

文学与社会

Literature and Society

目录

Table of Contents

修订版序	vii
Preface for the Revised Edition	ix
序	xi
Preface	xiii
略语表 List of Abbreviations	xv

文学篇 讽刺与幽默

第一课 匪	鲁迅	2
第二课 中国有臭虫吗	林语堂	12
第三课 运动	梁实秋	26
第四课 劝菜	王力	42
第五课 请客	王力	54
第六课 讲价	梁实秋	66
第七课 夫妇之间	王力	80
第八课 汉奸的儿子	谢冰莹	96
第九课 过客	鲁迅	118
第十课 诗意图	王蒙	142

社会篇 个人与社会

第一课	我国人口问题与发展生产力的关系	马寅初	170
第二课	中国传统伦理观念与人口问题	费孝通	190
第三课	礼治秩序	费孝通	216
第四课	论士大夫	吴晗	238
第五课	文字下乡	费孝通	262
第六课	乡土本色	费孝通	282
第七课	父母之命与自由结婚	陈衡哲	306
第八课	家庭结构变动中的老年赡养问题	费孝通	326
第九课	中国少数民族的发展	费孝通	344
第十课	关于北京城墙存废问题的讨论	梁思成	362
拼音索引			389

(一)

區

魯迅

【背景简介】

鲁迅 (1881 - 1936)，本名周树人，是二十世纪中国最有影响的作家和评论家，也是近代中国短篇小说的奠基者。他的作品如<狂人日记>、<阿 Q 正传>、<孔乙己>等已成了中国短篇小说的经典。每一个受过教育的中国人几乎都或多或少地读过鲁迅的作品。他的作品不但反映了清末民初的时代脉动，也深刻地剖析了中国人的个性，尖锐地指出了中国人的虚假、残忍和奴性。

鲁迅早年留学日本，从医学改习文学，希望用文学来救治中国人的“病”。除了小说以外，他还写了大量的杂文来批判中国的旧传统。

本书所选<區>是鲁迅对任意输入文艺批评外来名词的讽刺。<过客>则是一出哲理短剧，用老翁、女孩和过客三人的简短对话道出人生的苍凉和死亡的必然。

(一)

鲁迅

魯迅

【背景简介】

Lu Xun (1881-1936), original name Zhou Shuren, was one of China's most influential writers and critics of the twentieth century. He was also one of the creators of the modern Chinese short story. His works, such as "Diary of a Madman," "The True Story of Ah-Q," "Kong Yiji," and many others, have become classics of modern Chinese literature. Nearly every educated Chinese person has read Lu Xun's works at one time or another. His works not only reflect the way of life during the period between the end of the Qing dynasty (1644-1911) and the beginning of the Chinese Republic (1912-), but also analyze the mentality of the Chinese. They poignantly remark on hypocrisy, cruelty, and slavishness in the Chinese character.

Lu Xun's early years were spent studying in Japan. He changed his field of study from medicine to literature, with the hope of using literature to cure the "disease" that afflicted China. In addition to short stories, he also wrote many articles that criticized China's old traditions.

Two works by Lu Xun are included in this book. "Tablet" reflects Lu Xun's sarcasm toward the random import of foreign terminology for use in literary criticism. "The Passerby" is a short philosophical play. The three protagonists, the old man, the girl, and the passerby, symbolize three different attitudes toward life. This play illustrates the sadness of life and the inevitability of death.

(一)

匾

鲁 迅

1 中国文艺界上可怕的现象，是在尽先⁽¹⁾输入名词，而并
2 不介绍这名词的涵义。

3 于是各各以意为之。看见作品上多讲自己，便称之为⁽²⁾
4 表现主义；多讲别人，是写实主义；见女郎小腿肚作诗，是浪
5 漫主义；见女郎小腿肚不准作诗，是古典主义；天上掉下一颗
6 头，头上站着一头牛，爱呀，海中央的青霹雳呀……是未来主
7 义……等等。

8 还要由此生出议论来。这个主义好，那个主义坏……等
9 等。

10 乡间一向有一个笑谈：两个近视眼要比眼力，无可⁽³⁾质
11 证，便约定到关帝庙去看这一天新挂的匾额。他们都先从漆匠

匾	biǎn	<i>n.</i>	a board with an inscription; banner
文艺界	wényìjìè	<i>n.</i>	literary and art circle/world
现象	xiànxìang	<i>n.</i>	phenomenon
尽先	jǐnxiān	<i>adv.</i>	give first priority to
输入	shūrù	<i>v.</i>	import; input
名词	míngcí	<i>n.</i>	term; expression; noun
介绍	jièshào	<i>v.</i>	introduce
涵义	hán yì	<i>n.</i>	implication; connotation; meaning
各各	gègè	<i>pron.</i>	every person
以意为之	yǐ yì wéi zhī	<i>phr.</i>	perceive through the eye of the

作品	zuòpǐn	<i>n.</i>	beholder (literary) works; production
便	biàn	<i>adv.</i>	then; 就
称之为	chēng zhī wéi	<i>phr.</i>	call it as
表现主义	biǎoxiān zhǔyì	<i>n.</i>	expressionism
写实主义	xiěshí zhǔyì	<i>n.</i>	realism
女郎	nǚláng	<i>n.</i>	young woman; girl
小腿肚	xiǎotuǐdù	<i>n.</i>	calf (of the leg)
作诗	zuò/shī	<i>v.-o.</i>	write poems
浪漫主义	làngmàn zhǔyì	<i>n.</i>	romanticism
准	zhǔn	<i>v.</i>	permit; allow
古典主义	gǔdiǎn zhǔyì	<i>n.</i>	classicism
颗	kē	<i>AN.</i>	measure word for things that are round and small
头	tóu	<i>AN.</i>	measure word for large animals such as cattle, elephant, hog, camel
中央	zhōngyāng	<i>n.</i>	center
青	qīng	<i>adj.</i>	blue or green; dark
霹雳	pīlì	<i>n.</i>	thunderbolt
未来主义	wèilái zhǔyì	<i>n.</i>	futurism
由此	yóu cǐ		from this or here; thus
议论	yìlùn	<i>n.</i>	dialogue; discussion; debate
乡间	xiāngjiān	<i>n.</i>	countryside; village
笑谈	xiàotán	<i>n.</i>	comic story; joke
近视眼	jìnshìyǎn	<i>n.</i>	nearsighted person
眼力	yǎnlì	<i>n.</i>	vision; eyesight
无可质证	wúkě zhìzhèng	<i>phr.</i>	no way to prove/cross-examine
约定	yuēdìng	<i>v.</i>	agree on; schedule an appointment 他们约定在六点半见面。
关帝庙	Guāndìmiào	<i>n.</i>	Guan Di Temple
匾额	bǎn'é	<i>n.</i>	a horizontal inscribed board/plaque
漆匠	qījiàng	<i>n.</i>	lacquerer; painter

1 探得字句。但因为探来的详略不同，只知道大字的那一个便不服，争执起来了，说看见小字的人是说谎的。又无可质证，只好一同探问一个过路的人。那人望了一望，回答道：“什么也没有，匾还没有挂呢。”

5 我想，在文艺批评上要比眼力，也总得⁽⁴⁾先有那块匾额
6 挂起来才行。空空洞洞的争，实在只有两面自己心里明白。

<匾>最初发表于1928年4月23日《语丝》第四卷第十七期<随感录>栏。
收入《鲁迅全集》共十六册（北京：人民出版社，1981）册4，页87。

【讨论问题】

1. 本文所指出的随便借用西方名词的问题也不只是文艺界的一个现象。就下列各词进行讨论：a) 民主，b) 科学，c) 社会主义，d) 资本主义，e) 帝国主义。
2. 用西洋名词来讨论中国问题，最大的困难是什么？举例说明。

探	tàn	v.	make cautious inquiries about; probe into
详略	xiánglüè	n.	details/brief provided
不服	bùfú	v.	refuse to accept as final; refuse to concede defeat
争执	zhēngzhí	v.	dispute; be at odd with; disagree
说谎	shuō//huǎng	v.-o.	tell a lie; lie 他说了谎, 我不能原谅他。
探问	tànwèn	v.	inquire after; question
过路	guòlù	v.	pass by 过路的人并没看清楚车祸是怎么发生的。
望	wàng	v.	look over; gaze
道	dào	v.	say
总得	zǒngděi	adv.	must; have to; got to 考试以前, 总得准备一下才行。
空洞	kōngdòng	adj.	hollow 空空洞洞地: hollowly; emptily
争	zhēng	v.	argue; dispute; quarrel
两面	liǎngmiàn	n.	two sides

【词语例句】

(1) 尽先: give first priority to

◎中国文艺界上可怕的现象，是在尽先输入名词，而并不介绍这名词的涵义。

1. 政府决定尽先解决农村老人的养老问题。
2. 目前住房问题非常迫切，必须尽先处理。

(2) 称之为: call it as

◎看见作品上多讲自己，便称之为表现主义。

1. 我们把这种每个月都花光工资的年轻人称之为“月光族”。
2. 这些被称之为“红卫兵”的青年学生对传统毫不尊重。

(3) 无可+ disyllabic verb: cannot be v.-ed; cannot v.; unable to v.

无可取代；无可争议；无可挑剔；无可证明；无可否认

◎两个近视眼要比眼力，无可质证，便约定到关帝庙去看这一天新挂的匾额。

1. 鲁迅在中国现代文学史上的重要地位是无可争议的。

2. 他考虑得十分周到，种种的安排都无可挑剔，大家都很满意。

(4) 总得……（才行）： must; have to; got to

◎在文艺批评上要比眼力，也总得先有那块匾额挂起来才行。

1. 你要使用一个名词，总得先明白这个名词的涵义才行。

2. 那家饭馆尽管不太贵，但是吃一顿饭总得花二、三十块钱。

【练习】

I. Make sentences using the underlined expressions:

1. 中国文艺界上可怕的现象，是在尽先输入名词，而并不介绍这名词的涵义。
2. 如果看见作品上多讲自己，有些人便称之为表现主义。
3. 两位近视眼要比眼力，无可质证，便约定到关帝庙去看这一天新挂的匾额。
4. 在文艺批评上要比眼力，总得先有那块匾额挂起来才行。

II. Translate the following expressions:

1. patriotism
2. nationalism
3. capitalism
4. individualism
5. anarchism
6. imperialism
7. communism
8. liberalism
9. pragmatism
10. democraticism

III. Use “.....界” to classify people of the following professions:

例如：作家——文艺界

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-----------|
| 1. 医生 | 2. 总统 | 3. 运动员 | 4. 小提琴手 |
| 5. 老师 | 6. 记者 | 7. 科学家 | 8. 麦当劳的老板 |

IV. Find an appropriate word for each of the blanks:

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a. 尽先 | b. 议论 | c. 争执 | d. 说谎 | e. 涵义 |
| f. 约定 | g. 空洞 | h. 不服 | i. 介绍 | j. 输入 |

1. 为一点儿小事就闹矛盾，有时甚至于_____起来，实在没有必要。
2. 我花了十几个钟头才把这些资料_____了电脑。
3. 现在人人都谈“民主”，但是真正了解这个名词的_____的人并不多。
4. 我跟几个好朋友已经_____七月初在北京见面。
5. 我真不明白你怎么会对如此_____的理论这么感兴趣。
6. 我怎么能信任像他那样总是_____的人？
7. 医疗保险是个有关老百姓的生活的重要议题，应该_____解决。
8. 要是你对法院的判决_____，当然可以找律师继续打官司。

9. 你能不能给我 ____ 一本有关最新的经济理论的书?
10. 由于不了解这些新名词的涵义，大家所发的 ____ 未免有些空洞。

V. Answer the following questions:

1. 用外来名词评论本国的作品，有什么利弊？
2. 作者对中国的文艺批评有什么意见？
3. 作者反对的是什么？他主张文艺批评应该以什么为基础？
4. 本文中两个近视眼所闹的笑话说明了什么问题？
5. 在你看来，鲁迅先生写本文的目的是什么？
6. 你认为文学批评在人们的社会生活中应该起什么作用？

VI. Composition:

1. Write a dialogue between the two nearsighted people and the passer-by based on the information from the text.
2. 美国的文艺批评

【繁體字課文】

1 中國文藝界上可怕的現象，是在儘先⁽¹⁾輸入名詞，而並不
2 介紹這名詞的涵義。

3 於是各各以意為之。看見作品上多講自己，便稱之為⁽²⁾
4 表現主義；多講別人，是寫實主義；見女郎小腿肚作詩，是浪
5 漫主義；見女郎小腿肚不准作詩，是古典主義；天上掉下一顆
6 頭，頭上站著一頭牛，愛呀，海中央的青霹靂呀……是未來主
7 義……等等。

8 還要由此生出議論來。這個主義好，那個主義壞……等等。

9 鄉間一向有一個笑談：兩個近視眼要比眼力，無可⁽³⁾質證，
10 便約定到關帝廟去看這一天新掛的匾額。他們都先從漆匠探得
11 字句。但因為探來的詳略不同，只知道大字的那一個便不服，
12 爭執起來了，說看見小字的人是說謊的。又無可質證，只好一
13 同探問一個過路的人。那人望了一望，回答道：「什麼也沒有，
14 匾還沒有掛呢。」

15 我想，在文藝批評上要比眼力，也總得⁽⁴⁾先有那塊匾額
16 掛起來才行。空空洞洞的爭，實在只有兩面自己心裡明白。

<匾>最初發表於 1928 年 4 月 23 日《語絲》第四卷第十七期<隨感錄>欄。
收入《魯迅全集》共十六冊(北京：人民出版社，1981)冊 4，頁 87。

拼音索引
Pinyin Index

A

ái, 挨, v., drag out (time), p. 107
ái//mà, 挨骂, v.-o., get a scolding, p. 267
àiguó, 爱国, adj./v., be patriotic, p. 15
àihù, 爱护, v., take good care of; cherish, p. 82
àiliàn, 爱恋, n., love, p. 145
ài.qíng, 爱情, n., love, p. 81
ānchā, 安插, v., place in a certain position, p. 175
ān.chún, 鹊鵄, n., quail, p. 29
ānfàng, 安放, v., place; put in a certain place, p. 371
Anhūi, 安徽, n., Anhui Province, p. 99
āntǔ zhòngqiān, 安土重迁, *idm.*, be attached to one's native land and unwilling to leave it, p. 223, p. 287
ānyì, 安逸, adj., easy and comfortable, p. 30
àn'gōu, 暗沟, n., blind drainage, p. 377
àn lǎ.bā, 按喇叭, v.-o., honk the horn, p. 263
àn.zhe, 按着, prep., according to; in the light of, p. 193
āngzāng, 肮脏, adj., filthy; dirty; foul, p. 253
áng//tóu, 昂头, v.-o., hold one's head high, p. 131

B

bā.jie, 巴结, v., curry favor with; try hard to please, p. 99
bāhángshū, 八行书, n., formal and brief letter of eight lines, p. 249
bā.zhǎng, 巴掌, n., a palm on the face, p. 104
báichī, 白痴, n., idiot, p. 265
báidí héifānggé, 白地黑方格, n., black checkered design on a white background, p. 118
báifà hóngyán, 白发红颜, *idm.*, grey hair and rosy face—marry a woman many years younger than oneself, p. 83
báilángníng, 白朗宁, n., Browning pistol, p. 107
báishǒu xiélào, 白首偕老, *idm.*, live in conjugal bliss until old age, p. 285
bǎi, 摆, v., put, p. 203, p. 311
bǎituō, 摆脱, v., cast off; free oneself from, p. 178
bàizhàng, 败仗, n., lost battle; defeat, p. 311
bānjiǎng, 颁奖, v.-o., bestow a prize, p. 156
bànbbì jiāngshān, 半壁江山, n., half of the country, p. 351
bāngxián, 帮闲, v., be a literary hack, p. 243
bāngxiōng, 帮凶, v., be an accomplice, p. 243
bǎng, 绑, v., tie up; bind; (here) kidnap, p. 107
bāobàn, 包办, v., take everything up on oneself, p. 247
bāobì fùshuì, 包庇赋税, v.-o., evade taxes, p. 245
bāobiǎn, 褒贬, v., praise or critique, p. 33
bāo.gu, 包谷, n., corn, p. 263
bāohán, 包含, v., contain; embody; include, p. 193, p. 217
bāokuò, 包括, v., include; consist of, p. 255

bāokuò...zàiìnèi, 包括……在内, v., including, p. 153, p. 179, p. 345
bǎochí, 保持, v., keep; maintain, p. 19, p. 88
bǎocún, 保存, v., preserve, p. 17, p. 365
bǎogù, 宝贵, adj., valuable; precious, p. 153
bǎohédiān, 饱和点, n., point of saturation, p. 289
bǎohùsè, 保护色, n., protective coloration, p. 267
bǎoliú, 保留, v., continue to have; retain, p. 317, p. 364
bǎomǔ, 保姆, n., housekeeper; nanny, p. 151
bǎoquán, 保全, v., preserve; save from damage, p. 252
bǎoshǒu, 保守, adj., conservative, p. 173
bǎowèi, 保卫, v., defend; guard; safeguard, p. 291, p. 373
bǎoxiǎn, 保险, adj., safe; secure, p. 195
bào, 暴, adj., short-tempered; hot-tempered; 暴躁, p. 309
bàodá, 报答, v., repay, p. 59
bàofù, 报复, v., revenge; avenge, p. 104
bàoqìan, 抱歉, v., apologetic, p. 295
bàozhà, 爆炸, v., explode, p. 377
bēi, 背, v., carry on the back, p. 129
bēi'āi, 悲哀, n./adj., grief; grievous; sad, p. 125
bēibǐ, 卑鄙, adj., mean; contemptible, p. 58
bēi.budòng, 背不动, v.-c., unable to bear/carry it—too heavy, p. 129
bēijù, 悲剧, n., tragedy, p. 271
bēixià, 卑下, adj., low; abject; base, p. 145
bèi.fèn, 莅分, n., generation in family, p. 157
bèimìan, 背面, adv., behind someone's back, p. 57
bēnzdōu, 奔走, v., run; go around, p. 247
bēnfēn, 本分, n., one's duty, p. 249
bēnnéng, 本能, n., instinct; born ability, p. 219
běn.qián, 本钱, n., capital; essentials, p. 35
běnsè, 本色, n., true (inherent) qualities, p. 282
běnshēn, 本身, n., it self, p. 217, p. 273, p. 327, p. 367
běnzhì, 本质, n., nature; essence; fundamental nature, p. 203, p. 241, p. 273
bèn, 笨, adj., stupid; dull; foolish, p. 262
bèndàn, 笨蛋, n., fool; idiot, p. 263
bī, 逼, v., compel; force, p. 86, p. 151
bǐ, 笔, AN., measure word for a sum of money, p. 251
bǐsài, 比赛, n., contest; competition, p. 31
bǐwǔ.de, 比武的, n., martial artist, p. 31
bǐyù, 比喻, n., metaphor; figure of speech, p. 329
bì, 避, v., avoid; evade; keep clear, p. 286
bìhài, 痞害, n., malady; harm, p. 365
bìjīng jiēduàn, 必经阶段, n., necessary phase, p. 67
bìjìng, 毕竟, adv., after all, p. 57
bìrán, 必然, adv., inevitably; certainly, p. 175, p. 241
bìyào, 必要, n., need, p. 353

- bì//yùn, 避孕, *v.-o.*, prevent conception, p. 179
biānjīāng, 边疆, *n.*, border area; borderland, p. 347
biānyuán, 边缘, *n.*, edge; periphery, p. 283
biānyuǎn, 边远, *adj.*, remote and distant, p. 153
biānzhě, 编者, *n.*, editor, p. 156
biǎn, 匾, *n.*, a board with an inscription, p. 4
biǎn'é, 匾額, *n.*, a horizontal inscribed board/plaque, p. 5
biàn, 便, *adv.*, then; conveniently; 就, *p. 5*, *p. 31*, p. 312
biàn, 辩, *v.*, distinguish; differentiate, p. 269
biānbié, 辨别, *v.*, distinguish; differentiate, p. 269
biānbó, 辩驳, *n./v.*, dispute; refute, p. 377
biàngé, 变革, *n.*, transform; reform, p. 253
biàngēng, 变更, *v.*, change; alter, p. 224
biàngù, 变故, *n.*, unforeseen event, p. 250
biànhù, 辩护, *n./v.*, defense; defend, p. 267
biànhuàn móding, 变幻莫定, *phr.*, change irregularly, p. 154
biànmíng, 辩明, *v.*, argue and make clear, p. 273
biànqīān, 变迁, *n.*, transition; change, p. 228, p. 297
biàn//sè, 变色, *v.-o.*, change one's countenance/color, p. 265
biàntài, 变态, *n.*, abnormal condition, p. 287
biàntí línshāng, 遍体鳞伤, *idm.*, covered all over with cuts and bruises, p. 85
biànyí, 便宜, *adj.*, convenient and advantageous, p. 379
biāomíng, 标明, *v.*, mark clearly, p. 68
biāozhǔn, 标准, *adj.*, standard, p. 241, p. 263
biǎoqíng, 表情, *n.*, facial expression, p. 271
biǎoxiàn zhǔyì, 表现主义, *n.*, expressionism, p. 5
biǎoyǎn, 表演, *v.*, play; perform, p. 29
biǎoyáng, 表扬, *v.*, praise; commend, p. 193
bīnxìang, 僕相, *n.*, (in ancient time) one who ushers guests into the reception room, p. 243
bǐng, 丙, *n.*, third, p. 329
bìngxíng búbèi, 并行不悖, *phr.*, run parallel, p. 84
bōduó, 剥夺, *v.*, deprive, p. 265
bōlán, 波澜, *n.*, billow; great wave, p. 100
bō.li, 玻璃, *n.*, glass, p. 151
bō.li chuāng, 玻璃窗, *n.*, glass window, p. 263
bōxuē, 剥削, *v./n.*, exploit; exploitation, p. 245
bō//zhǒng, 播种, *v.-o.*, sow seeds, p. 285
bólì, 薄利, *n.*, small profits, p. 365
bówùguǎn, 博物馆, *n.*, museum, p. 149, p. 374
bó.zi, 脖子, *n.*, neck, p. 157
búdòng shēngsè, 不动声色, *idm.*, stay calm and collected, p. 69
búgù, 不顾, *v.*, ignore, p. 101
búguò, v. 不过, *comp.*, be no match for; unable to surpass, p. 266
bú nàifán, 不耐烦, *v.*, be impatient to, p. 59
búshìyú, 不适于, *v.*, not fit; no suitable for, p. 367
búshàn jiāojì, 不善交际, *phr.*, not good at social intercourse, p. 59
búshèng qifán, 不胜其烦, *idm.*, be pestered beyond endurance, p. 68
búwài, 不外, *v.*, nothing more than; not beyond the scope of, p. 69, p. 365
búxiàiyú, 不下于, *v.*, be as good as, p. 29
búxiànyú, 不限于, *v.*, not confined to; not limited to, p. 219
búxiào yǒu sān, wúhòu wéi dà, 不孝有三无后为大, *idm.*, Having no male heir is the gravest of the three cardinal offences against filial piety., p. 192, p. 333
búxìng, 不幸, *adj.*, unfortunate; unlucky, p. 311
búyàn qíxiáng, 不厌其详, *idm.*, go gladly into particulars, p. 71
búyàoliǎn, 不要脸, *adj.*, shameless; no shame at all, p. 103
búzhì, 不致, *v.*, not in such a way as to, p. 195
búchōng, 补充, *v.*, replenish; supplement, p. 127, p. 271
bùcéng, 不曾, *adv.*, have not yet, p. 317
bùchéng wèntí, 不成问题, *idm.*, not a problem at all, p. 45
bùdéliǎo, 不得了, *adj.*, terrible; desperately serious, p. 247
bùfáng, 不妨, *adv.*, might as well, there is no harm in, p. 83, p. 263, p. 283
bùfēn bǐcǐ, 不分彼此, *idm.*, make no distinction between what's one's own and what's another's, p. 55
bùfú, 不服, *v.*, refuse to accept as final, p. 7
bùhé shídài, 不合时代, *phr.*, not keeping with the times; out-of-date, p. 83
bùhuāng bùmáng, 不慌不忙, *idm.*, unhurried; calm, p. 225
bùjí, 不及, *v.*, not as good as; inferior to, p. 269
bùjīā sīsuǒ, 不加思索, *phr.*, without thinking; do not need to think, p. 295
bùkě kāijīāo, 不可开交, *idm.*, (used as a complement after 得 to indicate a hopeless state of affairs/busyness), p. 107
bùké mómiè, 不可磨灭, *idm.*, indelible; ineffaceable, p. 318
Bùlāgē, 布拉格, *n.*, Prague, p. 16
bùlǐ, 不理, *v.*, pay no attention to; ignore, p. 127
bùluò, 部落, *n.*, tribe; clan, p. 221, p. 271
bùmǎn, 不满, *v.*, have not reach (a certain age), p. 145
bùmáng, 不忙, *v.*, there is no hurry; take one's time, p. 71
bùnéng zìyǐ, 不能自己, *phr.*, cannot stop oneself (from doing sth.), p. 227
bùqǔ, 不取, *v.*, not adopt; not choose, p. 31
bùrán, 不然, *v.*, not so; not the case, p. 125

bùshī, 布施, *n.*, donation; alms giving, p. 127
bùshí shíwù, 不识时务, *idm.*, be ignorant of the present state of affairs, p. 251
bùwéi rúcǐ, 不唯如此, *phr.*, not only this; moreover, p. 370
bùxiāng shàngxià, 不相上下, *idm.*, be roughly the same; equally matched, p. 351
bùxíng, 步行, *v.*, go on foot; walk, p. 253
bùzú, 不足, *adj.*, not enough; insufficient, p. 127, p. 265

C

cā, 擦, *v.*, wipe, p. 225
cái chǎn, 财产, *n.*, property, p. 83
cái fù, 财富, *n.*, wealth, p. 179
cái lì, 财力, *n.*, financial capacity, p. 249
cǎinà, 采纳, *v.*, accept; adopt; take (sb.'s advice), p. 313
cǎiqǔ, 采取, *v.*, adopt; take, p. 199
cái yòng, 采用, *v.*, use; adopt, p. 353
cánbào, 残暴, *adj.*, cruel and ferocious, p. 100
cán cún, 残存, *v.*, remain, p. 241
cángēng shèngfàn, 残羹剩饭, *idm.*, remains of a meal, p. 245
cán hái, 残骸, *n.*, remains; wreckage, p. 345
cánkù, 残酷, *adj.*, cruel; brutal, p. 221
cánkuì, 惭愧, *adj.*, ashamed; abashed, p. 69
cánpí, 蚕皮, *n.*, silkworm skin, p. 157
cǎnjù, 惨剧, *n.*, tragic event; tragedy, p. 105
cāngcāng, 苍苍, *adj.*, vast and hazy, p. 371
cáo zá, 嘈杂, *adj.*, noisy, p. 367
cǎodì, 草地, *n.*, lawn, p. 371
cǎoyuán, 草原, *n.*, prairie; grasslands, p. 285, p. 347
cǎoyuán dì, 草原地, *n.*, grasslands; prairie, p. 177
cè, 侧, *n.*, side, p. 119
cēncī chóngdìé, 参差重叠, *adj.*, irregular/staggered and overlapping, p. 331
céng, 层, *AN.*, level; layer; a component part in a sequence, p. 35, p. 309
chābié, 差别, *n.*, difference; disparity, p. 329
chājù, 差距, *n.*, gap; disparity, p. 345
chārù, 插入, *v.-c.*, insert; break in; plug in, p. 287
chā//yāng, 插秧, *v.-o.*, transplant rice seedlings, p. 289
chádiǎnpù, 茶点铺, *n.*, teahouse, p. 371
cháhuì, 茶会, *n.*, tea party, p. 55
chà, 差, *v.*, short of, p. 45
chàiyì, 诧异, *adj.*, be surprised; be amazed, p. 123
chāi, 拆, *v.*, tear down, p. 364
chāichú, 拆除, *v.*, demolish; remove, p. 365
chān, 搀, *v.*, support sb. by the arm, p. 121
chán, 缠, *v.*, bind, p. 127
chánjiǎo, 缠脚, *v.-o.*, bound the feet, p. 315
chántuì, 蝉蜕, *n.*, cicada shell, p. 157
chǎnfù, 产妇, *n.*, delivery woman, p. 173

chǎnlìang, 产量, *n.*, output; harvest, p. 153
chǎnqū, 产区, *n.*, place of production, p. 351
chǎnwù, 产物, *n.*, outcome; result; product, p. 197, p. 241
chán yè, 产业, *n.*, estate; property, p. 252, p. 291
chàn dǒu, 颤抖, *v.*, tremble; shiver, p. 107
cháng, 尝, *v.*, taste, p. 104
chángfāng, 长方, *n.*, rectangular, p. 149
chángpáo, 长袍, *n.*, long gown; robe, p. 118
chángshān, 长衫, *n.*, long gown, p. 119
chángtài, 常态, *n.*, normality; ordinary state, p. 287, p. 331
chángxiàn, 长线, *n.*, long-term; long range, p. 335
chǎnghé, 场合, *n.*, occasion; situation, p. 241, p. 269
chāoguò, 超过, *v.*, exceed; surpass, p. 173
chāohū, 超乎, *v.*, exceed; surpass, p. 313
chāorán, 超然, *adj.*, aloof; detached, p. 255
chāoxí, 抄袭, *v.*, borrow indiscriminately from other people's experience, p. 225
cháoliú, 潮流, *n.*, trend, p. 157
Cháoxiǎnzú, 朝鲜族, *n.*, the Chaoxian/Korean nationality, p. 351
cháoxiào, 嘲笑, *v.*, ridicule; make fun of, p. 149
chēliú, 车流, *n.*, traffic flow, p. 373
chēpí, 车皮, *n.*, railway wagon; railway carriage, p. 377
chēqiánzǐ, 车前子, *n.*, Asiatic plantain seed, p. 158
chēzhá, 车闸, *n.*, brake, p. 263
chèdǐ, 彻底, *adv.*, thoroughly; totally, p. 203
chén cí lànyǔ, 陈词滥语, *idm.*, hackneyed tunes and phrase; clichés, p. 153
chénlièguǎn, 陈列馆, *n.*, exhibition hall, p. 371
chénmò, 沉默, *v.*, silent; remain silent, p. 131
chén sī, 沉思, *v.*, ponder, p. 125
chēng hào, 称号, *n.*, title, p. 241
chēng hū, 称呼, *v.*, call; address, p. 121
chēng zhī wéi, 称之为, *phr.*, call it as, p. 5
chēng zhī yuē, 称之曰, *phr.*, call it as; regard it as, p. 265
chéng shénme dōngxi, 成什么东西, *phr.*, what a despicable creature!, p. 253
chéngbāo, 承包, *v.*, contract (with; for), p. 157
chéngfá, 惩罚, *v.*, punish, p. 193
chéngfǎ, 成法, *n.*, set rules, p. 223
chéngfèn, 成分, *n.*, ingredient, p. 157
chéngfèn, 成分, *n.*, one's profession or economic status, p. 349
chéngguī, 成规, *n.*, established practice, p. 227
chéng huān, 承欢, *v.-o.*, please sb., p. 297
chéng jí, 承继, *v.*, (usually) inherit; succeed, p. 375
chéng//jiā, 成家, *v.-o.*, (for men) get married, p. 81
chéng//jīng, 成精, *v.-o.*, become a spirit, p. 155
chénglóu, 城楼, *n.*, gate tower, p. 371
chéngqíán qǐhòu, 承前启后, *idm.*, take over from the past and set a new course for the future, p. 195

chéngqiáng, 城墙, *n.*, city wall, p. 364
chéng//qīn, 成亲, *v.-o.*, get married, p. 175
chéngrén, 成人, *v.*, grow up; become full-grown, p. 328
chéngrèn, 承认, *v.*, acknowledge; recognize, p. 15, p. 68, p. 249, p. 264, p. 309, p. 329
chéngshú, 成熟, *adj.*, mature; developed, p. 155, p. 327
chéngyuán, 成员, *n.*, member, p. 335
chī//cù, 吃醋, *v.-o.*, be jealous (usu. of a rival in love), p. 85
chī//jīng, 吃惊, *v./adj.*, be startled; be shocked, p. 127
chī//nǎi, 吃奶, *v.-o.*, suck (the breast), p. 225
chī xiánfàn, 吃闲饭, *v.-o.*, lead an idle life, p. 243
chīxīn, 痴心, *n./adj.*, infatuation; be infatuated, p. 84
chítáng, 池塘, *n.*, pond; pool, p. 121
chíxù, 持续, *v.*, last; continue; sustain, p. 199
chíyí, 迟疑, *v.*, hesitate, p. 123
chǐ, 耻, *n.*, shame; disgrace, p. 227
chizú, 赤足, *adj.*, bare foot, p. 119
chōng.chu.lai, 冲出来, *v.-c.*, dash/charge/rush out, p. 109
chōngdàn, 冲淡, *v.*, dilute; weaken, p. 179
chōngfèn, 充分, *adv.*, fully, p. 29
chōngkuǎ, 冲垮, *v.-c.*, burst; shatter, p. 205
chōngtián, 充填, *v.*, fill in, p. 148
chóng, 虫, *n.*, insect; worm, p. 267
chóngchóng bāowéi, 重重包围, *v.*, be surrounded layer upon layer, p. 367
chóngdié, 重叠, *v.*, one on top of another; overlapping, p. 349
chónggāo, 崇高, *adj.*, sublime; lofty; high, p. 145
chónggòu, 重构, *v.*, reconstruct, p. 287
chōu zhuàngdīng, 抽壮丁, *v.-o.*, conscribe the able-bodied man, p. 248
chōuxiàng, 抽象, *adj.*, abstract, p. 33, p. 295
chóuchú, 踌躇, *v.*, hesitate; hold back, p. 121
chóumì, 稠密, *adj.*, dense, p. 177
chǒujù, 丑剧, *n.*, ugly/disgusting farce, p. 101
chòuchóng, 臭虫, *n.*, bedbug, p. 14
chūfā, 出发, *v.*, start from; proceed from, p. 201, p. 353
chū//jià, 出嫁, *v.*, (of a woman) to marry, p. 199
chūshēng, 初生, *adj.*, newborn, p. 225
chūshǐ, 出使, *v.*, serve as an envoy abroad, p. 28
chū wèntí, 出问题, *v.-o.*, go wrong; become problematic, p. 175
chūxiàn, 出现, *v.*, appear; emerge; arise, p. 15
chūyú, 出于, *v.*, start from; stem from, p. 273
chú//dì, 锄地, *v.-o.*, hoe the field, p. 285
chúfēi, 除非, *conj.*, unless, p. 35, p. 67
chúráo zhījiàn, 眇藐之见, *idm.*, my rustic/humble opinion, p. 251
chú.tou, 锄头, *n.*, hoe, p. 289

chūfèn, 处分, *n.*, punishment, p. 81
chǔlǐ, 处理, *v.*, handle; deal with, p. 354, p. 365
chūyú, 处于, *v.*, be (in a certain condition), p. 244
chù, ——处, *suffix.*, (written) part; point, p. 30
chuānchā, 穿插, *v.*, interweave; weave in, p. 349
chuānxīnlán, 穿心莲, *n.*, andrographis herb, p. 158
chuánqíng dáyi, 传情达意, *idm.*, convey one's tender feeling or express one's idea, p. 271
chuántōng, 传统, *adj./n.*, traditional, tradition, p. 16
chuánzhēn, 传真, *n.*, fax, p. 273
chuánzōng jiēdài, 传宗接代, *idm.*, (have a son) to continue one's family line, p. 195, p. 333
chuāngshāng, 创伤, *n.*, wound; trauma, p. 318
chuǎngjìnqù, 闯进去, *v.-c.*, rush in; storm in, p. 131
chuàngzào, 创造, *v.*, create, p. 179, p. 353, p. 375
chuàngzàozhě, 创造者, *n.*, creator, p. 195
chuīxū, 吹嘘, *v.*, boast, p. 55
chún cui, 纯粹, *adj.*, unadulterated, p. 313
chúnjiǔ, 醇酒, *n.*, pure mellow wine, p. 83
chuōchuān, 截穿, *v.-c.*, lay bare; expose, p. 316
cīmiù, 疣缪, *n.*, flaw; defect, p. 71
cǐbù dáyi, 词不达意, *idm.*, the words fail to convey the idea, p. 271
cǐhuì, 词汇, *n.*, word; term; vocabulary, p. 297
cíqì, 瓷器, *n.*, chinaware; porcelain, p. 295
cǐshàn, 慈善, *adj.*, charitable; benevolent, p. 221
cǐxíóng, 雌雄, *n.*, female and male, p. 87
cǐtòng, 刺痛, *v.*, feel stabbing pain, p. 101
cǐyǔ, 赐予, *v./n.*, grant; bestow, p. 104
cōngróng, 从容, *adv.*, calmly; leisurely, p. 295
cōngróng jiùyì, 从容就义, *idm.*, go to one's death unflinchingly, p. 110
cóngér, 从而, *conj.*, thus; thereby; so then, p. 199
cóngshì, 从事, *v.*, go in for; devote oneself to, p. 242
cóngzàng, 丛葬, *n.*, overrun graveyard, p. 119
cóngzhōng yúlì, 从中渔利, *idm.*, reap profits from, p. 251
cū, 粗, *adj.*, brawny, p. 31
cūcū cāocāo, 粗粗糙糙, *adj.*, coarse; rough, p. 148
cùjìn, 促进, *v.*, promote; accelerate, p. 201
cuī, 催, *v.*, urge; press, p. 86
cuīcán, 摧残, *v./n.*, wreck; destroy; devastate, p. 317
cuīcù, 催促, *v.*, urge; hasten, p. 125
cuīhuǐ, 摧毁, *v.*, destroy; smash; wreck, p. 85, p. 318
cuī, 哺, *v.*, spit, p. 263
cūnluò, 村落, *n.*, village, p. 291
cúnfèi, 存废, *n.*, preserve or demolish, p. 364
cúnzài, 存在, *v.*, exist, p. 151
cuòjué, 错觉, *n.*, false impression, p. 17

D

dāiyìng, 答应, *v.*, agree; consent, p. 315
dádào, 达到, *v.*, reach; achieve; attain, p. 372

dáfù, 答复, *v.*, reply (formally); answer, p. 297, p. 333
dǎ.bàn, 打扮, *v.*, dress up; make up, p. 101
dǎcǎo jīngshé, 打草惊蛇, *idm.*, beat the grass and frighten away the snake—act rashly and alert the enemy, p. 70
dǎdǎo, 打倒, *v.*, overthrow; down with, p. 315
dǎ//dǔn, 打盹, *v.-o.*, doze off; nap, p. 108
dǎ guān.si, 打官司, *v.-o.*, go to court, p. 247
dǎ//jià, 打架, *v.-o.*, fight; scuffle, p. 31
dǎluàn, 打乱, *v.*, disorganize; throw into confusion, p. 175
dǎpò, 打破, *v.*, break, p. 35
dǎ//quán, 打拳, *v.-o.*, box; practice boxing, p. 32
dǎtīng, 打听, *v.*, ask about; inquire about, p. 67
dǎ//zá, 打杂, *v.-o.*, do odds and ends, p. 243
dǎ//zhàng, 打仗, *v.-o.*, fight; go to war, p. 174
dǎ zhāo.hu, 打招呼, *v.-o.*, give a previous notice; notify in advance; inform, p. 293
dàdǎn, 大胆, *adj.*, bold; daring, p. 375
dàhàn, 大旱, *n.*, drought, p. 287
dàkě bùbì, 大可不必, *idm.*, it is not at all worth it; totally unnecessary, p. 270
dàpī, 大批, *adj.*, large quantities of, p. 295
dà tàbù, 大踏步, *adv.*, in big strides, p. 177
dàtǐ.shàng, 大体上, *adv.*, by and large; on the whole, p. 287, p. 349
dàyuē, 大约, *adv.*, approximately; about, p. 123
dàzírán, 大自然, *n.*, Mother Nature, p. 369
dāi.zhù, 呆住, *v.*, be scared stiff, p. 107
dàidài rúshì, 代代如是, *phr.*, as such generation after generation, p. 223
dàijià, 代价, *n.*, (consequential) price; cost, p. 205
dàijià érgū, 待价而沽, *idm.*, wait for the highest bid, p. 69
dài//kè, 代课, *v.-o.*, take over a class for an absent teacher, p. 107
dàitì, 代替, *v.*, replace; substitute for, p. 179
dān, 单, *adv.*, only; solely, p. 123
dānchún, 单纯, *adj.*, simple, p. 332
dānpíng, 单凭, *v.*, rely on sth. alone, p. 219
dānrèn, 担任, *v.*, hold the post of, p. 108
dānwèi, 单位, *n.*, unit, p. 181
dǎn'gǎn, 胆敢, *aux.*, dare to; have the audacity to, p. 17
dǎn.liàng, 胆量, *n.*, guts; audacity, p. 69
dǎnpíng, 掸瓶, *n.*, vase holding feather dusters, p. 154
dǎnxiǎo, 胆小, *adj.*, timid; cowardly, p. 107, p. 317
dǎn.zi, 掸子, *n.*, duster (usually made of chicken feathers), p. 154
dàn, 但, *adv.*, only; just; merely, p. 221, p. 273
dànrrán chǔzhī, 淡然处之, *phr.*, treat with indifference, p. 70
dànshēng, 诞生, *v.*, be born; emerge; come into the world, p. 345, p. 374

dànshuǐ, 淡水, *n.*, freshwater, p. 81
dāngchū, 当初, *adv.*, at the beginning; originally, p. 317
dāngdì, 当地, *n.*, local; in the locality, p. 250
dāngshìrén, 当事人, *n.*, person/party concerned, p. 331
dǎngbù, 党部, *n.*, the Central Committee of Kuomintang, p. 17
dàngzhēn, 当真, *v.*, take seriously, p. 127
dǎoluàn, 捣乱, *v.*, make trouble; create a disturbance, p. 253
dào, 道, *v.*, say, p. 7
dào, 道, *n.*, road; way, p. 223
dào, 道, *AN*, measure word for river, light, smoke, etc., p. 369
dàocǎo, 稻草, *n.*, rice straw, p. 109
dàojiàotú, 道教徒, *n.*, Taoist, p. 19
dàolù, 道路, *n.*, road; way; path, p. 373
dào//mù, 盗墓, *v.-o.*, rob a tomb, p. 157
dào//xiè, 道谢, *v.-o.*, express one's thanks, p. 59
dé shōushǒu shí qiè shōushǒu, 得收手时且收手, *phr.*, stop when it is time to stop, p. 57
déyí, 得意, *adj.*, gloat; pleased with oneself, p. 227
dēng guǎnggào, 登广告, *v.-o.*, advertise, p. 87
dēnggāo yuǎntiào, 登高远眺, *idm.*, ascend a height to enjoy a distant view, p. 371
dēnghòu, 等候, *v.*, wait; await, p. 373
dēngshēn, 等身, *adj.*, equal to the height of one's body, p. 119
děngyú, 等于, *v.*, equal to; equivalent to, p. 181, p. 221, p. 315
dírénn, 敌人, *n.*, enemy, p. 98
dǐ.búzhù, 抵不住, *v.-c.*, cannot withstand, p. 57
dǐchù, 抵触, *v.*, conflict; contradict, p. 366
dǐxì, 底细, *n.*, ins and outs; exact details, p. 293
dǐxiāo, 抵消, *v.*, offset; cancel out; counterbalance, p. 201
dì, 递, *v.*, hand over; pass, p. 123
dìbù, 地步, *n.*, extent; degree, p. 317
dìdà wùbó, 地大物博, *idm.*, (a country) vast in territory and abundant in resources, p. 351
dìdài, 地带, *n.*, region; zone, p. 369
dìdàochē, 地道车, *n.*, subway, p. 367
dīfang shìyè, 地方事业, *n.*, local cause, p. 247
dīfangxìng, 地方性, *n.*, characteristics of a locality, p. 291
dīlǐ, 地理, *n.*, geography, p. 349
dīpí, 地皮, *n.*, land for building, p. 365
dītīng, 谛听, *v.*, listen attentively, p. 147
dìwáng, 帝王, *n.*, emperor; monarch, p. 245, p. 365
diyù, 地狱, *n.*, hell, p. 105
diyù, 地域, *n.*, region; district, p. 293
dīzhǔ, 地主, *n.*, landlord, p. 125, p. 251
diǎnrán, 点燃, *v.-c.*, light; ignite, p. 109

diǎn//tóu, 点头, *v.-o.*, nod one's head, p. 129, p. 221
diànpù, 店铺, *n.*, store; shop, p. 66
diànrìhuà, 电气化, *n./v.*, electrification, p. 181
diào, 吊, *v.*, hang; suspend, p. 255
diàochá, 调查, *v.*, investigate, p. 67
diào//tóu ér qù, 掉头而去, *v.-o.*, turn round and leave, p. 73
diào//yú, 钓鱼, *v.-o.*, fishing, p. 69, p. 370
diéjī, 叠积, *v.*, accumulate; pile up, p. 375
dié.zi, 碟子, *n.*, small plate; dish, p. 46
dīngxiāng, 丁香, *n.*, lilac, p. 370
dìng, 订, *v.*, order (merchandise, etc.), p. 295
dìngyú yìzūn, 定于一尊, *phr.*, all under heaven submits to one ruler, p. 245
dòng, 洞, *n.*, hole; mountain cave, p. 103
dònggdàng, 动荡, *n./adj.*, turbulence; unrest, p. 243
dòngshǒu, 动手, *v.-o.*, start work, p. 105
dòngtài, 动态, *n./adj.*, dynamic state; dynamic; motional, p. 175
dòngzùo, 动作, *n.*, movement; action, p. 267
dòujī, 斗鸡, *n.*, cockfighting, p. 29
dòuzhēng, 斗争, *v.*, fight; battle; struggle, p. 30, p. 379
dūshì jihuà, 都市计划, *n.*, urban planning; city planning, p. 365
dúlái dúwǎng, 独来独往, *idm.*, come and go freely; lone wolf, p. 291
dúshé, 毒蛇, *n.*, poisonous snake, p. 105
dúshēn, 独身, *adj.*, unmarried; single, p. 317
dúyīwúèr, 独一无二, *idm.*, unique; the one and only, p. 371
dúzhàn, 独占, *v.*, have sth. all to oneself; monopolize, p. 85
dúzhuǎ, 毒爪, *n.*, poisonous claw, p. 317
dù, 嫉, *adj.*, jealous;嫉妒, p. 309
dù.jì, 嫉忌, *v.*, be jealous of; envy, p. 81
dù miyuè, 度蜜月, *v.-o.*, go on a honeymoon, p. 87
duàn, 段, *n.*, segment; section; parts, p. 105, p. 119
duànding, 断定, *v.*, conclude; decide; figure out, p. 109
duànzǐ juésūn, 断子绝孙, *idm.*, die without descendants (used to curse sb.), p. 195
duànzhūān, 断砖, *n.*, broken brick, p. 127
duī, 堆, *v.*, pile up, p. 109
duībǐ, 对比, *n.*, contrast; comparison, p. 327
duīchēng, 对称, *v.*, be used antithetically, p. 217
duīmiàn, 对面, *n.*, opposition, p. 217
duīwài mào yí, 对外贸易, *n.*, foreign trade, p. 181
duīxiàng, 对象, *n.*, target; object, p. 217
dūn, 吨, *AN.*, ton, p. 377
dūn, 顿, *AN.*, measure word for scolding or beating, p. 17
dūnròu, 炖肉, *n.*, stewed pork, p. 151
dùnshí, 顿时, *adv.*, immediately; at once, p. 102
dùnwù, 顿悟, *n./v.*, sudden enlightenment, p. 147

duōduōshǎoshǎo, 多多少少, *adv.*, more or less; to some degree, p. 195

duōshǎo, 多少, *adv.*, more or less; somewhat, p. 29, p. 269

duōyú, 多余, *adj.*, unnecessary, p. 271

duōyàng, 多样, *adj.*, various; varied, p. 331

duōzui, 多嘴, *v.*, speak out of line; wordy, p. 124

duǒ, 躲, *v.*, hide; avoid, p. 131, p. 311

duōbì, 躲避, *v.*, dodge; avoid; elude, p. 263

E

èquǎn, 饿犬, *n.*, hungry dog, p. 101

ēn, 恩, *n.*, (written) kindness; favor, p. 59

ěrguāng, 耳光, *n.*, a slap on the face, p. 103

ěryú wózhà, 尔虞我诈, *idm.*, each trying to cheat or outwit the other, p. 67

F

fābiǎo, 发表, *v.*, publish; issue, p. 155

fā//cái, 发财, *v.-o.*, get rich; make a fortune, p. 251

fāchūlái, 发出来, *v.*, utter, p. 102

fājí, 发迹, *v.*, (of a poor man) gain fame and fortune; rise to power and position, p. 289

fātòng, 发痛, *v.*, ache, p. 225

fáwèi, 乏味, *adj.*, boring; dull, p. 19

fāguān, 法官, *n.*, judge, p. 217

fǎlǐ, 法理, *n.*, legal principle, p. 293

fǎlù tiáowén, 法律条文, *n.*, legal article, p. 217

fǎwài, 法外, *adj.*, extrajudicial, p. 245

fǎwǎng, 法网, *n.*, the net of justice, p. 227

fān, 番, *AN.*, measure word for certain verbs, p. 71, p. 267

fān, 翻, *v.*, turn over; turn around, p. 146

fán, 凡, *adv.*, any; all; every, p. 47

fánzhí, 繁殖, *v.*, breed; reproduce, p. 289

fǎndòng, 反动, *adj.*, reactionary, p. 253

fǎn'gǎn, 反感, *n.*, antipathy; repulsion, p. 329

fǎngù, 反顾, *v.*, (written) turn back, p. 73

fǎn.guò.lái, 反过来, *adv.*, conversely; the other way around, p. 195

fǎnjié, 反诘, *v.*, ask in retort, p. 151

fǎnkàng, 反抗, *v.*, revolt; resist; react, p. 103, p. 317

fǎnkui, 反馈, *n.*, feedback, p. 331

fǎnmù, 反目, *v.*, fall out (especially between husband and wife), p. 84, p. 309

fǎnpǔ guīzhēn, 返璞归真, *idm.*, recover one's original simplicity, p. 219

fǎnyíng, 反应, *n.*, reaction; response, p. 265

fǎnyìng, 反映, *v.*, reflect; mirror, p. 199

fǎnzhèng, 反正, *adv.*, anyway; in any case, p. 67

fǎnzhī, 反之, *conj.*, conversely; on the contrary, p. 251

fǎnbuzháo, 犯不着, *v.-c.*, not worthwhile to, p. 83

fǎnlàn, 泛滥, *v.*, overflow, p. 373

fānwéi, 范围, *n.*, scope; range; boundary, p. 199, p. 283
fān Yàzhōu zhǔyì, 泛亚洲主义, *n.*, Pan-Asianism, p. 17
fānyùn, 贩运, *v.*, transport goods for sale, p. 249
fāng, 方, *adv.*, 才; only; just, p. 317
fāng'àn, 方案, *n.*, scheme; plan, p. 224, p. 353
fángdōng, 房东, *n.*, landlord, p. 225
fángyù, 防御, *n.*, defense, p. 365
fāng//xiān, 纺线, *v.-o.*, spin yarn, p. 154
fāngfú, 仿佛, *adv.*, seem; as if, p. 103, p. 123
fāngzhī, 纺织, *v.*, spin and knit; weave, p. 147
fàng//huǒ, 放火, *v.-o.*, set on fire, p. 109
fàngmù, 放牧, *v.*, put out to pasture; herd, p. 285
fàngqì, 放弃, *v.*, give up; abandon, p. 311
fàngsōng, 放松, *v.*, loosen; slacken, p. 57
fàngshào, 放哨, *v.-o.*, stand sentry; stand guard, p. 109
fàng//xué, 放学, *v.-o.*, school dismissed, p. 265
fàngzhōu, 放舟, *v.-o.*, paddle a boat, p. 370
fēi, 非, *v.*, be not, p. 242
fēiyán zǒubì, 飞檐走壁, *idm.*, leap onto roofs and vault over walls, p. 35
fēi, 肥, *adj.*, fat; fleshy; plump, p. 19, p. 242
fēi, 咬, *v./n.*, bark; yap, p. 265
fēifǔ, 肺腑, *n.*, the bottom of one's heart, p. 101
fēiliào, 废料, *n.*, waste material; rubbish, p. 377
fēi nǎozhī, 费脑汁, *v.-o.*, use one's brains; provoke one's thoughts, p. 377
fēishì, 费事, *adj.*, give or take a lot of trouble, p. 379
fèiténg, 沸腾, *v.*, boil, p. 101
fēi xīnsī, 费心思, *v.-o.*, do a lot of thinking, p. 223
fēnbíe, 分别, *adv.*, respectively; separately, p. 35, p. 291
fēnbù, 分布, *v./n.*, distribute; distribution, p. 347
fēngōng, 分工, *v.*, divide the work, p. 289
fēnjìa, 分嫁, *v.*, shift; transfer, p. 250
fēnsàn, 分散, *v.*, disperse; scatter, p. 349
fēntān, 分摊, *v.*, share; divide pro rata, p. 181
fēnxī, 分析, *v.*, analyze, p. 201, p. 244, p. 331
fēnxiāng, 分享, *v.*, share, p. 245
fén, 坟, *n.*, grave; tomb, p. 123
fénmù, 坟墓, *n.*, grave; tomb, p. 81, p. 131
fēndòu, 奋斗, *v.*, struggle; fight; strive, p. 317, p. 333
fēnhèn, 憤恨, *n.*, indignantly resent; detest, p. 105
fēnnù, 憤怒, *v./n.*, angry; anger, p. 253
fēnrán, 奋然, *adv.*, vigorously; resolutely, p. 131
fēnzi, 分子, *n.*, member, p. 223
fēngfù, 丰富, *adj./v.*, abundant; ample; enrich, p. 331, p. 345, p. 367
fēngjiàn, 封建, *adj./n.*, feudal; feudalism, p. 241, p. 365
fēngkuáng, 疯狂, *adj.*, insane, p. 317
fēnglù, 凤露, *n.*, wind and dew, p. 147

fēngqì, 风气, *n.*, general mood; common practice, p. 57
fēngrén, 封人, *n.*, (archaic) border official, p. 193
fēngshàng, 风尚, *n.*, prevailing custom, p. 58
fēngsú, 风俗, *n.*, custom, p. 47, p. 199
féng, 缝, *v.*, sew; stitch, p. 147
féngbǔ, 缝补, *v.*, sew and mend, p. 151
fēnghuán, 奉还, *v.*, return something with thanks, p. 59
fójiàotú, 佛教徒, *n.*, Buddhist, p. 19
fōuzé, 否则, *conj.*, otherwise; if not, p. 175, p. 273
fūēn qīài, 夫恩妻爱, *idm.*, a couple deeply in love with each other, p. 309
fūjiā, 夫家, *n.*, husband's family, p. 197
fú, 扶, *v.*, support sb. with one's hand, p. 121
fú, 服, *v.*, take (medication), p. 159
fú, 福, *n.*, blessing; happiness, p. 226
fú bīngyi, 服(兵)役, *v.-o.*, enlist in the army, p. 248
fúhé, 符合, *v.*, accord with; conform to, p. 329
fúyǐng, 服膺, *v.*, feel deeply convinced, p. 227
fǔbài, 腐败, *adj.*, corrupt; rotten, p. 313
fǔnòng, 抚弄, *v.*, fondle, p. 153
fǔshī, 俯视, *v.*, look down at, p. 371
fǔyǎng, 抚养, *v.*, raise; bring up, p. 197
fǔyù, 抚育, *v.*, foster; nurture, p. 291, p. 327
fǔzhù, 辅助, *v./adj.*, assist, supplementary, p. 271
fù, 副, *AN*, measure word for facial expression, p. 73, p. 245
fù, 负, *v.*, carry on the back or shoulder, p. 289
fù, 负, *v.*, shoulder; bear, assume, p. 369
fúchóu, 复仇, *v.*, revenge; avenge, p. 103
fùguì, 富贵, *n.*, wealth and rank, p. 145
fùhè, 附和, *v.*, echo; chime in with, p. 19
fùmǔ zhīmìng, 父母之命, *n.*, (a person's marriage is decided by) the parents' order and demand, p. 309
fùqì, 负气, *v.*, (do something) in a rage, p. 73
fùshè, 附设, *v.*, have as an attached institution, p. 33
fùxì shèhuì, 父系社会, *n.*, patriarchal society, p. 195
fùyú, 富于, *v.*, be rich in; be full of, p. 83, p. 291
fù zhě fú yě, 妇者服也, *phr.*, “Wife” means “obedient.”, p. 87
fùzhuó, 附着, *v.*, adhere to; stick to, p. 193, p. 287

G

gǎijìà, 改嫁, *v.*, (for a woman) remarry, p. 87
gǎiliáng zhǔyì, 改良主义, *n.*, reformism, p. 253
gāncù, 干脆, *adj./adv.*, straightforward; clear-cut; simply, p. 59, p. 155
gāncùi shuōba, 干脆说吧, *phr.*, speak in a straightforward way, p. 145
gānfú, 甘服, *v.*, be completely convinced, p. 265
gānguā kǔdì, 甘瓜苦蒂, *idm.*, (lit.) the melon is sweet, but the stalk is bitter, p. 71

gānxiā, 干虾, *n.*, dried shrimp, p. 267
gǎn, 赶, *v.*, drive away; shoo, p. 264
gǎnjī, 感激, *v.*, feel grateful; thank; appreciate, p. 123
gǎnqìng, 感情, *n.*, emotion; feeling, p. 83, p. 329
gàn.bù, 干部, *n.*, leading cadres, p. 151
gàndào, 干道, *n.*, major road; main line, p. 373
gāngcái, 钢材, *n.*, steel products; steels, p. 177
gānglǐng, 纲领, *n.*, creed; guiding principle, p. 195
gāocháo, 高潮, *n.*, climax; upsurge, p. 203
gāodéng, 高等, *adj.*, high-class; high-bred, p. 15
gāoé, 高额, *adj.*, great number/amount, p. 199
gāofēng, 高峰, *n.*, summit; height; peak, p. 85
gāohán, 高寒, *adj.*, high and cold, p. 351
gāoshèpào, 高射炮, *n.*, antiaircraft gun, p. 373
gāoshēng, 高升, *v.*, be promoted to a higher position or rank, p. 252
gāoyuán, 高原, *n.*, plateau, p. 347
gǎo, 捣, *v.*, do; carry on, p. 175
gàobié, 告别, *v.*, bid farewell, p. 129
gē.bèi, 胳臂, *n.*, arm, p. 31
gē.da, 疙瘩, *n.*, knots; lumps, p. 148
Gēlúnbìyà Dàxué, 哥伦比亚大学, *n.*, Columbia University, p. 17
gēyǒngtuán, 歌咏团, *n.*, chorus; singing group, p. 32
gē.zi, 鸽子, *n.*, pigeon; dove, p. 99
géi, 隔离, *v.*, keep apart; segregate, p. 293, p. 369
géiwù, 隔离物, *n.*, partition, p. 369
géming xiānfēng, 革命先锋, *n.*, revolutionary vanguard, p. 317
gémó, 隔膜, *adj.*, lack of mutual understanding, p. 289
géyán, 格言, *n.*, motto; maxim, p. 87
gèbié, 个别, *adv./adj.*, separately; individually, p. 295
gè dé qí suǒ, 各得其所, *phr.*, each plays their proper role; (here) each is properly provided for, p. 45
gègè, 各各, *pron.*, every person, p. 4
gèshì gèyàng, 各式各样, *adj.*, all kinds of; in various ways, p. 121
gēn, 根, *n.*, root, p. 247
gēnběn, 根本, *n.*, foundation; origin; root, p. 201
gēn.bushàng, 跟不上, *v.-c.*, unable to keep up with, p. 203
gēnyuán, 根源, *n.*, source; origin, p. 347
gēn.zhe, 跟着, *adv.*, at once; right away, p. 367
gēngdì, 耕地, *n.*, cultivated land; farmland, p. 178
gēngxīn, 更新, *v.*, renew; renovate, p. 149
gēngzhòng, 耕种, *v.*, plough and sow; cultivate, p. 289
gōngchéng, 工程, *n.*, construction; engineering, p. 375
gōngdí, 公敌, *n.*, public enemy, p. 107

gōngdiàn, 宫殿, *n.*, palace, p. 373
gōng.fu, 功夫, *n.*, time, p. 251
gōngjījin, 公积金, *n.*, (lit.) public accumulation funds, p. 179
gōngjǐ, 供给, *v.*, provide, p. 19
gōngmén, 公门, *n.*, government office in feudal China, p. 247
gōngrèn, 公认, *v.*, universally/generally acknowledged, p. 221
gōngshì, 公式, *n.*, formula, p. 329
gōngshì, 工事, *n.*, defense works; fortifications, p. 365
gōng.wei, 恭维, *n./v.*, compliment; flatter, p. 265
gōngxiàn, 攻陷, *v.*, capture; storm (usually a town or city), p. 99
gōngxiào, 功效, *n.*, effect; function, p. 33
gōngxūn, 功勋, *n.*, meritorious service, p. 33
gōngyǎng, 供养, *v.*, provide for (one's parents or elders), p. 197
gōngyíjin, 公益金, *n.*, public welfare fund, p. 179
gōngyòng, 功用, *n.*, function; usage, p. 312, p. 365
gōngyuánqíán, 公元前, *n.*, before Christ; B.C., p. 345
gǒnggù, 巩固, *v.*, consolidate; solidify, p. 199, p. 253, p. 333
gòngtóngtǐ, 共同体, *n.*, community, p. 335, p. 345
gòngxiàn, 贡献, *n.*, contribution, p. 313
gòng yípán cài, 共一盘菜, *phr.*, share one dish, p. 45
gōudàng, 勾当, *n.*, (derogatory) business, p. 247
gòuchéng, 构成, *v.*, constitute; form, p. 327, p. 351
gūjì, 估计, *n./v.*, estimation, estimate, p. 173
gūjià, 估价, *n.*, evaluation; appraisal, p. 48
gūlì, 孤立, *adj.*, isolated; solitary, p. 289
gūliáng, 估量, *v.*, appraise; estimate, p. 312
gǔ, 股, *AN.*, measure word for air, smell, strength, etc., p. 149, p. 249
gǔdiǎn, 古典, *adj.*, classical, p. 219
gǔdiǎn zhǔyì, 古典主义, *n.*, classicism, p. 5
gǔgé, 骨骼, *n.*, skeleton, p. 35
gǔlì, 鼓励, *v.*, encourage, p. 199
gǔrénn, 古人, *n.*, the ancients, p. 83
gǔ.tou, 骨头, *n.*, bone, p. 103
gù, 故, *n.*, cause; reason, p. 318
gù, 雇, *v.*, hire, p. 29
gùdìng, 固定, *adj.*, fixed, p. 289
gùgōng, 雇工, *n.*, hired laborer, p. 243
gù.jí, 预忌, *n.*, scruples; misgiving, p. 267
gùquán, 顾全, *v.*, show consideration for and take care to preserve, p. 57
gùrán, 固然, *conj.*, no doubt; it is true, p. 47, p. 250, p. 369
gùxiāng, 故乡, *n.*, hometown, p. 151
guā, 刮, *v.*, plunder; extort, p. 253
guài, 怪, *v.*, blame, p. 124

Guāndìmiào, 关帝庙, *n.*, Guan Di Temple, p. 5
guānkǒu, 关口, *n.*, juncture, p. 147
guānlì, 官吏, *n.*, government officials, p. 247
guānlíán, 关联, *n.*, interrelation; relevance, p. 31, p. 295
guānlíáo, 官僚, *n.*, bureaucrat, p. 241
guānlízi bìzěn, 官僚资本, *n.*, bureaucrat capital, p. 251
guānpín, 官品, *n.*, official rank, p. 248
guānqīǎ, 关卡, *n.*, outpost of the tax office, p. 249
guānwèi, 官位, *n.*, official position, p. 241
guǎn.buzháo, 管不着, *v.-c.*, have no right to interfere, p. 86
guǎnxíá, 管辖, *v.*, have jurisdiction over; (here) control, p. 81
guànchè, 贯彻, *v.*, carry out; implement, p. 335
guànmù, 灌木, *n.*, bush, p. 371
guāng dǎléi bú xiàyǔ, 光打雷不下雨, *phr.*, (lit.) thunder but no rain; much noise but no action, p. 31
guāngróng, 光荣, *adj.*, glorious; proud, p. 285
guāngyīn sījiàn, 光阴似箭, *idm.*, time flies like an arrow, p. 153
guǎngbō, 广播, *n.*, broadcast, p. 273
guǎngdà, 广大, *adj.*, numerous; vast; large, p. 193
guǎnggào, 广告, *n.*, advertisement; commercial, p. 33
guǎngkuò, 广阔, *adj.*, vast; wide; broad, p. 350, p. 379
guījǔ, 规矩, *n.*, rule; established practice, p. 33, p. 295
guīfàn, 规范, *n.*, standard; norm, p. 193, p. 218
guīhuà, 规划, *v.*, plan; program, p. 223
guījié, 归结, *v.*, sum up, p. 297
guīlǜ, 规律, *n.*, law; regular pattern, p. 219
guīnà, 归纳, *v.*, sum up; generalize, p. 69
guīsù, 归宿, *n.*, a home to return to; destination, p. 313
guīzé, 规则, *n.*, rule; regulation, p. 221
guīzhēn fǎnpǔ, 归真反朴, *idm.*, return to original purity and simplicity, p. 59
guīxìng dàmíng, 贵姓大名, *phr.*, what is your name?, p. 269
guizú, 贵族, *n.*, aristocrat; noble; nobleman, p. 243
guóbǎo, 国宝, *n.*, national treasure, p. 375
guócuì, 国粹, *n.*, national essence, p. 17, p. 149
guójǐng, 国防, *n.*, national defense, p. 373
guójì zhǔyì, 国际主义, *n.*, internationalism, p. 19
guómíng, 国民, *n.*, national, p. 315
guóshǔ, 国属, *n.*, nationality, p. 19
guǒ, 裹, *v.*, wrap; bind, p. 127, p. 286
guòrán, 果然, *phr.*, (here) it is truly so, p. 151
guōshí, 果实, *n.*, fruit; gains, p. 379
guòchéng, 过程, *n.*, process; procedure, p. 199, p. 273

guòkè, 过客, *n.*, passer-by, p. 118
guòlù, 过路, *v.*, pass by, p. 7
guòrén, 过人, *adj.*, (lit.) surpass other; remarkable; excel, p. 35
guòshèng, 过剩, *adj.*, excess; surplus, p. 289
guò//yǐn, 过瘾, *v.-o.*, satisfy a craving; enjoy oneself to the fullest, p. 67
guòyú, 过于, *adv.*, too; excessively, p. 331

H

hài rén bù qǐan, 害人不浅, *phr.*, do great harm to people, p. 59
hán, 含, *v.*, imply; contain, p. 33
hán.chen, 寒伧, *adj.*, shabby; ridiculed, p. 69
hánshǔbiǎo, 寒暑表, *n.*, thermometer, p. 315
hán yì, 涵义, *n.*, implication; connotation; meaning, p. 4
hán yǒu, 含有, *v.*, contain; have; entail, p. 226, p. 316
hàn.jiān, 汉奸, *n.*, traitor (to China), p. 98
hànshuǐ, 汗水, *n.*, sweat, p. 149
Hànzu, 汉族, *n.*, the Han nationality, p. 345
hǎobǐ, 好比, *v.*, can be compared to; be just like, p. 35
hǎo qīwǔ, 好欺侮, *adj.*, easy to bully, p. 67
hǎoyì, 好意, *n.*, kindness; good intention, p. 123
hǎozhuan, 好转, *v.*, take a turn for the better, p. 175
hàoogǔ, 好古, *v.-o.*, be fond of antiquities, p. 225
hàoqí, 好奇, *adj.*, be curious; be full of curiosity, p. 283
hé, 阖, *v.*, close; shut, p. 131
hébāo, 荷包, *n.*, wallet; small bag, p. 56
hébing, 合并, *v.*, merge; combine, p. 181
héchéng, 合成, *adj.*, synthetic, p. 177
héděng, 何等, *adv.*, how; what, p. 148
hékǔ lái zāi, 何苦来哉, *phr.*, Why bother?, p. 31
héli, 合理, *adj.*, rational; reasonable, p. 309
héping, 和平, *adj./n.*, peaceful; peace, p. 201
héping tǒngyī, 和平统一, *phr.*, reunite peacefully, p. 174
héqì, 和气, *adj.*, polite, p. 67
héshàng, 和尚, *n.*, Buddhist monk, p. 175
héshì, 合式, *v.*, conform to the standard, p. 221
héxīn, 核心, *n.*, core; kernel, p. 327
héyú, 合于, *v.*, suit; agree; conform to, p. 45, p. 221
hémì, 何必, *phr.*, where is; what is, p. 329
hézuò, 合作, *v.*, cooperate; collaborate; work together, p. 45, p. 269, p. 289
hézùòhuà, 合作化, *n.*, establishment of cooperatives; collectivization, p. 175
Hèzhézú, 赫哲族, *n.*, the Hezhe nationality, p. 346
hēi'àn, 黑暗, *adj.*, dark, p. 105
hēichéng, 黑沉沉, *adj.*, very dark, p. 107
hénjì, 痕迹, *n.*, mark; trace, p. 119

hěnxīn, 狠心, *adj.*, cruel-hearted; heartless, p. 71, p. 253
hèn.bu.de, 恨不得, *v.*, very anxious to, p. 105
hóngbái dàshì, 红白大事, *n.*, weddings and funerals, p. 243
hónghuā, 红花, *n.*, safflower, p. 157
hóngshuǐ, 洪水, *n.*, flood, p. 373
hòu, 厚, *adj./n.*, thick, 厚度; thickness, p. 377
hòuhòu bábáo, 厚厚薄薄, *adj.*, thin and thick—uneven, p. 148
hòují wúrén, 后继无人, *idm.*, lack of successor, p. 195
hòujizhě, 后继者, *n.*, successor, p. 195
hòutuì, 后退, *v.*, move back; step back, p. 129
hòuzhě, 后者, *n.*, the latter, p. 293
hǔkǒu, 虎口, *n.*, tiger's mouth—jaws of death, p. 103
hǔpò, 琥珀, *n.*, amber, p. 158
hùbù chángduǎn, 互补长短, *phr.*, complement each other's strengths and weaknesses, p. 351
hùchénghé, 护城河, *n.*, city moat, p. 369
hùhuì, 互惠, *v.*, mutually beneficial, p. 335
huāchí, 花池, *n.*, flower bed, p. 370
huāfèi, 花费, *n.*, expenses; cost, p. 197
huājiá, 花甲, *n.*, sixty years of age, p. 145
huāsè pínhöng, 花色品种, *n.*, (of merchandise) variety of designs, sizes, colors, etc., p. 149
huájī, 滑稽, *adj.*, funny; amusing, p. 313
huárén, 华人, *n.*, Chinese person, p. 15
huà, 划, *v.*, delimit; differentiate, p. 285
huà//bié, 话别, *v.-o.*, say good-bye, p. 87
huàfèi, 化肥, *n.*, short for 化学肥料 ; chemical fertilizer, p. 151
huàfēn, 划分, *v.*, divide; partition, p. 369
huàfēng sānzhù, 华封三祝, *n.*, story of the three blessings gave to Yao by the border official of Hua, p. 193
Huàshān, 华山, *n.*, Mount Hua (in Shaanxi Province), p. 193
huàxué féiliào, 化学肥料, *n.*, chemical fertilizer, p. 181
huà//yā, 画押, *v.-o.*, make one's mark; sign, p. 293
huái, 怀, *n.*, bosom, p. 102
huáiyí, 怀疑, *v.*, doubt; suspect, p. 218
huāntiān xǐdì, 欢天喜地, *idm.*, be full of joy, p. 69
huánchéng, 环城, *adj.*, ring around the city, p. 369
huán//jià, 还价, *v.-o.*, counter-offer; abate a price, p. 71
huánjié, 环节, *n.*, link; segment, p. 333
huánjing, 环境, *n.*, environment; conditions, p. 16
huánrào, 环绕, *v.*, surround; encircle, p. 375
huán//xí, 还席, *v.-o.*, reciprocate with an invitation to a banquet, p. 59
huǎnmàn, 缓慢, *adv./adj.*, slowly, slow, p. 15
huàn, 患, *v.*, suffer from (a disease), p. 144

huànxǐang, 幻想, *n.*, illusion; fantasy, p. 17
huànyǎng, 餐养, *v.*, feed; keep, p. 242
huāngdì, 荒地, *n.*, wasteland, p. 177
huāngjí, 荒瘠, *adj.*, waste and barren, p. 349
huāng.le shǒujǐǎo, 慌了手脚, *phr.*, be thrown into a panic, p. 263
huānglíang, 荒凉, *adj.*, bleak and desolate, p. 119
huánggōng, 皇宫, *n.*, imperial palace, p. 371
Huánghé liúyù, 黄河流域, *n.*, the Huanghe Valley, p. 347
huánghūn, 黄昏, *n.*, dusk, p. 118, p. 371
huángqí, 黄芪, *n.*, astragalus root, p. 157
huángzú, 皇族, *n.*, people of imperial lineage, p. 28
huàngdòng, 晃动, *v.*, sway, p. 102
huīfù, 恢复, *v.*, recover; regain, p. 123
huīgù, 回顾, *v.*, look back; reflect, p. 150
huījìng, 回敬, *v.*, return a compliment, p. 253
huīsù, 回溯, *v.*, recall; look back upon, p. 205
huíyí, 回忆, *v.*, recollect; recall, p. 154
huízhuǎn, 回转, *v.*, turn back, p. 125
Huízú, 回族, *n.*, the Hui nationality, p. 351
huǐdiào, 毁掉, *v.-c.*, destroy; ruin; damage, p. 375
huǐmiè, 毁灭, *v.*, destroy; ruin, p. 251
huǐxìng shāngqíng, 毁性伤情, *phr.*, destroy one's character and hurt one's feeling, p. 313
hui, 汇, *v.*, remit; send, p. 156
hui//chāo, 会钞, *v.-o.*, pay a bill (usually in a restaurant), p. 55
huijí, 汇集, *v.*, come together; converge, p. 373
hūnmí, 昏迷, *v.*, stupor; be in a state of unconsciousness, p. 102
hūnyīnfǎ, 婚姻法, *n.*, marriage law, p. 329
hùndàn, 混蛋, *n.*, bastard; son of a bitch, p. 103
hùnluàn, 混乱, *adj.*, chaotic; in disorder, p. 219
hùnluàn róuzá, 混乱糅杂, *adj.*, confusing and entangled, p. 315
hùnníngtǔ, 混凝土, *n.*, concrete, p. 377
hùnshú, 混熟, *v.-c.*, become quite familiar with, p. 267
hùnzá, 混杂, *v.*, mix; mingle, p. 367
huǒ.ji, 伙计, *n.*, shop assistant; salesman, p. 69
huóyàn, 火焰, *n.*, flame, p. 109
huò, 货, *n.*, goods, p. 295
huò, 货, *v.*, (archaic) sell to, p. 244
huòdé, 获得, *v.*, obtain; gain, p. 155
huògēn, 祸根, *n.*, bane; the root of the trouble, p. 81
huòqǔ, 获取, *v.*, gain; obtain; achieve, p. 223, p. 351
huòránlǜ, 或然律, *n.*, probability, p. 310
huòsè, 货色, *n.*, goods, p. 69
huòwù, 货物, *n.*, goods, p. 249
huò yí chù, 或一处, *n.*, a certain place, p. 118
huò yí rì, 或一日, *n.*, a certain day, p. 118
huòzhēn jiàshí, 货真价实, *idm.*, quality goods at bargain prices, p. 66

J

jīcéng, 基层, *n.*, basic/foundational level, p. 199, p. 282
jīchǔ, 基础, *n.*, foundation; base; basis, p. 309, p. 327, p. 353
jīdì, 基地, *n.*, base, p. 351
jīgōu, 机构, *n.*, organization; institution, p. 146
jīguān, 机关, *n.*, office; organization; institution, p. 347
jījí, 积极, *adj.*, positive; enthusiastic, p. 46, p. 201
jīlěi, 积累, *v./n.*, accumulate, accumulation, p. 173, p. 345
jīquǎn xiāngwén, 鸡犬相闻, *idm.*, (two places are very close to each other that) sounds of crowing cocks and barking dogs were heard all around, p. 219
jīsù, 激速, *adj.*, violent and rapid, p. 201, p. 297
jīxiè, 机械, *adj.*, mechanical; inflexible, p. 293
jīxièhuà, 机械化, *n.*, mechanization, p. 175
jīyè, 基业, *n.*, fundamental business; foundation, p. 247
jí, 即, *conj.*, even;即使, p. 349
jí, 级, *n.*, level; rank, p. 247
jíduān, 极端, *adv.*, extremely, p. 57
jíguàn, 籍贯, *n.*, native birth place; origin, p. 48
jíhùi, 集会, *n.*, gathering; rally, p. 14
jíjiāng, 即将, *adv.*, about to; soon, p. 365
jíkè, 即刻, *adv.*, immediately; at once, p. 131
jíshì, 即是, *v.*, (written) be; mean, p. 33
jítǐ, 集体, *n.*, collective, p. 179, p. 375
jítuán, 集团, *n.*, group; clique, p. 252, p. 289
jízǎo, 及早, *adv.*, at an early date; as soon as possible, p. 295
jízhōng, 集中, *v.*, concentrate; centralize, p. 283
jídù, 几度, *adv.*, several times, p. 149
jífēn, 几分, *adj.*, a bit; somewhat; rather, p. 69, p. 283
jì, 剂, *AN.*, dose; measure word for herbal medicine, p. 159
jì, 妓, *n.*, prostitute, p. 83
jichéng, 继承, *v.*, inherit; succeed to, p. 291, p. 243
jídé lìyi, 既得利益, *n.*, vested interest, p. 247
jì.hao, 记号, *n.*, mark; sign, p. 271
jìlù, 记录, *n.*, record, p. 35, p. 372
jiniàn, 纪念, *v.*, commemorate, p. 98, p. 375
jīnǚ, 嫂女, *n.*, prostitute, p. 175
jishēngjūn, 寄生菌, *n.*, bacterial parasite, p. 225
jishù, 技术, *n.*, technique; skill, p. 179, p. 223
jītuō, 寄托, *v.*, have spiritual sustenance; place (hope, etc.) on, p. 83, p. 179
jizǎi, 记载, *n.*, record, p. 197
jiābīn, 嘉宾, *n.*, honored guest, p. 29
jiācái, 家财, *n.*, family property/wealth, p. 83
jiā//cài, 加菜, *v.-o.*, to add more and better dish, p. 267

jiāchén, 家臣, *n.*, subjects of a noble family, p. 241
jiācùi, 家粹, *n.*, family essence, p. 149
jiāgōngchǎng, 加工厂, *n.*, processing factory, p. 157
jiājuàn, 家眷, *n.*, wife and children; one's family, p. 177
jiālifúniyà, 加利福尼亞, *n.*, California, p. 17
jiāpǔ, 家谱, *n.*, genealogy, p. 287
jiāqíáng, 加强, *v.*, strengthen; enhance, p. 353
jiāsù, 加速, *v.*, accelerate; speed up, p. 203, p. 354
jiāyǐ, 加以 + *v.*, *v.*, (used in formal speech, before disyllabic verb indicating how the object mentioned is treated or dealt with), p. 223
jiāzhòng, 加重, *v.*, make heavier, p. 179
jiǎ, 甲, *n.*, first, p. 329
jiǎding, 假定, *v.*, presume; suppose, p. 15
jiǎshè, 假设, *v.*, assume; presume, p. 71
jiǎshǐ, 假使, *conj.*, if; in case, p. 373
jiǎzhuāng, 假装, *v.*, pretend, p. 70, p. 107
jiàgé, 价格, *n.*, price, p. 68
jiān, 兼, *conj.*, hold two or more jobs concurrently/ simultaneously, p. 17
jiānbìng tǔdì, 兼并土地, *v.*, annex (territory, property, etc.), p. 245
jiānchí, 坚持, *v.*, insist, p. 57
jiāndìng, 坚定, *adj.*, firm; steadfast, p. 155
jiānjué, 坚决, *adj.*, firm; resolute; determined, p. 107
jiānshí, 坚实, *adj.*, solid; substantial, p. 377
jiān rú tiěshí, 坚如铁石, *phr.*, obstinate as an iron rock, p. 69
jiānyíng, 奸淫, *v.*, rape, p. 105
jiānyìng, 坚硬, *adj.*, hard; solid, p. 377
jiǎnchá, 检查, *v.*, examine; check up, p. 146
jiǎnchēng, 简称, *v.*, (be called sth.) for short, p. 331
jiǎndānhuà, 简单化, *v./n.*, oversimplify; over-simplification, p. 331
jiǎn//jià, 减价, *v.-o.*, reduce the price, p. 67
jiǎnyuē, 俭约, *adj.*, frugal; thrifty, p. 59
jiàn budérén, 见不得人, *phr.*, too ashamed to show up in public, p. 227
jiànguó, 建国, *v.-o.*, founding of a state, p. 201
jiànjiē, 间接, *adv.*, indirectly; second hand, p. 55, p. 271
jiànjiě, 见解, *n.*, view; opinion, p. 47
jiànshǎng, 鉴赏, *v.*, appreciate, p. 71
jiànshù bùjìnlín, 见树不见林, *phr.*, see the trees but not the forest—note only the details but not the overall picture, p. 366
jiàntán, 健谈, *adj.*, eloquent, p. 159
jiàn wài, 见外, *v.*, regard sb. as an outsider, p. 294
jiànxiào, 见效, *v.*, produce the desired result; be effective, p. 159
jiàn xíng, 渐形, *adj.*, *adv.*, gradually become, p. 367
jiànzhùwù, 建筑物, *n.*, building; structure, p. 367

jiànzhùyè, 建筑业, *n.*, architectural/building industry, p. 181
jiànzhuàng, 健壮, *adj.*, strong and healthy, p. 35
jiānghú mài yì zhě, 江湖卖艺者, *n.*, itinerant entertainers/performers, p. 31
Jiāng Zhè, 江浙, *n.*, Jiangsu and Zhejiang 浙江 Provinces, p. 47, p. 177
jiǎng, 奖, *n.*, award; reward; prize, p. 179
jiǎng//jià, 讲价, *v.-o.*, bargain, p. 66
jiǎng.jiū, 讲究, *v.*, be particular about, p. 45, p. 271
jiāoào, 骄傲, *adj.*, be proud; take pride in, p. 66, p. 227, p. 266
jiāocuò, 交错, *v.*, interlock; crisscross, p. 349
jiāohuàn, 交换, *v.*, exchange; change, p. 255
jiāojì, 交际, *v.*, social intercourse; communicate, p. 351
jiāo//shuǐ, 浇水, *v.-o.*, water, p. 153
jiāowài, 郊外, *n.*, outskirts; suburbs, p. 372
jiāoyì, 交易, *n.*, transaction, p. 67
jiāoyé, 郊野, *n.*, suburbs, p. 367
jiāoyóu, 郊游, *v.*, go on an excursion, p. 264
jiāozhī, 织交, *v.*, interweave; intertwine, p. 349
jiáo/jué, 嚼, *v.*, chew, p. 45
jiǎodù, 角度, *n.*, angle; perspective, p. 273
jiǎohuái, 脚踝, *n.*, ankle, p. 127
jiǎolóu, 角楼, *n.*, watchtower at the corner of a city wall, p. 371
jiǎoluò, 角落, *n.*, corner, p. 249
jiǎonà tiánzū, 缴纳田租, *v.-o.*, pay feudal land tax, p. 248
jiǎoxìng, 侥幸, *adv./n.*, luckily; by luck, p. 310
jiàohuà, 教化, *n.*, indoctrination; education, p. 227
jiào.huàn, 叫唤, *v.*, call out; cry out, p. 125
jiào.liányuán, 教练员, *n.*, coach, p. 33
jiàoqxùn, 教训, *n.*, lesson; moral, p. 353
jiē, 舛, *adv.*, (written) all, p. 47, p. 119
jiē.ba, 结巴, *v.*, stammer; stutter, p. 144
jiēchù, 接触, *v.*, come into contact with; interact with, p. 267, p. 283, p. 369
jiēduàn, 阶段, *n.*, stage; phase; period, p. 81
jiē.fang, 街坊, *n.*, neighbor, p. 86
jiējin, 接近, *v.*, be close to; near; approach, p. 327, p. 371
jiēli, 接力, *n.*, relay, p. 331
jiēqǔ, 接取, *v.*, catch; take hold of, p. 127
jiēshēng, 接生, *v.*, deliver a child; practice midwifery, p. 173
jiē.shi, 结实, *adj.*, solid; sturdy, p. 148
jiē.zhe, 接着, *adv.*, after that; and then, p. 15, p. 123
jié, 节, *AN.*, measure word for railway car, p. 377
jiébái, 洁白, *adj.*, spotlessly white, p. 15
jiéhé, 结合, *v.*, combine; unite; be united in wedlock, p. 293, p. 309
jiéli, 竭力, *adv.*, do one's utmost, p. 127
jiélùn, 结论, *n.*, conclusion, p. 267, p. 287, p. 365

jiéshéng jìshì, 结绳记事, *n.*, keeping records by tying knots, p. 271
jiézòu, 节奏, *n.*, rhythm, p. 45
jiézuò, 杰作, *n.*, masterpiece; outstanding work, p. 375
jiěcháo, 解嘲, *v.*, explain things away when ridiculed, p. 73
jiěchú, 解除, *v.*, remove; relieve; release, p. 369
jiěfàng, 解放, *v.*, liberate; emancipate, p. 174, p. 351
jièshào, 介绍, *v.*, introduce, p. 4
jiètí, 借题, *adv.*, use as a pretext/excuse, p. 197
jiè yǐ wéishēng, 借以为生, *phr.*, so as to live, p. 177
jīngǔ, 筋骨, *n.*, bones and muscles, p. 373
jīnròu, 筋肉, *n.*, muscles, p. 35
jīnjí, 紧急, *adj.*, urgent, p. 30
jīnkě, 尽可, *adv.*, entirely/as much as possible, p. 225
jīnliàng, 尽量, *adv.*, as much as possible, p. 71, p. 273
jīnxiān, 尽先, *adv.*, give first priority to, p. 4
jìn, 尽, *v.*, to the utmost; to the limit, p. 123
jīndì, 禁地, *n.*, forbidden area, p. 371
jīnqū, 禁区, *n.*, forbidden zone; restricted zone, p. 345
jīnshìyǎn, 近视眼, *n.*, nearsighted person, p. 5
jīnyíbù, 进一步, *adv.*, take a step further; further, p. 331
jīnyú qínshòu, 近于禽兽, *v.*, close to brutish; animal-like, p. 45
jīng'è, 惊愕, *v.*, be stunned; be astonished, p. 15
jīnghuá, 精华, *n.*, cream; essence, p. 318
jīngjì gōngyǎng, 经济供养, *n.*, economic support, p. 331
jīngjí zuòwù, 经济作物, *n.*, industrial/cash crops, p. 351
jīngjù, 惊惧, *v.*, be frightened, p. 129
jīngqǐ, 惊起, *v.*, roused and stand up, p. 125
jīngshén wénmíng, 精神文明, *n.*, a civilization which is culturally and ideologically advanced, p. 15
jīngxǐng, 惊醒, *v.*, wake up in a startle, p. 109, p. 129
jīngyíng, 晶莹, *adj.*, crystal-clear, p. 107
jīngyíng, 经营, *v.*, manage; operate, p. 291
jīnggào, 警告, *n.*, warning, p. 17
Jīngshān, 景山, *n.*, Jingshan, a hill in Beijing, p. 377
jīng, 境, *n.*, national boundary, p. 345
jīng//jiǔ, 敬酒, *v.-o.*, toast; propose a toast, p. 107
jīngwèi, 敬畏, *v.*, hold in awe and veneration, p. 227
jīngyù, 境遇, *n.*, circumstances; plight, p. 129
jīngzēng, 净增, *v.*, increase, p. 203
jīngzēngjīālù, 净增加率, *n.*, net increment, p. 173
jīngzi, 镜子, *n.*, mirror, p. 315
jiǒng, 窘, *adj.*, embarrassed; distressed, p. 15
jiū, 揪, *v.*, seize; hold tight, p. 86

jiūjìng, 究竟, *adv.*, after all, p. 33
jiūjìng, 究竟, *n.*, outcome; what actually happened, p. 147
jiǔ, 久, *adj.*, long; for a long time, p. 123
jiǔbié, 久别, *v.*, part for a long time, p. 269
jiǔérjiǔzhī, 久而久之, *idm.*, over the course of time; as time goes by, p. 175
jiǔxí, 酒席, *n.*, feast; banquet, p. 45
jiǔxíyú, 久习于, *phr.*, be long accustomed to, p. 269
jiǔyuǎn, 久远, *adj.*, permanently, p. 367
jiù, 就, *v.*, move towards, p. 127
jiù, 救, *v.*, rescue; save; help, p. 105, p. 271
jiùdì huánqián, 就地还钱, *phr.*, making a counter-offer on the spot, p. 67
jiùshì, 旧式, *adj.*, old style, p. 309
Jiùyú, 旧约, *n.*, the Old Testament, p. 81
jiùzāi, 救灾, *v.-o.*, provide disaster relief, p. 249
jiùzhēn, 就诊, *v.*, seek medical advice, p. 146
jūmín, 居民, *n.*, resident; inhabitant, p. 203
jūshù, 拘束, *v.*, restrain; restrict, p. 227, p. 271
jū xiāng, 居乡, *v.-o.*, (in ancient times) reside in one's home town, p. 247
jūzhù, 居住, *v.*, live; reside, p. 331
júmiàn, 局面, *n.*, situation, p. 201
jǔbàn, 举办, *v.*, conduct; hold; run, p. 249
jǔ lì.zi, 举例子, *v.-o.*, give an example, p. 193
jǔqǐ, 举起, *v.-c.*, lift; raise, p. 125
jǔshì wúpǐ, 举世无匹, *idm.*, be matchless in the world, p. 375
jǔxíng, 举行, *v.*, hold or host (meeting, gathering), p. 14
jùhūn, 拒婚, *v.-o.*, refuse to get married, p. 317
jūjí, 聚集, *v.*, gather; assemble, p. 223, p. 289
jūjū, 聚居, *v.*, (a conglomerate of people) inhabit a region, p. 347
jūjué, 拒绝, *v.*, refuse; reject, p. 59, p. 149
jūlì, 距离, *n.*, distance; range; gap, p. 369, p. 155
jùtǐ, 具体, *adj.*, concrete; specific, p. 195, p. 293, p. 327, p. 353
jūwàn, 巨万, *adj.*, a huge amount (of money), p. 83
jùyōu, 具有, *v.*, possess; have, p. 241
juānxiàn, 捐献, *v.*, contribute; donate, p. 251
juànliàn, 眷恋, *v.*, be sentimentally attached to, p. 329
juē//zui, 挖嘴, *v.-o.*, pout one's lips—be unhappy, p. 85
juédǐng, 绝顶, *adv.*, extremely, p. 105
juéduì, 绝对, *adj.*, absolute, p. 291, p. 311
juéjiàng, 倔强, *adj.*, stubborn; unyielding, p. 119
jūnchén, 君臣, *n.*, feudal ruler and subjects, p. 81
jūnhéng, 均衡, *adj.*, balanced, p. 335
jūnshì, 均势, *n.*, balance of power; parity, p. 88

K

kāchē, 卡车, *n.*, truck, p. 177
kāifā, 开发, *v.*, develop; exploit, p. 157

kāi//gōu, 开沟, *v.-o.*, make a ditch; gully; trenching, p. 295
kāi//huāng, 开荒, *v.-o.*, open up wasteland, p. 177
kāikěn, 开垦, *v.*, open up wasteland for farming, p. 177
kāiqiāng, 开枪, *v.-o.*, fire with a rifle/pistol, etc.; shoot, p. 109
kāi//tóu, 开头, *v.-o.*, make a start; begin the trend, p. 47
kān//jiā, 看家, *v.-o.*, look after the house, p. 82
kānwù, 刊物, *n.*, publication; journal, p. 156
kǎn diànxìàngān, 破电线杆, *phr.*, cut wire rod, p. 157
kànghǎo, 看好, *v.*, look to further increase; be on the rise, p. 157
kàn/xi, 看戏, *v.-o.*, go to the theater, p. 55
kànzhǔn, 看准, *v.-c.*, be certain (about something); make sure, p. 69
kāngkǎi, 慷慨, *adj.*, generous, p. 55
Kāngzhàn, 抗战, *n.*, Anti-Japanese War (1937–1945), p. 105, p. 225, p. 289
kǎogǔ, 考古, *v.*, engage in archaeological studies/work, p. 345
kǎolù, 考虑, *v.*, consider; think over; contemplate, p. 282
kǎoyàn, 考验, *n.*, test; trial, p. 255
kǎo zhūròu, 烤猪肉, *n.*, roast pork, p. 313
kē, 科, *n.*, a branch of academic or vocational study, p. 100
kē, 颗, *AN.*, measure word for small, round and hard thing, e.g. beans, p. 5, p. 35
kējuān záshuì, 苛捐杂税, *idm.*, exorbitant tax and levies, p. 251
kē.zi, 壳子, *n.*, husk, p. 153
kě, 渴, *adj.*, thirsty, p. 121
kěchǐ, 可耻, *adj.*, shameful, p. 17, p. 309
kěguì, 可贵, *adj.*, valuable; precious, p. 285, p. 367
kěhèn, 可恨, *adj.*, hateful; detestable, p. 125
kěkào, 可靠, *adj.*, reliable; dependable, p. 295
kělián, 可怜, *adj.*, pitiful; pitiable; poor, p. 103
kěxiào, 可笑, *adj.*, ridiculous; funny, p. 273
kè, 刻, *v.*, engrave; cut, p. 101
kèchéng, 课程, *n.*, curriculum; course, p. 265
kèguān, 客官, *n.*, a polite address for traveler (archaic), p. 121
kèguān, 客观, *adj.*, objective, p. 203, p. 263
kěndìng, 肯定, *v.*, approve; regard as positive, p. 193
kōngcháo, 空巢, *n.*, empty nest, p. 327
kōngdòng, 空洞, *adj.*, hollow, p. 7
kōnghuà, 空话, *n.*, empty/hollow words, p. 195
kōngjīān, 空间, *n.*, space, p. 271
kōngqīān, 空前, *adj.*, unprecedented, p. 201
kǒngbù, 恐怖, *n./adj.*, terror, horrible; dreadful, p. 107, p. 253

kǒnghè, 恐吓, *v.*, threaten; intimidate, p. 317
kǒngjù, 恐惧, *n.*, fear; dread, p. 318
Kǒngzǐ, 孔子, *n.*, Confucius, p. 253
kòngbái, 空白, *adj.*, blank, p. 331
kǒuchī, 口吃, *v.*, stammer; stutter, p. 144
kǒu.dài, 口袋, *n.*, bag; sack; pocket, p. 119, p. 147
kǒuhào, 口号, *n.*, slogan, p. 110
kǒujiǎo, 口角, *v.*, bicker; quarrel, p. 31
kǒuqīāng, 口腔, *n.*, oral cavity, p. 225
kǒuruò xuánhé, 口若悬河, *idm.*, one's mouth is like a tumbling river—be eloquent; speak incessantly like a stream, p. 144
kǒushuō wúpíng, 口说无凭, *idm.*, words alone are no proof, p. 293
kòuqiú, 寇酋, *n.*, bandit chieftain, p. 101
kòu.shàng, 扣上, *v.-c.*, latch (the door), p. 109
kū, 枯, *adj.*, (of a plant) withered; dead, p. 119
kūqì, 哭泣, *v.*, cry, p. 103
kūzào, 枯燥, *adj.*, dull and dry; uninteresting, p. 367
kǔ'nǎo, 苦恼, *n.*, vexation; worries, p. 147
kǔmèn, 苦闷, *n./adj.*, depression; depressed, p. 315
kǔxīn, 苦心, *adj.*, taking great pains/troubles, p. 379
kùyāodài, 裤腰带, *n.*, girdle; waistband, p. 157
kuādà, 夸大, *v.*, exaggerate; overstate, p. 333
kuājiāng, 夸奖, *v.*, praise, p. 265
kuān, 宽, *adj.*, wide; broad, p. 369
kuāndù, 宽度, *n.*, width; breadth, p. 370
kuānróng, 宽容, *adj.*, tolerant; lenient, p. 246
kuàng, 眶, *n.*, eye socket; area around the eyes, p. 125
kuàngcáng, 矿藏, *n.*, mineral resources, p. 350
kuàngqìě, 况且, *conj.*, in addition; moreover, p. 121
kuàngwài.de yǎnlèi, 眚外的眼泪, *n.*, hypocritical tears, p. 125
Kūnmíng, 昆明, *n.*, Kunming City, p. 225
kùndùn, 困顿, *adj.*, tired out; exhausted, p. 119
kùnkù, 困苦, *adj./n.*, poverty-stricken; hardship, p. 253
kuòdà, 扩大, *v.*, enlarge; expand, p. 175, p. 199
kuòjí, 扩及, *v.*, expand to, p. 348
kuòzhāng, 扩张, *v.*, expand; enlarge, p. 199, p. 347

L

lādīnghuà, 拉丁化, *v.*, Romanize, p. 353
lājī, 垃圾, *n.*, garbage; trash, p. 45
lālāduì, 拉拉队, *n.*, cheering squad, p. 32
lái.buī, 来不及, *v.-c.*, not enough time (to do sth.); too late, p. 99
láiilù, 来路, *n.*, the road from where you came; origin, p. 124
láiyuán, 来源, *n.*, source; origin, p. 345
lánqīngbù, 蓝青布, *n.*, dark blue cotton cloth, p. 225
lányāo yícǎn, 拦腰一砍, *phr.*, cut by the waist—cut the price in half, p. 71

lǎnbì, 握臂, *v.-o.*, arm in arm, p. 87
làn, 滥, *adv.*, indiscriminately; excessively, p. 58
làngfèi, 浪费, *v./adj./v.*, waste, be extravagant, p. 45, p. 179
làngmàn zhǔyì, 浪漫主义, *n.*, romanticism, p. 5
láo dòng lì, 劳动力, *n.*, labor force; work force, p. 197
láo dōng rénmín, 劳动人民, *n.*, the working people, p. 374
láo dōng shēngchǎnlǜ, 劳动生产率, *n.*, labor productivity, p. 181
láo dùn, 劳顿, *adj.*, fatigued; wearied, p. 125
láo gù, 牢固, *adv.*, firmly; securely, p. 203
láo lóng, 牢笼, *n.*, trap; cage; snare; bonds, p. 125
láo yàn fēnfēi, 劳燕分飞, *idm.*, (lit.) be like birds flying off in different directions, p. 328
lǎo jīā, 老家, *n.*, native place; old home; hometown, p. 284
lǎo po, 老婆, *n.*, wife, p. 86, p. 101
lǎo wēng, 老翁, *n.*, old man, p. 118
lǎo zhàng, 老丈, *n.*, a respectful form of address for an old man (archaic), p. 121
Lǎozǐ, 老子, *n.*, Lao Zi (philosopher in the Spring and Autumn Period, founder of Taoism), p. 219
lào, 烙, *v.*, burn; brand, p. 85
lào bǐng, 烙饼, *n.*, baked pancake, p. 151
lěijī, 累积, *v.*, accumulate, p. 203, p. 222
lèisì, 类似, *adj.*, similar, p. 291
lèixíng, 类型, *n.*, type; mold; form, p. 345
lèiyú, 犁于, *v.*, be similar to; resemble, p. 295
léng, 棱, *n.*, ridges, p. 148
lěngjīnjīn, 冷津津, *adj.*, clammy, p. 30
lǐ, 礼, *n.*, short for 礼物; gift, p. 151
lǐfàjiàng, 理发匠, *n.*, barber; hairdresser, p. 85
lǐfú, 礼服, *n.*, ceremonial robe; formal attire, p. 29
Lǐ Fùqīng, 李富卿, *n.*, personal name, p. 109
Lǐ Hǎiqún, 李海泉, *n.*, personal name, p. 99
Lǐ Hóngzhāng, 李鸿章, *n.*, Li Hongzhang (1823–1901), p. 28
lǐhuì, 理会, *v.*, pay attention to; take notice of, p. 59
lǐjīn, 礼金, *n.*, cash gift, p. 199
lǐmào, 礼貌, *n.*, courtesy; politeness, p. 247
lǐràng zhī bāng, 礼让之邦, *n.*, a nation of etiquette and protocol, p. 47, p. 55
lǐsú, 礼俗, *n.*, etiquette and custom, p. 293
lǐwù, 礼物, *n.*, gift; present, p. 103
lǐyīng, 理应, *aux.*, ought; should, p. 373
lǐzhì, 理智, *n.*, reason; intellect, p. 105
lǐzhì, 礼治, *phr.*, govern by rite of etiquette, p. 217
lǐchǎng, 立场, *n.*, position; stand, p. 379
lǐlái, 历来, *adv.*, always; throughout the ages, p. 193
lì.liàng, 力量, *n.*, strength; ability, p. 105, p. 129
lì.qì, 力气, *n.*, strength, p. 123
lìtǐ, 立体, *adj.*, three-dimensional, p. 371
lìwài, 例外, *n.*, exception, p. 35

lián...dài..., 连 v.1 带 v.2, *conj.*, and; as well as;
(here) kicking and screaming, p. 33
liánchǐ, 廉耻, *n.*, sense of shame, p. 101
liánduizhǎng, 连队长, *n.*, company commander,
p. 101
liánjié, 联结, *v.*, bind, p. 262
liánluò, 联络, *v.*, make contact; get in touch with,
p. 57
liánmáng, 连忙, *adv.*, promptly; instantly, p. 109
liánnián bīngluàn, 连年兵乱, *phr.*, successive years
of turmoil caused by war, p. 287
liánxì, 联系, *n./v.*, contacts; connections; relate; link,
p. 199, p. 331, p. 373
liánxiǎng, 联想, *v.*, associate; connect in the mind,
p. 241
liánxù, 连续, *adj. /adv.*, continuous; successive;
continuously, p. 263, p. 331
liǎn, 紗, *v.*, keep back; restrain, p. 131
liǎnhóng bó.zi cū, 脸红脖子粗, *idm.*, with one's
face red and neck swollen—argue excitedly,
p. 73
liǎnkǒng, 脸孔, *n.*, face, p. 245
liǎnpí, 脸皮, *n.*, face; cheek, p. 68
liànmù, 恋慕, *v.*, be enamored with, p. 81
liánghǎo, 良好, *adj.*, good; fine, p. 373
liángzhī, 良知, *n.*, intuitive knowledge, p. 219
liǎngjiān chéng yíkǒu, 两肩承一口, *phr.*, (lit.) two
shoulders carry a mouth—accept an invitation
without argument, p. 59
liǎngmiàn, 两面, *n.*, two sides, p. 7
liǎngmiàn zuòfēng, 两面作风, *n.*, double-faced
tactics, p. 247
liǎngxiāng díxiao, 两相抵消, *phr.*, cancel out each
other, p. 59
liáo yǐ, 聊以 *v.*, prefix, merely to; attempt to, p. 73
liǎo.buqǐ, 了不起, *adj.*, terrific; extraordinary, p. 85
liào.budìng, 料不定, *v.-c.*, may not be; not sure,
p. 125
lièchē, 列车, *n.*, train, p. 377
liègēnxìng, 劣根性, *n.*, deep-rooted bad habits,
p. 241
lièjù, 列举, *v.*, list; enumerate, p. 297
Lièníng, 列宁, *n.*, Lenin, p. 176
lièrù, 列入, *v.*, be listed; be entered in a list, p. 156
lièrù... zhīnèi, 列入…之内, *v.*, list; include in a list,
p. 175
lín, 林, *n.*,林业; forestry, p. 181
línçūn, 邻村, *n.*, neighboring village, p. 153
línjī yìngbiàn, 临机应变, *idm.*, act/adjust according
to circumstances, p. 105
línjìn, 邻近, *adj.*, in the vicinity; neighboring, p. 353
línshí, 临时, *adv.*, last minute; provisional; occa-
sional, p. 223
línshè, 邻舍, *n.*, neighbor, p. 291
lìn, 啓, *adj.*, stingy, p. 57

líng, 灵, *n.*, soul; spirit; 灵魂, p. 309
línghún, 灵魂, *n.*, soul; spirit, p. 315
línghuó, 灵活, *adj.*, nimble; agile; quick, p. 267
língmǐn, 灵敏, *adj.*, quick; sensitive; acute, p. 265
língshí, 零食, *n.*, snacks, p. 99
língsùi, 零碎, *n.*, bits and pieces, p. 146
língyàn, 灵验, *adj.*, efficacious; effective, p. 225
lǐngxiù, 领袖, *n.*, leader, p. 193, p. 249, p. 316
lìng tā xīnsù, 令他心碎, *phr.*, break his heart,
p. 154
līubīngchǎng, 溜冰场, *n.*, skating rink, p. 370
liú, ——流, *suffix*, class; grade, p. 31
liúbì, 流弊, *n.*, corrupt practices; defect, p. 297
liúchuán, 流传, *v.*, spread; circulate, p. 193
liúdòng, 流动, *v.*, mobile; on the move, p. 67,
p. 287
liúdònglǜ, 流动率, *n.*, mobility; mobility rate,
p. 291
liú//hàn, 流汗, *v.-o.*, sweat; be sweaty, p. 29
liúnán, 留难, *v.*, make things difficult for sb., p. 249
liúrù, 流入, *v.*, inflow; influx, p. 370
liú//xīn, 留心, *v.*, be careful; take care, p. 269
liúxíng, 流行, *v.*, prevalent; popular, p. 199
liú/xuè, 流血, *v.-o.*, bleed, p. 125
liúyù, 流域, *n.*, valley; drainage area, p. 283
liúzhī wúyòng, 留之无用, *phr.*, it's useless to keep
it, p. 365
lǒngduàn, 垄断, *v.*, monopolize, p. 251
lǒngzhào, 笼罩, *v.*, envelop; shroud, p. 297
lǚlüè, 掠掠, *v.*, loot; pillage, p. 105
lùdi, 陆地, *n.*, land, p. 347
lùàncuàn, 乱窜, *v.*, scurry in all directions, p. 109
Lúndūn, 伦敦, *N.*, London, p. 17
lúnlǐ, 伦理, *n.*, moral principles; ethics, p. 192
lúnlǐ guānniàn, 伦理观念, *n.*, ethical concept,
p. 332
Lúnnyǔ, 论语, *n.*, the Analects of Confucius, p. 297
lùndiǎn, 论点, *n.*, argument; point of discussion,
p. 365
lùndiào, 论调, *n.*, view; argument, p. 315
luòkōng, 落空, *v.*, come to nothing; fail, p. 175
lǚ, 屡, *adv.*, repeatedly; time and again, p. 265
lùdài, 绿带, *n.*, a green belt/zone made by planting
trees, p. 370
lùshī, 律师, *n.*, lawyer, p. 87
lùlèlùè, 略略, *adv.*, slightly; briefly, p. 123

M

má.zi, 麻子, *n.*, pockmarks, p. 108
mázhěn, 麻疹, *n.*, measles, p. 99
mázuì, 麻醉, *v.*, anaesthetize; poison, p. 246
mázuìyào, 麻醉药, *n.*, anesthetic, p. 102
mǎ.hu, 马虎, *adj.*, casual; perfunctory, p. 47
mǎ.yǐ, 蚂蚁, *n.*, ant, p. 295
mà//rénn, 罹人, *v.-o.*, abuse; call one names, p. 297

mài//mìng, 卖命, *v./adv.*, work oneself to the bone for sb., p. 243
màiyì, 卖艺, *v.-o.*, make a living as a performer, p. 31
màizi, 麦子, *n.*, wheat, p. 263
mán, 瞒, *v.*, hide the truth; conceal, p. 68
mánxìng, 蛮性, *n.*, savagery; sheer animal nature, p. 29
Mǎnzú, 满族, *n.*, the Man nationality, p. 351
mǎnzú, 满足, *v.*, satisfy; fulfil; meet, p. 223
màntiān yàojià, 漫天要价, *phr.*, asking an exorbitant price, p. 67
mànyán, 蔓延, *v.*, creep; spread; extend, p. 367
máobìng, 毛病, *n.*, trouble; mishap, p. 227
máoci, 毛刺, *n.*, rag; vein; burr, p. 148
máojīn, 毛巾, *n.*, towel, p. 147
màochōng, 冒充, *v.*, pretend to be, p. 263
màomèi, 冒昧, *adj.*, be so bold as to; venture, p. 121
mào/xiǎn, 冒险, *v.*, take a risk; take chances, p. 309
méi, 枚, *AN.*, measure word for coin, p. 271
méishuò zhīyán, 媒妁之言, *idm.*, the words of a match-maker, p. 315
méiyóu fèn, 没有分, *phr.*, out of sb's duty or rights, p. 251
méixīngān, 没心肝, *adj.*, heartless; no conscience, p. 101
měidé, 美德, *n.*, virtue, p. 47
měiè, 美恶, *n.*, good and bad, p. 47
měili, 美丽, *adj.*, beautiful, p. 313
měimǎn, 美满, *adj.*, fulfilling; perfectly satisfactory, p. 195, p. 309
mén dāng hùdù, 门当户对, *idm.*, (for marriage) be well matched in social and economic status, p. 313
méndì, 门第, *n.*, family status, p. 313
méng.zhu, 蒙住, *v.-c.*, cover, p. 245
Mèngzǐ, 孟子, *n.*, Mencius, p. 195
mítian, 弥天, *adj.*, monstrous; outrageous, p. 68
mǐ, 米, *n.*, meter, p. 370
mǐjí, 密集, *v./adj.*, concentrate; crowded together, p. 367
mījué, 秘诀, *n.*, secret recipe; secret (to success), p. 73
mìmì, 秘密, *adv./n.*, secretly; secret, p. 15
mìqiè, 密切, *adj.*, close; intimate, p. 195
mìqiè xiāngguān, 密切相关, *phr.*, closely related, p. 219
mìqiède, 密切地, *adv.*, closely; intimately, p. 349
mìshū, 秘书, *n.*, secretary, p. 243
miánmián ruǎnruǎn, 绵绵软软, *adj.*, soft and comfortable, p. 153
miánxù, 绵续, *v.*, continue without interruption, p. 327

miǎnfùquán, 免赋权, *n.*, right to tax exemptions, p. 247
miǎnyíquán, 免役权, *n.*, right of exemption from military service, p. 247
miàn, 面, *n.*, flour, p. 153
miànjī, 面积, *n.*, area; acreage, p. 291
miànlin, 面临, *v.*, be faced with, p. 177
miànshì, 面世, *v.*, come to the world, p. 148
miàntiáo, 面条, *n.*, noodle, p. 153
miànzi, 面子, *n.*, face; reputation, p. 57, p. 249
miáoxiě, 描写, *v.*, describe; portray, p. 83
miǎoshi, 蔑视, *v.*, despise; look down upon, p. 283
miǎoxiǎo, 渺小, *adj.*, tiny; insignificant, p. 145
miǎozhōng, 一秒钟, *n.*, second (1/60 minute), p. 85
mièwáng, 灭亡, *v./n.*, be destroyed; perish, p. 129
mínjiān chuánshuō, 民间传说, *n.*, popular legend, p. 197
mínzú zhǔyì, 民族主义, *n.*, nationalism, p. 16
míngcí, 名词, *n.*, term; expression; noun, p. 4
míngguì, 名贵, *adj.*, famous and precious; rare, p. 351
míngmíng zhīzhōng, 冥冥之中, *phr.*, in the unseen world; imperceptibly, p. 221
míngmù, 名目, *n.*, names of things; pretext, p. 125
míngwén, 明文, *adj.*, proclaimed in writing, p. 329
míngxiǎn, 明显, *adv./adj.*, obviously, obvious, p. 15
míngzhī, 明知, *v.*, know perfectly well, p. 59
mìnggēn, 命根, *n.*, one's very life; life force, p. 285
mìnglìng, 命令, *v.*, order; command, p. 101
mìngyùn, 命运, *n.*, destiny; fate, p. 103
miùwù, 谬误, *n.*, falsehood; error; fallacy, p. 145
mō, 摸, *v.*, touch; feel; stroke, p. 148
mōchū, 摸出, *v.-c.*, pull/fish out; fumble out, p. 107
módēng, 摩登, *adj.*, modern; fashionable, p. 87
móguǐ, 魔鬼, *n.*, devil; monster, p. 103
móli, 魔力, *n.*, magic power; magic, p. 226, p. 316
mó.mo.hu.hu, 模模糊糊, *adv.*, vaguely; indefinitely, p. 145
móshi, 模式, *n.*, model; pattern, p. 327
mò, 莫, *adv.*, don't, p. 124
mòbúshì, 莫不是, *adv.*, is it possible that; can it be that, p. 155
mòdà, 莫大, *adj.*, greatest; utmost, p. 327, p. 379
mò.fáng, 磨坊, *n.*, mill, p. 82
mòmò.de, 默默地, *adv.*, quietly; silently, p. 121
mòshèngrén, 陌生人, *n.*, stranger, p. 293
mòxiǎng, 默想, *v.*, think quietly, p. 129
móushéng, 谋生, *v.-o.*, seek a livelihood; make a living; survive, p. 283
mǒu, 某, *adj.*, certain; some, p. 241
mǔ,亩, *AN.*, acres, aunit of area, p. 177
mù, 幕, *n.*, scene, p. 101
mù, 牧, *n.*,牧业; animal husbandry, p. 181
mùbēi, 墓碑, *n.*, tombstone, p. 287

mùbiāo, 目标, *n.*, target; objective, p. 333
mùcái, 木材, *n.*, wood; timber, p. 151, p. 177
mùchǎng, 牧场, *n.*, pastureland; livestock farm, p. 351
mùguāng, 目光, *n.*, eyesight; eyes, p. 155
mùmián, 木棉, *n.*, silk cotton, p. 149

N

nàliáng, 纳凉, *v.-o.*, enjoy the cool, p. 371
nà//qiè, 纳妾, *v.-o.*, take a concubine, p. 197
nǎimā, 奶妈, *n.*, wet nurse, p. 285
nǎishì, 乃是, *v.*; be; be really, p. 315
nǎizhì, 乃至, *conj.*, even, p. 148, p. 367
nàixīn, 耐心, *n.*, patience, p. 69
nándé hútu, 难得糊涂, *idm.*, Where ignorance is bliss, it's folly to be wise., p. 73
nánkān, 难堪, *adj.*, embarrassed; awkward, (here) intolerable, p. 48, p. 197
nánmiǎn, 难免, *adj.*, hard to avoid, p. 85, p. 273
nǎojīn, 脑筋, *n.*, (lit.) brain; mind, p. 35, p. 84
nǎolì, 脑力, *n.*, (lit.) brain power; mind, p. 35
nào xiào.hua, 闹笑话, *v.-o.*, make a fool of oneself, p. 269
nèiháng, 内行, *n.*, expert; specialist, p. 263
Nèi Měng, 内蒙, *n.*, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, p. 285
nèiróng, 内容, *n.*, content; substance, p. 221, p. 244, p. 327
nèixin, 内心, *n.*, innermost being; inward, p. 31
nígū, 尼姑, *n.*, Buddhist nun, p. 174
níhóng, 窓虹, *n.*, neon, p. 33
nítǔ, 泥土, *n.*, earth; soil; dirt, p. 283
nì, v. 腻, *v.-c.*, be bored with; be tired of, p. 157
niyīng, 溺婴, *v.-o.*, drown the infants, p. 201
niányòu, 年幼, *adj.*, young; youthful, p. 197
niánzhuó, 黏着, *v.*, stick together; adhere, p. 287
niào, 尿, *n.*, urine, p. 158
niē, 握, *v.*, press/squeeze between the fingers, p. 19
niēzhe liǎng bǎ hàn, 握着两把汗, *phr.*, (lit.) holding two handfuls of sweat, p. 30
nièrú, 嘁嚅, *v.*, speak haltingly, p. 145
níng, 挤, *v.*, pinch, p. 85
ningyuàn, 宁愿, *conj.*, would rather, p. 311
niúmǎ, 牛马, *n.*, oxen and horses; beasts of burden, p. 82
nóngchǎng, 农场, *n.*, farm, p. 291
nóngfū, 农夫, *n.*, peasant, p. 82
nónggēng, 农耕, *n.*, farming, p. 347
nóngwèi, 浓味, *n.*, rich and strong pungent flavor, p. 81
nóngyè, 农业, *n.*, agriculture, p. 283
nòngwū, 弄污, *v.-c.*, get sth. dirty, p. 267
nú.cai, 奴才, *n.*, servant; lackey, p. 245
núyán bìxī, 奴颜婢膝, *idm.*, make a great show of obedience and courtesy, p. 245

nùhuǒ, 怒火, *n.*, flames of fury; fury, p. 103
nuòfū, 懦夫, *n.*, coward, p. 311
nǚláng, 女郎, *n.*, young woman; girl, p. 5
nǚzhǔrén, 女主人, *n.*, hostess, p. 14

O

ǒu, 偶, *adv.*, once in a while, p. 85
ǒuěr, 偶尔, *adv.*, once in a while; occasionally, p. 311
ǒurán, 偶然, *adv.*, accidentally; occasionally, p. 35, p. 66

P

pāpā, 啪啪, *onom.*, clap; bang; crack, p. 103
pá, 爬, *v.*, crawl; creep, p. 15
pāi//shǒu, 拍手, *v.-o.*, clap hands, p. 131
páihuái, 徘徊, *v.*, pace up and down; walk back and forth, p. 129
páiliè, 排列, *v.*, arrange; place; put in order, p. 289
pài, 派, *v.*, send; dispatch; assign, p. 271
pān gáozhī, 攀高枝儿, *v.-o.*, seek connections in high places, p. 243
pànjué, 判决, *n.*, court's decision/judgment; verdict, p. 217
pànduàn, 判断, *n.*, judgement, p. 147
pángdà, 庞大, *adj.*, huge; enormous, p. 379
pāo, 抛, *v.*, throw; toss, p. 131
pāo jǐng líxiāng, 抛井离乡, *idm.*, be forced to leave one's native place and go far away, p. 289
pāolí, 跑离, *v.*, abandon; quit, p. 273
pǎo//tuǐ, 跑腿, *v.-o.*, run errands, p. 243
pèi, 配, *v.*, deserve; be worthy of, p. 315
pèihé, 配合, *v.*, coordinate; cooperate, p. 217
pèi'ǒu, 配偶, *n.*, spouse; partner, p. 82
pēng, 砰, *onom.*, bang, p. 29
pēngrèn, 烹饪, *n.*, cooking; culinary art, p. 47
pěng, 捧, *v.*, hold in both hands, p. 123, p. 243
pěngchū, 捧出, *v.-c.*, hold out with both hands, p. 69
pī, 披, *v.*, cover; drape, p. 147
pīlì, 霹雳, *n.*, thunderbolt, p. 5
pīpàn, 批判, *v.*, criticize; repudiate, p. 273
píláo, 疲劳, *adj.*, fatigued; tired, p. 373
pímìan, 皮面, *n.*, face; surface, p. 125
pímìan.de xiàoróng, 皮面的笑容, *n.*, hypocritical smiling, p. 125
pì, 辟, *v.*, open up, p. 371
piān, 偏, *adv.*, deliberately; contrary to what is expected, p. 71, p. 121
piānchā, 偏差, *adj./n.*, wrong; erroneous, deviation, p. 373
piānjiàn, 偏见, *n.*, prejudice; bias, p. 19, p. 217, p. 366
piānzhòng, 偏重, *v.*, lay particular stress on, p. 331
piànniè, 片面, *adj.*, one-sided; lopsided, p. 217, p. 366

piāohū wúdìng, 飘忽无定, *phr.*, drift from place to place, p. 287
piáo/jì, 嫖妓, *v.-o.*, visit prostitutes, p. 157
pīn, 婪, *v.*, have illicit relations with, p. 83
pīnjie, 拼接, *v.*, put together, p. 146
pīnxie, 拼写, *v.*, spell; transliterate, p. 353
pīnyīn zimǔ, 拼音字母, *n.*, phonetic alphabet; phonetic letters, p. 353
pínfá, 贫乏, *adj.*, poor; lacking, p. 349
pínfán, 频繁, *adj.*, frequent, p. 353
pínjiàn, 贫贱, *n.*, poverty and destitution, p. 145
píng, 凭, *prep.*, rely; depend on, p. 263
píng'ān, 平安, *adj.*, peace; safe and sound; well, p. 131, p. 317
píngfán, 平凡, *adj.*, ordinary; common; mediocre, p. 375
pínghéng, 平衡, *adj.*, balanced, p. 335
píngjià, 评价, *v.*, evaluate; appraise, p. 201
píngjiè, 凭借, *prep.*, rely on; depend on, p. 251
píngjìng, 平静, *adj.*, quiet; tranquil, p. 100
píngjūn, 平均, *adv.*, average; mean, p. 201, p. 370
píngsù, 平素, *adv.*, usually; normally, p. 293
píngyuán, 平原, *n.*, plain; flatland, p. 371, p. 347
pōdī, 坡地, *n.*, hillside fields, p. 153
pòbài, 破败, *adj.*, ruined; dilapidated, p. 119
pòhuài, 破坏, *v.*, destroy; do great damage to, p. 253
pòqiè, 迫切, *adv.*, urgently, p. 372
pòshǐ, 迫使, *v.*, force; compel, p. 199
pòsuì, 破碎, *adj.*, worn-out; tattered, p. 119
pū, 扑, *v.*, rush at; catch, p. 265
pū, 铺, *v.*, pave; lay; spread, p. 147, p. 371
púróng, 蒲绒, *n.*, cattail wool, p. 149
pǔshí, 朴实, *adj.*, simple and unadorned, p. 333, p. 379

Q

qīhēi, 漆黑, *adj.*, pitch-dark, p. 103
qījiàng, 漆匠, *n.*, lacquerer; painter, p. 5
qīkān, 期刊, *n.*, journal; periodical, p. 155
qīliáng, 凄凉, *adj.*, dreary; desolate; miserable, p. 329
qīpiàn, 欺骗, *v.*, deceive; cheat, p. 246
qīwǔ, 欺侮, *v.*, bully; humiliate, p. 99
qīzhé bākòu, 七折八扣, *v.*, sell with great discount, p. 67
qī zhě qí yě, 妻者齐也, *phr.*, “Wife” means “equal.”, p. 87
qíci, 其次, *n.*, next/secondary in importance, p. 267
qíchǐ dàrǔ, 奇耻大辱, *n.*, galling shame and humiliation, p. 311
qígǔ xiāngdāng, 旗鼓相当, *idm.*, be equally matched in contest of strength, p. 29
qíhuò kějū, 奇货可居, *idm.*, hoard goods in short supply for making excess or enormous profit, p. 70

qíjiān, 其间, between them, p. 119
qítú, 歧途, *n.*, crossroads; wrong road, p. 147
qíyú, 其余, *adj.*, the others; the rest, p. 175
qǐbushi, 岂不是, *conj.*, isn’t that; wouldn’t that, p. 312
qǐchū, 起初, *adv.*, originally; at first, p. 46
qǐfā, 启发, *n.*, inspiration; enlightenment, p. 205
qǐfēng, 启封, *v.*, unseal; break the seal, p. 81
qǐgài, 乞丐, *n.*, beggar, p. 121
qǐkě, 岂可, *adv.*, how could; how is it possible to, p. 375
qǐtú, 企图, *v.*, attempt; try, p. 151
qì, 砌, *v.*, build by laying bricks or stones, p. 370
qìgōng, 气功, *n.*, *qigong*, a system of deep breathing exercises, p. 149
qìněi, 气馁, *v.*, be discouraged; be dejected, p. 69
qìpò xióngwěi, 气魄雄伟, *idm.*, bold and magnificent spirit, p. 375
qìxī, 气息, *n.*, smell; odor; flavor, p. 149
qìxiūxiū, 气咻咻, *adv.*, gasping for breath, p. 29
qiyóu, 汽油, *n.*, gasoline; petrol, p. 177
qìyuē, 契约, *n.*, contract; deed; agreement, p. 295
qiānfāng bǎijí, 千方百计, *idm.*, make every attempt to, p. 252
qiānjiù, 迁就, *v.*, accommodate oneself to, p. 71
qiānsī wànliǔ, 千丝万缕, *adj.*, (to be linked) in thousands and thousands of ways, p. 331
qiānyí, 迁移, *v.*, move; migrate, p. 284
qiānyí wúài, 迁移无碍, *phr.*, move freely without constraints, p. 287
qiān//zì, 签字, *v.-o.*, sign; affix one’s signature, p. 293
qián, 捆, *v.*, carry on the shoulder, p. 318
qiánjin, 前进, *v.*, move forward; make progress, p. 177
qiánkūn, 乾坤, *n.*, heaven and earth; the universe, p. 87
qiántí, 前提, *n.*, premise, p. 228
qiántú, 前途, *n.*, future, p. 159
qiányóu, 潜游, *v.*, swim under water, p. 155
qiánzhě, 前者, *n.*, the former, p. 293, p. 331
qiǎn, 浅, *adj.*, shallow; superficial, p. 289
qiǎnlòu, 浅陋, *adj.*, meager; superficial, p. 55
qiǎnzé, 谴责, *v.*, condemn; censure; denounce, p. 193
qiángdiào, 强调, *v.*, emphasize; stress, p. 373
qiángruò, 强弱, *n.*, strength or weakness, p. 197
qiángwéi, 蔷薇, *n.*, rose; rose bush, p. 371
qiángyóuli, 强有力, *adj.*, strong and powerful, p. 377
qiǎngjié, 抢劫, *v.*, rob; loot, p. 157
qiàngliàng, 跪踉, *adv.*, staggeringly; walk haltingly, p. 121
qiāo, 敲, *v.*, knock, p. 269
qiáomàiipí, 荞麦皮, *n.*, buckwheat husks, p. 147

- qiǎokèlì, 巧克力, *n.*, chocolate, p. 149
- qiǎomiào, 巧妙, *adj.*, clever; ingenious, p. 19
- qiǎoshé rúhuáng, 巧舌如簧, *idm.*, have a glib tongue, p. 144
- qiě, 且, *adv.*, for the moment, p. 15, p. 31, p. 328
- qiè, 妾, *n.*, concubine, p. 83
- qīn’āide, 亲爱的, *adj.*, dear; darling, p. 19
- qīn’ěr, 亲耳, *adv.*, (hear) with one’s own ears, p. 57
- qīnjìn, 亲近, *v.*, be close to, p. 85
- qīnmì, 亲密, *adj.*, close; intimate, p. 327
- qīnrù, 侵入, *v.*, invade; intrude into, p. 225
- qīnyǎn, 亲眼, *adv.*, with one’s own eyes, p. 129
- qīnzhàn, 侵占, *v.*, invade and occupy; seize, p. 368
- qīnzǐ guānxì, 亲子关系, *n.*, the relationship between parents and children, p. 327
- qīnzi, 亲自, *adv.*, personally; in person, p. 29
- qīng, 青, *adj.*, blue or green; dark, p. 5
- qīngchú, 清除, *v.*, clean up; clear away; sweep away, p. 377
- qīngdǎo, 倾倒, *v.*, greatly admire, p. 155
- qīnggōngyè, 轻工业, *n.*, light industry, p. 181
- qīng//huǒ, 清火, *v.-o.*, (Chinese medicine) reduce internal heat, p. 158
- qīngmiáo dànxìě, 轻描淡写, *idm.*, touch upon lightly; underwhelming; half-hearted, p. 32
- qīngmíng, 清明, *n.*, Tomb Sweeping Day (April 5), p. 372
- qīngsī, 清思, *n.*, clear mind, p. 19
- qīngsī, 青丝, *n.*, dark hair (of a female), p. 85
- qīngshì, 轻视, *v.*, despise; look down upon, p. 315, p. 351
- qīngsōng, 轻松, *adj.*, relaxed, p. 31
- qīngtīng, 倾听, *v.*, listen attentively, p. 127, p. 147
- qīngwēi, 轻微, *adj.*, slight, p. 150
- qīngxián, 清闲, *adj./n.*, at leisure; idle, p. 317
- qīngxīn, 倾心, *v.*, fall in love with; admire, p. 83
- qīngxīn, 清新, *adj.*, pure and fresh, p. 149
- qīngyì, 清议, *n.*, (archaic) political criticism by scholars, p. 251
- qīngyì, 轻易, *adv.*, rashly; easily, p. 55, p. 83
- qīngzǐ, 青紫, *adj.*, black and blue; be bruised, p. 85
- qīnggān, 情感, *n.*, emotion; feeling, p. 309
- qīngjǐng, 景象, *n.*, scene; sight, p. 315
- qīngshū, 情书, *n.*, love letter, p. 271
- qíngtài, 情态, *n.*, state; condition, p. 228
- qíngxù, 情绪, *n.*, mood; sentiment; emotion, p. 373
- qǐngjiào, 请教, *v.*, ask for advice; consult, p. 69, p. 225
- qióngxiōng jí’è, 穷凶极恶, *idm.*, behave in a vicious and unrestrained way, p. 221
- qiūgāo qishuǎng, 秋高气爽, *idm.*, the autumn sky is clear and the air is crisp, p. 371
- qiúduì, 球队, *n.*, sports team, p. 33
- qiúrén dérén, 求仁得仁, *idm.*, seek virtue and acquire it, p. 57
- qiúzhù, 求助, *v.-o.*, seek help, p. 147
- qū, 区, *n.*, district, p. 151
- qūbié, 区别, *n./v.*, difference; distinction, distinguish; differentiate, p. 145, p. 217, p. 333
- qūjīān, 区间, *n.*, interval; region; section, p. 369
- qūshǐ, 驱使, *v.*, prompt; urge, p. 15
- qùtóng, 趋同, *v.*, tend to be the same; converge, p. 327
- qūxiàng, 趋向, *v.*, tend to; incline to, p. 379
- qūyù, 区域, *n.*, region; area; district, p. 369
- qūzhú, 驱逐, *v.*, drive out; expel; banish, p. 125
- qúdào, 渠道, *n.*, medium of communication; channel, p. 353
- qǔ, 娶, *v.*, (a man) take a woman as his wife, p. 197
- qǔdé, 取得, *v.*, gain; acquire, p. 365
- qǔjǐ, 取给, *v.*, draw (supplies, etc.), p. 223
- qǔshě, 取舍, *v.*, accept or reject; choose; trade-off, p. 309
- qǔyǔ, 取予, *n.*, taking and giving, p. 335
- qǔzīyú, 取资于, *v.*, get resources from, p. 287
- qù.chù, 去处, *n.*, place to go; site, p. 297
- qù gǔ wèi yuǎn, 去古未远, *phr.*, not far from the ancient times, p. 31
- qù.wèi, 趣味, *n.*, interest; delight, p. 29
- quān, 圈, *n.*, circle; ring, p. 379
- quān.zi, 圈子, *n.*, circle; community, p. 293
- quánguó rénmǐn dàibiǎo dàihuì, 全国人民代表大会, *n.*, the National People’s Congress, p. 347
- quánlì jiégòu, 权力结构, *n.*, power structure, p. 199
- quánmóu, 权谋, *n.*, trickery; tactics, p. 56
- quányù rúchū, 痊愈如初, *phr.*, be fully recovered, p. 159
- quàn, 劝, *v.*, advise; urge, p. 246
- quàn//cài, 劝菜, *v.-o.*, urge guests to have more food, p. 45, p. 107
- quànjiě, 劝解, *v.*, mediate; make peace between, p. 85
- quēdiǎn bǎichū, 缺点百出, *phr.*, full of defects, p. 71
- quēfá, 缺乏, *v.*, be short of; lack, p. 327
- quēxiàn, 缺陷, *n.*, defect; imperfection, p. 265
- qué.zi, 痞子, *n.*, cripple; a disabled person, p. 157
- què, 确, *adv.*, really; indeed; 确的, *p.* 311
- quèrèn, 确认, *v.*, affirm; confirm; acknowledge, p. 345
- quántǐ, 群体, *n.*, group, p. 327
- qúnzhòng, 群众, *n.*, the masses; general public, p. 193, p. 353

R

- rán, 燃, *v.*, burn, p. 103
- ràng, 让, *v.*, yield; give ground; allow, p. 87
- ràng//bù, 让步, *v.*, make a concession, p. 71
- rǎoluàn, 扰乱, *v.*, disturb; disrupt, p. 19
- rào, 绕, *v.*, wrap around, p. 157

rào guò, 绕过, *v.-c.*, make a detour; bypass; (here) neglect, p. 377

rèqìng, 热情, *n.*, passion; enthusiasm, p. 83

réndào, 人道, *n.*, humanity, p. 101

réngōng liúchǎn, 人工流产, *n.*, induced abortion, p. 179

rénkǒu pǔchá, 人口普查, *n.*, census, p. 173

rénkǒu zhòngduō, 人口众多, *idm.*, (a country) large in population, p. 351

rénlèi, 人类, *n.*, human being, p. 375

rénlún, 人伦, *n.*, human relations, p. 83

rénmín dàzhòng, 人民大众, *n.*, the masses, p. 367

rénpíng, 人情, *n.*, human relationship, p. 249

rénp quán, 人权, *n.*, human rights, p. 313

réns hēng, 人生, *n.*, life, p. 223

réns hēngguān, 人生观, *n.*, outlook on life, p. 311

réns hì, 人士, *n.*, personage; public figure, p. 311

rénwéi, 人为, *adj.*, artificial; man-made, p. 219

rénwù, 人物, *n.*, figure; personage, p. 193

rénxìng, 人性, *n.*, human nature, p. 104

rényì dàodé, 仁义道德, *n.*, benevolence, righteousness and virtue, p. 246

rénzhèng, 仁政, *n.*, policy of benevolence, p. 246

rěnshòu, 忍受, *v.*, bear; endure; stand, p. 103, p. 368

rèn, 任, *v.*, let; allow; give free rein to, p. 99

rènpíng, 任凭, *v.*, at one's convenience, p. 218

rèn sì niúpí, 韧似牛皮, *phr.*, tough as leather/elephant hide, p. 69

rènwù, 任务, *n.*, assignment; mission, p. 108, p. 197, p. 222, p. 293, p. 365

rènyì, 任意, *adv.*, as one wishes; arbitrarily; willfully, p. 217

rènzhēnde, 认真地, *adv.*, seriously; conscientiously; earnestly, p. 345

rēng.dìao, 扔掉, *v.*, throw away; cast aside, p. 150

réngjiù, 仍旧, *adv.*, still; remain the same, p. 57, p. 311

ríchéng, 日程, *n.*, schedule; agenda for the day, p. 205

rìyì, 日益, *adv.*, more and more; day by day, p. 353

rìyuè rúsuo, 日月如梭, *idm.*, days and months flash by quickly as a weaver's shuttle, p. 153

rónghé, 融合, *v.*, fuse; mix together, p. 347

róngrén, 容忍, *v.*, tolerate; put up with, p. 317

róngxū, 容许, *v.*, tolerate; permit; allow, p. 197

róngyù, 荣誉, *n.*, honor; glory, p. 15

róngzōng yào zǔ, 荣宗耀祖, *idm.*, bring glory to one's family and ancestors, p. 333

róulìn, 跖躏, *v.*, trample on; ravage; devastate, p. 99

róu yǎn.jīng, 揉眼睛, *v.*, rub one's eyes; (here) cry, p. 85

ròutǐ, 肉体, *n.*, the human body; flesh, p. 309

rúcǐ, 如此, *adv.*, so; such; in this way, p. 329

rúhuò yibǎo, 如获异宝, *phr.*, as if one had found a treasure, p. 70

Rújīā, 儒家, *n.*, Confucianism, the Confucianists, p. 195, p. 332

rúláng sihǔ, 如狼似虎, *idm.*, as ferocious as wolves and tigers, p. 33

rútóng, 如同, *v.*, like; similar to, p. 313

rú zhòng fēng mó, 如中疯魔, *idm.*, (act insanely) as if one is possessed/mad, p. 32

ruò, 若, *conj.*, (written) if;要是, p. 55, p. 80, p. 177, p. 313

ruògān, 若干, *adj.*, a certain number or amount, p. 59, p. 223, p. 241, p. 369

S

sāi, 塞, *v.*, stuff; squeeze in, p. 109, p. 286

sāigéi, 塞给, *v.-c.*, give forcibly to; force upon, p. 48

sān chǐ lái cháng, 三尺来长, *n.*, three foot long, p. 45

sāndīng chōuyī, 三丁抽一, *phr.*, every three males one will be enlisted, p. 248

sānjiācūn, 三家村, *n.*, a three-family village, p. 291

sāntiáo dàhé, 三条大河, *n.*, Yellow River 黄河, Yangtze River 长江, Pearl River 珠江, p. 283

sǎn//jià, 散架, *v.-o.*, fall apart; fall to pieces, p. 153

sāngyè, 桑叶, *n.*, mulberry leaf, p. 157

sàngshī,丧失, *v.*, lose; forfeit, p. 201, p. 316

sǎoxìng, 扫兴, *adj.*, disappointing; have one's spirits dampened, p. 68

sēnlín, 森林, *n.*, forest, p. 349

shāfātào, 沙发套, *n.*, sofa cover, p. 15

shāshéng, 杀生, *v.-o.*, destruction of life, p. 179

shāyǎ, 沙哑, *n.*, hoarseness, p. 150

shágua, 傻瓜, *n.*, fool; blockhead; idiot, p. 85

shāndǐng, 山顶, *n.*, top of a mountain; mountain peak, p. 351

shānpō, 山坡, *n.*, hillside; mountain slope, p. 349

shānqū, 山区, *n.*, mountain area, p. 347

shàn, 扇, *AN.*, measure word for door or window, p. 119

shànliáng, 善良, *adj.*, good and honest; kindhearted, p. 99

shānyǎng, 赡养, *v.*, support; provide for, p. 327

shànyú, 善于, *v.*, be good at, p. 31, p. 68, p. 267

shānghài, 伤害, *n./v.*, harm; hurt, p. 19, p. 179

shāngkǒu, 伤口, *n.*, wound; cut, p. 311

shāng.liang, 商量, *v.*, discuss; negotiate, p. 71

shāngyè, 商业, *n.*, commerce; business, p. 181

shàng, 尚, *adv.*, (written) still; yet, p. 145

shàng bù zhāo tiān xià bù zháo dì, 上不着天下不着地, *phr.*, neither in the air nor on the ground, p. 255

shàngdá, 上达, *v.*, reach the higher authorities, p. 251

shàng//dàng, 上当, *v.-o.*, be fooled; be tricked, p. 67

Shàngdì, 上帝, *n.*, God, p. 81
shàng//diào, 上吊, *v.-o.*, hang oneself, p. 86
shàngkǒu, 上口, *v.*, be able to read aloud fluently, p. 270
shàng//mén, 上门, *v.-o.*, drop in; come, p. 67
shàng//yào, 上药, *v.-o.*, apply medicine, p. 102
shāodiào, 烧掉, *v.-c.*, burn down; burn off, p. 313
shāosǐ, 烧死, *v.-c.*, be burned to death, p. 221
shǎoshù mínzú, 少数民族, *n.*, minority, p. 177, p. 345
shǎoyǒu, 少有, *adj.*, rare; exceptional; seldom, p. 123
shàonǚ, 少女, *n.*, young girl, p. 107
shǎuduàn, 手段, *n.*, means; measure, p. 56
shé, 蛇, *n.*, snake, p. 81
shé.tou, 舌头, *n.*, tongue, p. 155
shě, 舍, *v.*, give up; abandon, p. 273
shěshēn bàoguó, 舍身报国, *phr.*, sacrifice oneself to rescue one's country, p. 105
shè, 设, *v.*, establish, p. 375
shèfǎ, 设法, *v.*, think of a way; try, p. 369
shèhuì fúlì, 社会福利, *n.*, social welfare, p. 203
shèhuì zhìxù, 社会秩序, *n.*, public order, p. 247
shèjì, 设计, *v./n.*, plan; design; layout, p. 223, p. 373
shèjiāo, 社交, *n.*, social intercourse, p. 270
shèqū, 社区, *n.*, community, p. 219, p. 289
shèqún, 社群, *n.*, social group, p. 269
shèshī, 设施, *n.*, institution; facilities, p. 203
shèxiāng, 设想, *v./n.*, assume; tentative idea/concept/plan, p. 59, p. 327
shèyàn, 设宴, *v.-o.*, give a banquet, p. 87
shēnchén, 深沉, *adj.*, deep, p. 155
shēnfèn, 身份, *n.*, status; identity, p. 241
shēnrù, 深入, *v.*, go deep into; penetrate into, p. 333, p. 347
shēnhàn, 绅士, *n.*, gentleman; gentry, p. 99, p. 241
shēnsi, 深思, *v.*, think deeply about; contemplate deeply, p. 205
shēn//yāo, 伸腰, *v.-o.*, stretch or straighten one's back, p. 129
shénhuà, 神话, *n.*, myth, p. 295
shénmì, 神秘, *adj.*, mysterious; mystical, p. 313
shènfāchū, 渗发出, *v.*, ooze; seep; emit, p. 149
shènzhòngde, 慎重地, *adv.*, cautiously; prudently, p. 365
shēng, 升, *v.*, go up; rise, p. 83
shēngcún, 生存, *v.*, subsist; exist; live, p. 105
shēngchǎnlì, 生产力, *n.*, productive forces, p. 173
shēngdòng, 生动, *adj.*, lively; vivid, p. 331
shēng//gēn, 生根, *v.-o.*, take root, p. 295
shēngguān fācái, 升官发财, *idm.*, obtain promotion and get rich, p. 55, p. 101
shēnghuóli, 生活力, *v.*, vitality, p. 318
shēng.kou, 牲口, *n.*, livestock, p. 242

shēnglóng huóhǔ, 生龙活虎, *idm.*, courageous as a dragon and lively as a tiger—full of vim and vigor, p. 32
shēngqì, 生气, *n.*, voice; tone, p. 269
shēngxiào, 生效, *v.*, become effective; be effective, p. 267
shēngyúsī sīyúsī, 生于斯死于斯, *phr.*, born here and die here, p. 293
shēngyúsī zhāngyúsī sīyúsī, 生于斯长于斯死于斯, *phr.*, be born here, grow up here, and die here, p. 223
shēngyù, 声誉, *n.*, reputation, p. 55
shēngyuán, 生员, *n.*, same as 秀才, one who passed the imperial examination at the county level in the Ming and Qing dynasties, p. 249
shēngyuè, 声乐, *n.*, vocal music, p. 144
shěng, 省, *n.*, province, p. 349
shèngdì, 胜地, *n.*, famous scenic spot, p. 351
shènglì, 胜利, *n./v.*, victory, win; triumph, p. 109, p. 145, p. 318
shèng.xià, 剩下, *v.*, be left over; remain, p. 45, p. 99
shèngxíng, 盛行, *v.*, be popular; prevail, p. 47
shī, 诗, *n.*, poem, p. 155
shībài, 失败, *n./v.*, be defeated; lose, failure, p. 73, p. 145, p. 309
shīlì, 失礼, *v.*, breach of rite/etiquette, p. 227
shīpíngrénn, 诗评人, *n.*, poem critic, p. 156
shīrén, 诗人, *n.*, poet, p. 19
shīrùn, 湿润, *adj.*, wet; moist, p. 155
shī shēnfèn, 失身分, *v.-o.*, be beneath one's dignity/status, p. 253
shīshēng dàjiào, 失声大叫, *phr.*, cry out involuntarily, p. 70
shītán, 诗坛, *n.*, poetic circles, p. 155
shí ér bú ràng, 食而不让, *phr.*, eating without first offering and giving food to others, p. 45
shifēn, 十分, *adv.*, very; fully, p. 83
shíhuī, 石灰, *n.*, lime, p. 377
shíjī, 时机, *n.*, an opportune moment; the right moment, p. 19
shíjíé, 时节, *n.*, season, p. 371
shíkè, 食客, *n.*, a person mooching/leaching off an aristocrat, p. 243
shímù suōshì, 十目所视, *phr.*, ten eyes are fixed upon sb./sth., p. 227
shírénzhīlù zhōngrénnzhīshì, 食人之禄忠人之事, *phr.*, be loyal and responsible to the one who pays you, p. 242
shíshǒu suǒ zhǐ, 十手所指, *phr.*, ten fingers point to--everybody knows, p. 227
shíwù, 食物, *n.*, food, p. 47
shí zhī bājiǔ, 十之八九, *adv.*, in eight or nine cases out of ten; most likely, p. 269
shí//zì, 识字, *v.-o.*, learn to read; literate, p. 265

shǐqīngláng dàihuā, 屎蜣螂戴花, *idm.*, (lit.) dung beetle wears flowers —smug; pleased with oneself, p. 311
shǐzhōng, 始终, *adv.*, from beginning to end, p. 73
shì, —式, *suffix*, type; style, p. 367
shìbì, 势必, *adv.*, certainly will; be bound to, p. 205
shìdàfū, 士大夫, *n.*, literati and officialdom, p. 240
shìdài, 世代, *n.*, generations, p. 329
shìdài dingjū, 世代定居, *phr.*, settle down at one place for generations, p. 287
shìdàng, 适当, *adj.*, suitable; proper, p. 373
shífǒu, 是否, *adv.*, whether or not, p. 328
shīhào, 嗜好, *n.*, hobby; addiction, p. 47, p. 71
shì.hòu, 侍候, *v.*, wait upon; look after, p. 287
shījì, 事迹, *n.*, deed; achievement, p. 375
shījūnzi, 士君子, *n.*, scholars and gentlemen, p. 31
shīlì, 势力, *n.*, force; power, p. 199
shī.miàn, 世面, *n.*, various aspects of society, p. 263
shìnǚ, 仕女, *n.*, beautiful women, p. 265
shiróng, 市容, *n.*, appearance of a city, p. 365
shishidàidài, 世世代代, *n.*, age after age, p. 177
shìwéi, 示威, *v.*, put on a show of force, p. 109
shìwù, 事务, *n.*, work; routine; affairs, p. 223
shiyí, 适宜, *adj.*, suitable; fit; appropriate, p. 285, p. 347
shiyàn, 试验, *v./n.*, trial; experiment; test, p. 223, p. 311
shízú, 氏族, *n.*, clan, p. 199
shōuhuíqù, 收回去, *v.-c.*, take back, p. 129
shōuhuò, 收获, *n.*, results; gains, p. 310
shōu.shī, 收拾, *v.*, tidy up, p. 101
shōuzū, 收租, *v.-o.*, collect farm rent, p. 253
shǒu, 守, *v.*, observe; abide by, p. 219, p. 284
shǒuduàn, 手段, *n.*, means; method; measure, p. 146, p. 295
shǒugōng láodòng, 手工劳动, *n.*, manual labor, p. 203
shǒugōngyè, 手工业, *n.*, handicraft industry, p. 347
shǒuwàn, 手腕, *n.*, wrist, p. 87
shǒuwèi, 守卫, *n.*, guard, p. 108
shǒuxīn, 手心, *n.*, palm, p. 30
shòu, 寿, *n.*, longevity, p. 193
shòubīng, 兽兵, *n.*, brutish soldiers, p. 99
shòu//huì, 受惠, *v.-o.*, receive kindness, p. 55
shòumìng, 寿命, *n.*, life span; age, p. 173
shòurén qíancái, yürén xiāozāi, 受人钱财, 与人消灾, *idm.*, When you accept one's money, you are responsible/obligated to eliminate misfortune for him/her, p. 55
shūjí, 书籍, *n.*, books, p. 267
shūrù, 输入, *v.*, import; input, p. 4, p. 17
shūsàn, 疏散, *v.*, disperse; evacuate, p. 225, p. 265
shūxìn, 书信, *n.*, letter; written message, p. 273
shūyuǎn, 疏远, *adj./v.*, estranged, become estranged, p. 291

shú.xī, 熟悉, *v./adj.*, know sth. or sb. well; be familiar with, p. 124, p. 269
shǔ, 属, *v.*, belong to; categorized in, p. 345
shùyú, 属于, *v.*, belong to, p. 105, p. 375
shù, 恕, *v.*, (written) forgive, p. 55
shùfù, 束缚, *v./n.*, tie; bind up, shackle, p. 178, p. 285
shùgēn, 树根, *n.*, tree stump; tree root, p. 119
shùliàng, 数量, *n.*, quantity; amount, p. 285, p. 345
shùmù, 数目, *n.*, number; amount, p. 201
shùzì, 数字, *n.*, figure; number, p. 175
shuǎ//qián, 要钱, *v.-o.*, gamble, p. 157
shuāijīāo.de, 摔跤的, *n.*, wrestler, p. 31
shuāitù, 衰退, *v.*, decline; decay, p. 197
shuàizhí, 率直, *adj./adv.*, straightforward; frank, p. 247
shuǐlì, 水利, *n.*, irrigation; irrigation works, p. 153, p. 249, p. 291
shuǐní, 水泥, *n.*, cement, p. 151, p. 177
shuǐtǔ bùfú, 水土不服, *idm.*, unaccustomed to a new place and get sick, p. 287
shuǐwā, 水洼, *n.*, puddle, p. 121
shuǐyú, 水鱼, *n.*, soft-shelled turtle, p. 151
shuǐyuán, 水源, *n.*, source of water, p. 177
shuì, 税, *n.*, tax, p. 179
shǔnxī, 吮吸, *v.*, suck, p. 103
shuō//huǎng, 说谎, *v.-o.*, tell a lie; lie, p. 7, p. 71
sīchǎn, 私产, *n.*, private property, p. 105
sīcháo, 思潮, *n.*, trend of thought; ideological trend, p. 156
sīdé yóukuī, 私德有亏, *phr.*, there is imperfection/flaw on one's virtue, p. 58
sīháo, 丝毫, *adj.*, the slightest (amount); a bit, p. 318
sīxīn qìèxi, 私心窃喜, *phr.*, be secretly delighted, p. 265
sīyǎ, 嘶哑, *adj.*, hoarse, p. 144
sīshī, 死尸, *n.*, corpse; dead body, p. 129
sǐwánglǜ, 死亡率, *n.*, mortality; mortality rate, p. 173, p. 201
sīge xiàndàihuà, 四个现代化, *n.*, the four modernizations, p. 205
sīhū, 似乎, *adv.*, it seems; as if, p. 127, p. 313
sījì, 四季, *n.*, the four seasons, p. 224
sījiāo, 四郊, *n.*, suburbs; outskirts, p. 367
sījìn, 四近, *n.*, nearby; nearby region, p. 129
sīshì érfēi, 似是而非, *idm.*, appear/look right, but in fact wrong, p. 315
sītī bùqín wúgǔ bùfēn, 四体不勤五谷不分, *idm.*, can neither use one's four limbs nor tell the five grains apart—ignorant of common things, p. 253
sīxù, 翱翔, *v.*, succeed; inherit, p. 333
Sūlián, 苏联, *n.*, the Soviet Union, p. 173
sùdù, 速度, *n.*, speed, p. 173
sùlái, 凤来, *adv.*, always, p. 33

sùlái, 素来, *adv.*, always; usually, p. 47
sùliào, 塑料, *n.*, plastics, p. 151
suí, 随, *v.*, let (sb. do as he likes), p. 85
suíjí, 随即, *adv.*, immediately, p. 131
suírén xǐhuān, 随人喜欢, *phr.*, in accordance to the person's preference/interests, p. 47
suíshí, 随时, *adv.*, at any time; at all times, p. 131
suíyì, 随意, *adv.*, casually; inattentively, p. 70
sǔnhài, 损害, *v.*, harm; damage, p. 247
suōxiǎo, 缩小, *v.*, reduce; narrow; shrink, p. 219, p. 283
suō.zi, 梭子, *n.*, shuttle; clip, p. 153
suǒqǔ, 索取, *v.*, ask for; demand, p. 199
suǒ.shang, 锁上, *v.-c.*, be locked up, p. 109
suǒzài, 所在, where (something is at); place, p. 71, p. 123

T

tāmā.de, 他妈的, *phr.*, damn it; to hell with it; f-ing, p. 103
tāi, 胎, *n.*, (number of) birth, p. 197
tài.yáng, 太阳, *n.*, sun, p. 121
tài dù, 态度, *n.*, attitude; manner, p. 15
tān, 贪, *adj.*, greedy, p. 57
tānxīn, 贪心, *adj.*, greedy; avaricious, p. 253
tán liàn'ài, 谈恋爱, *v.-o.*, be in love, p. 271
tǎnbáide, 坦白地, *adv.*, frankly; confessedly, p. 311
tàn, 探, *v.*, make cautious inquiries about, p. 7
tàn, 探, *v.*, stretch forward, p. 263
tànshì, 探视, *v.*, explore; try to find out, p. 101
tānwèn, 探问, *v.*, inquire after; question, p. 7
tāng, 汤, *n.*, soup, p. 287
tāngguǒ, 糖果, *n.*, candy; sweet, p. 99
tāngsè, 搪塞, *v.*, stall someone off, p. 68
tángwū, 堂屋, *n.*, central room of a traditional Chinese house, p. 101
tāngshǐ, 倘使, *conj.*, if, in case, p. 127
tāobi, 逃避, *v.*, escape; evade; shirk away from, p. 227
táodetuō, 逃得脱, *v.-c.*, be able to escape, p. 227
táo hūn, 逃婚, *v.-o.*, escape marriage, p. 317
tátotài, 淘汰, *v.*, eliminate through selection or competition, p. 289
táo zǒu, 逃走, *v.-c.*, run away; flee, p. 99
tǎo, 讨, *v.*, ask for; beg for, p. 121, p. 153
tǎofá, 讨伐, *v.*, send armed forces to suppress; crusade against, p. 145
tǎohǎo, 讨好, *v.*, ingratiate; brown nose, p. 28
tǎo pián.yí, 讨便宜, *v.-o.*, get an advantage (over someone), p. 67
tǎo shēnghuó, 讨生活, *v.-o.*, seek living, p. 283
tào, 套, *AN.*, measure word for a set of things, p. 73, p. 201, p. 223
tèdìng, 特定, *adj.*, specific; specified, p. 244
tèquán, 特权, *n.*, privilege; prerogative, p. 244

tèsè, 特色, *n.*, characteristic; distinguishing feature, p. 227
tèshǐ, 特使, *n.*, special envoy, p. 29
tèshū, 特殊, *adj.*, outstanding; special, p. 33, p. 149
tèxìng, 特性, *n.*, unique property; characteristic, p. 241
tèzhēng, 特征, *n.*, characteristic; feature, p. 244
téng, 疼, *v.*, ache; pain, p. 315
tī, 踢, *v.*, kick, p. 33
tītián, 梯田, *n.*, bench terrace; terraced fields, p. 291
tí, 提, *v.*, bring up; mention, p. 31
tícái, 题材, *n.*, topic; subject, p. 19
tíkū bùdīng, 啼哭不定, *phr.*, cry incessantly, p. 225
tígé, 体格, *n.*, physique, p. 35
tíjī, 体积, *n.*, volume; bulk; size, p. 377
tílì láodòng, 体力劳动, *n.*, physical/manual labor, p. 197
tí.mian, 体面, *n.*, dignity; face, p. 267
tíxíng, 体形, *n.*, bodily form; figure, p. 374
tíyù, 体育, *n.*, physical training, p. 35
tízhòng, 体重, *n.*, body weight, p. 15
tiān.a, 天啊, *phr.*, Good Heavens!, p. 84
tiāndì, 天地, *n.*, heaven and earth, p. 87
tiānlún, 天伦, *n.*, the natural bonds and ethical relationships between members of a family, p. 331
tiānrán, 天然, *adj.*, natural, p. 249, p. 350
tiānshēng, 天生, *adj.*, born; innate, p. 295
tiāntáng, 天堂, *n.*, heaven; paradise, p. 83
tiānzú, 天足, *n.*, natural feet, p. 315
tiánmì, 甜蜜, *adj.*, sweet and happy, p. 155
tiánpíng, 填平, *v.-c.*, fill and level up, p. 379
tiánqī, 田七, *n.*, pseudo-ginseng, p. 157
tiányě, 田野, *n.*, field; open country, p. 265
tiányuán zhìlè, 田园之乐, *n.*, the joyfulness of idyllic life, p. 369
tiǎn, 舔, *v.*, lick, p. 155
tiáo jí, 调剂, *v.*, adjust; regulate, p. 45
tiáo jiàn, 条件, *n.*, condition; term; factor, p. 199, p. 309, p. 353
tiáo jiàn, 条件, *v.*, be conditioned; be restrained, p. 287
tiē, 贴, *v.*, stick; paste, p. 67
tiělù, 铁路, *n.*, railway, p. 369
tiētǐ, 铁蹄, *n.*, iron heel; cruel oppression of the people, p. 99
tōngguò, 通过, *v.*, adopt; pass, p. 329
tōngmíng bào xìng, 通名报姓, *idm.*, tell one's name/profile information, p. 269
tōngtōng, 通通, *adv.*, all; entirely, p. 253
tōng//xìn, 通信, *v.-o.*, correspond; communicate by letter, p. 87
tōngxíng, 通行, *v.*, pass through; go through, p. 249
tōngxíng, 通行, *v.*, prevail; be current, p. 271, p. 333

tōngyòng, 通用, *v.*, be in common use; apply or be used universally, p. 353

tóngbāo, 同胞, *n.*, fellow countryman; compatriot, p. 105

tóngbiàn, 童便, *n.*, urine of boys under twelve, p. 158

tóngdào, 同道, *n.*, people with the same ideals, p. 57

tóngjū, 同居, *v.*, cohabit; live together, p. 311

tóngnián, 同年, *n.*, people who pass the imperial examination at the same year, p. 249

tóngnián, 童年, *n.*, childhood, p. 154

tóngqian, 铜钱, *n.*, copper coin, p. 271

tóngqíng, 同情, *v.*, sympathize; show sympathy for, p. 315

tóngshì, 同事, *n.*, colleague; co-worker, p. 17, p. 265

tóngsōu wúqī, 童叟无欺, *idm.*, (lit.) cheat on one, young or old, p. 66

tóngxiāng, 同乡, *n.*, people from the same village, town or province, p. 249

tóngyìyǔ, 同义语, *n.*, synonym, p. 251

tǒngchēng, 统称, *v.*, be called by a joint name, p. 346

tǒngjì, 统计, *n.*, statistics, p. 175

tǒngzhì, 统制, *n.*, control; governing, p. 219

tǒngzhì jiéjí, 统治阶级, *n.*, ruling class, p. 345

tǒngzhìzhě, 统治者, *n.*, ruler, p. 245, p. 373

tòngkǔ, 痛苦, *n.*, pain; suffering; agony, p. 273

tòng.kuài, 痛快, *adj.*, forthright; zealous, p. 59

tòng.kuài, 痛快, *adj.*, happy; delighted, p. 109

tòngxīn, 痛心, *adj.*, pained; distressed, p. 101

tòngzé, 痛责, *v.*, severely denounce, p. 17

tōu, 偷, *v.*, carry on a clandestine love affair, p. 83

tōushēng, 偷生, *v.*, drag out an ignoble existence, p. 101

tōutōu.de, 偷偷地, *adv.*, stealthily; secretly, p. 285

tóu, 头, *AN.*, measure word for large animals such as cattle, elephant, hog, camel, p. 5

tóu//hé, 投河, *v.-o.*, drown oneself in a river, p. 86

tóurù, 投入, *v.*, put into, p. 197

tóuyóu, 头油, *n.*, hair oil/grease, p. 149

túchǎng, 屠场, *n.*, slaughterhouse, p. 105

tújing, 途径, *n.*, way; channel, p. 243, p. 365

tǔbù, 土布, *n.*, hand-woven cloth, p. 147

tǔchǎn, 土产, *n.*, local product, p. 157

tǔdì, 土地, *n.*, land, p. 199

tǔdì miànjī, 土地面积, *n.*, area of land (in acre, square feet, etc.), p. 347

tǔdì zīběn, 土地资本, *n.*, land capital, p. 251

tǔ lǎotóu, 土老头, *n.*, stupid/unfashionable old man, p. 263

tǔqi, 土气, *adj.*, rustic; uncouth; countrified, p. 283

tǔtóu tǔnǎo, 土头土脑, *adj.*, rustic; unsophisticated, p. 283

tǔwū, 土屋, *n.*, hut/house made of mud, p. 119

tùqì, 吐弃, *v.*, spurn; cast aside; reject, p. 227

tuánjié, 团结, *v./n.*, unite; rally, unity, p. 293

tuántǐ, 团体, *n.*, organization; group, p. 228

tuīfān, 推翻, *v.*, overthrow; overturn, p. 311

tuīguǎng, 推广, *v.*, popularize; spread, p. 195

tuījiū, 推究, *v.*, examine; study, p. 227

tuīqiāo, 推敲, *v.*, weigh; deliberate, p. 333

tuīxíng, 推行, *v.*, carry out; pursue, p. 179

tuítáng, 颓唐, *adj.*, dejected; dispirited, p. 129

tūnshì, 吞噬, *v.*, engulf; gobble up, p. 103

túnjī, 囤积, *v.*, hoard, p. 244

tuō, 拖, *v.*, drag, p. 108

tuō...zhīfú, 托……之福, *phr.*, thanks to; rely on, p. 223

tuōfú, 托福, *v.*, thanks to you (archaic), p. 121

tuō hòutuǐ, 拖后腿, *v.-o.*, hinder sb.; hold sb. back, p. 176

tuōlājī, 拖拉机, *n.*, tractor, p. 177

tuōní dàishuǐ, 拖泥带水, *idm.*, be dragged through mud and water; do things sloppily, p. 283

tuòzhí, 拓殖, *v.*, open up (virgin fields), p. 291

W

wā.diào, 挖掉, *v.-c.*, dig up; dig out, p. 247

wādòng, 挖动, *v.-c.*, dig; excavate, p. 377

wǎijié, 瓦解, *v.*, disintegrate; collapse, p. 145

wǎli, 瓦砾, *n.*, rubble; debris, p. 119

wàzi, 袜子, *n.*, socks; stockings, p. 309

wàihuì, 外汇, *n.*, foreign currency, p. 157

wàijiāojiā, 外交家, *n.*, diplomat, p. 17, p. 68

wàilì, 外力, *n.*, outside force, p. 219

wài yù, 外遇, *n.*, an extramarital/adulterous affair, p. 83

wài zài, 外在, *adj.*, external; extrinsic, p. 227

wān.dezhuǎn, 弯得转, *v.-c.*, able to turn, p. 45

wánbì, 完毕, *v.*, end; finish, p. 29

wánliáng nàshù, 完粮纳税, *idm.*, hand in grain to pay taxes to the government, p. 250

wánqiáng, 频强, *adj.*, indomitable; staunch, p. 253

wánshàn, 完善, *adj.*, perfect, p. 273

wǎnhūn, 晚婚, *v./n.*, marry at a mature age, p. 179

wǎnjǐng, 晚景, *n.*, one's circumstances in old age, p. 329

wǎnnián, 晚年, *n.*, old age; one's later/remaining years, p. 329

wànshì, 万世, *n.*, all ages; generation after generation, p. 81

wànnsù, 万岁, *v.*, long live (usually used in a slogan), p. 110

wànnwàn, 万万, *adv.*, (used with negative) absolutely, p. 247

wànnyōu, 万有, *n.*, every being; everything, p. 297

wángdào, 王道, *n.*, kingly way, p. 246
wánghóu, 王侯, *n.*, princes and marquises; the nobility, p. 241
wǎnglái, 往来, *n.*, contact; communication, p. 353
wǎngqíu, 网球, *n.*, tennis, p. 29
wàng, 望, *v.*, look over; gaze, p. 7
wàngchén mòjí, 望尘莫及, *idm.*, too far behind to catch up, p. 265
wàngquè, 忘却, *v.*, forget; neglect; efface, p. 15
wàngwén shēngyì, 望文生义, *idm.*, interpret words literally from the context, p. 217
wēifēng lǐnlǐn, 威风凛凛, *idm.*, majestic-looking, p. 245
wēihè, 威吓, *v.*, threaten; intimidate, p. 246
wēihū qíwéi, 微乎其微, *idm.*, very little; next to nothing, p. 289
wēiwēi, 微微, *adv.*, slightly, p. 263
wēixiào, 微笑, *v.*, smile, p. 109, p. 123
wéibó, 围脖, *n.*, scarf; muffler, p. 157
wéifǎ, 违法, *v./adj.*, break the law; illegal, p. 249
wéihùzhě, 维护者, *n.*, defender, p. 195
wéikǒng, 唯恐, *v.*, for fear that; lest, p. 84
wéi qī suǒ qī, 为妻所棄, *phr.*, be abandoned by one's wife, p. 86
wéi rén suǒ hào, 为人所好, *phr.*, be loved by people, p. 227
wéixì, 维系, *v.*, hold together; maintain, p. 145
Wéiyěnà, 维也纳, *n.*, Vienna, p. 16
wéiyǒu, 唯有, *conj.*, only; alone, p. 317
wěidà, 伟大, *adj.*, great; mighty, p. 145
wěiqū, 委屈, *v.*, suffer from injustice, p. 71
wèi, 未, *adv.*, did not; have not, p. 353
wèibì, 未必, *adv.*, may not; not necessarily, p. 47, p. 85, p. 127
wèibìng, 胃病, *n.*, stomach trouble; gastric disease, p. 217
wèicháng bù/méi, 未尝不/没, (always in negative) might not, p. 57
wèidào, 味道, *n.*, taste; flavor, p. 47
wèijīng, 未经 *v.*, *adv.*, not been v.-ed; without, p. 155
wèikě xiànlìang, 未可限量, *phr.*, have boundless prospects, p. 159
wèilái zhǔyì, 未来主义, *n.*, futurism, p. 5
wèimiǎn, 未免, *adv.*, a bit too; truly; rather, p. 313, p. 331
wèishēng, 卫生, *n.*, hygiene; sanitation, p. 173
wèizhì, 位置, *n.*, position; place, p. 373
wēn, 溫, *adj.*, warm; lukewarm, p. 331
wēnhé, 温和, *adj./adv.*, mild; mildly, p. 247
wéngào, 文告, *n.*, proclamation; statement, p. 273
wénmáng, 文盲, *n.*, illiterate person, p. 265
wénmíng, 文明, *adj.*, civilized, p. 221
wénmíng, 闻名, *v.*, become well-known, p. 17
wénshì, 文士, *n.*, scholar, p. 241

wénwù, 文物, *n.*, cultural relic, p. 373
wénxué cídiǎn, 文学词典, *n.*, literary encyclopedia, p. 156
wényìjìè, 文艺界, *n.*, literary and art circle/world, p. 4
wényúquān, 文娱圈, *n.*, cultural and entertainment circle, p. 371
wénzhì bīnbīn, 文质彬彬, *idm.*, be gentle and refined, p. 221
wěn, 吻, *n./v.*, kiss, p. 107
wěn.dàng, 稳当, *adj.*, proper; sound; safe, p. 129
wěndìng, 稳定, *adj.*, stable, p. 173
wòshì, 卧室, *n.*, bedroom, p. 149
wòzhù, 握住, *v.-c.*, hold, p. 99
wūrǎn, 污染, *v.*, contaminate; pollute, p. 149
wūyán, 屋檐, *n.*, eave, p. 291
wū yǎnzhū, 乌眼珠, *n.*, black eyes, p. 118
wúcóng, 无从, *adv.*, have no way (of doing sth.), p. 294
wúfǎ wútiān, 无法无天, *idm.*, defy laws human and divine, p. 219
wújī zhī tán, 无稽之谈, *idm.*, groundless statement, p. 17
wújí, 无际, *adj.*, boundless; vast, p. 371
wújīng dǎcǎi, 无精打采, *idm.*, in low spirits; listless, p. 69
wúkě zhizhèng, 无可质证, *phr.*, no way to prove/cross-examine, p. 5
wúkěnàihé, 无可奈何, *idm.*, have no way out; feel helpless, p. 317
wúlùn rúhé, 无论如何, *adv.*, no matter what; at any rate, p. 253
wúqíng, 无情, *adj.*, merciless; ruthless, p. 70
wúsù bùyòng qí jí, 无所不用其极, *phr.*, resort to every conceivable means, p. 245
wúsùowèi, 无所谓, (here) there is no such thing as . . . , p. 67
Wúwéi, 无为, *n.*, Wuwei County, p. 99
wúwéi érzhì, 无为而治, *phr.*, govern by doing nothing that goes against nature, p. 221
wúwèi, 无谓, *adj.*, meaningless; pointless, p. 318
wúxiè kějí, 无懈可击, *idm.*, unassailable; be hard to fault, p. 71
wúyí, 无疑, *adv.*, beyond doubt, p. 285
wúyì, 无异, *adj.*, not different from; the same as, p. 221
wǔ, 捂, *v.*, cover with hand, p. 149
wǔdīng chōuèr, 五丁抽二, *phr.*, every five males two will be enlisted, p. 248
wǔlún, 五伦, *n.*, the five human relationships, p. 80
wǔmèi, 妩媚, *adj.*, lovely; charming, p. 99
wǔshì, 武士, *n.*, warrior, p. 240
wǔshù, 武术, *n.*, martial arts, p. 149
wǔwèi jùquán, 五味俱全, *phr.*, have all sorts of flavors, p. 81

wǔyán liùsè, 五颜六色, *idm.*, multicolored; colorful, p. 154

wù.huì, 误会, *n.*, misunderstanding, p. 271

wùjià, 物价, *n.*, commodity prices, p. 67

wùjíé, 误解, *n.*, misunderstanding, p. 228

wùyīng, 兀鹰, *n.*, vulture, p. 129

wùzī, 物资, *n.*, goods and materials, p. 177

wùzhì, 物质, *n.*, material; materialistic, p. 16

X

xī, 分, *part.*, 啊; Oh(gasp), p. 174

xī, 吸, *v.*, suck, p. 19

xī, 吸, *v.*, absorb; suck up, p. 148

xī, 息, *v.*, rest, p. 125

xī, 熄, *v.*, extinguish; put out, p. 331

xī, 稀, *adj.*, rare; scarce, p. 174

xībó, 稀薄, *adj.*, rare; thin, p. 127

Xībólíyà, 西伯利亚, *n.*, Siberia, p. 285

xīcān, 西餐, *n.*, Western-style food, p. 45

xī gù, 西顾, *v.*, turn to the west and look, p. 123

xīluò, 奚落, *v.*, scoff at, p. 193

Xīshān, 西山, *n.*, Xishan, a hill in Beijing, p. 371

xīshēng, 牺牲, *v.*, sacrifice oneself; give; (here) die, p. 103, p. 313

xīshēngpín, 牺牲品, *n.*, victim; sacrificial lamb; prey; expendables, p. 99, p. 315

xīshōu, 吸收, *v.*, absorb; assimilate, p. 349

xīshuài, 蟋蟀, *n.*, cricket, p. 29

xīyángrénn, 西洋人, *n.*, Westerner, p. 55

Xīzàng, 西藏, *n.*, Xizang; Tibet, p. 349

xí.fù, 媳妇, *n.*, wife; son's wife, p. 197

xíssú, 习俗, *n.*, custom, p. 58, p. 297

xǐquè, 喜鹊, *n.*, magpie, p. 155

xìbāo, 细胞, *n.*, cell, p. 327

xìjūn, 细菌, *n.*, germ; bacterium, p. 225

xìpiào, 戏票, *n.*, theater ticket, p. 57

xítǒng, 系统, *n.*, system, p. 373

xiāshuō bādào, 瞎说八道, *v.*, talk nonsense, p. 108

xiáài, 狹隘, *adj.*, narrow and limited, p. 366

xià, 哗, *v.*, frighten; scare, p. 318

xiàcháng, 下场, *n.*, (bad) ending; fate, p. 329

xiàfàn, 下饭, *v.*, go with rice, p. 267

xiàiliè, 下列, *adj.*, listed below; the following list, p. 291, p. 329

xià//tián, 下田, *v.-o.*, go to the field; do farm work, p. 283

Xiàwá, 夏娃, *n.*, Eve, p. 81

xià//xiāng, 下乡, *v.-o.*, go to the countryside, p. 262

xiānjìn, 先进, *adj.*, advanced, p. 203, p. 347

xiānrén, 先人, *n.*, ancestor, p. 345

xiānzhé, 先哲, *n.*, great thinker of the past, p. 45

xiáncài, 咸菜, *n.*, salted vegetables, p. 225

xiānchū, 显出, *v.*, show, p. 154

xiǎn.de, 显得, *v.*, look; seem; appear, p. 55, p. 273

xiǎnér yǐjiàn, 显而易见, *idm.*, obviously; evidently;

be easy to see, p. 267

xiǎn.zhe, 显着, *v.*, appear; seem, p. 67

xiǎnzhù, 显著, *adj.*, notable; remarkable; outstanding, p. 203

xiān, 县, *n.*, county, p. 99, p. 151, p. 349

xiānfǎ, 宪法, *n.*, constitution, p. 329, p. 351

xiānlì, 县立, *adj.*, county-run, p. 100

xiānshí, 现实, *n.*, reality, p. 197

xiānxiàng, 现象, *n.*, phenomenon, p. 4

xiānxíng, 现行, *adj.*, currently in effect/enforced, p. 329

xiānzhì, 限制, *n./v.*, limit; restrict; confine, p. 173, p. 271, p. 365

xiāng, 乡, *n.*, township, p. 151

xiāng'ān, 相安, *v.*, live in peace with each other, p. 83

xiāng'ān wúshì, 相安无事, *idm.*, live together peacefully, p. 219

xiāngchuán, 相传, *v.*, according to legend, p. 45

xiāngdāng, 相当, *adj.*, suitable; fit, p. 313

xiāngdāngyú, 相当于, *v.*, be equal to; be commensurate with, p. 241

xiāngfǎn, 相反, *adj./adv.*, contrary; on the contrary, p. 193, p. 250

xiānghuǒ, 香火, *n.*, (lit.) burning incense; the family line, p. 333

xiāngjiān, 乡间, *n.*, countryside; village, p. 5

xiāngjìng rúbīn, 相敬如宾, *idm.*, (of husband and wife) respect each other like guests, p. 87

xiāngqīn, 乡亲, *n.*, fellow villager, p. 153

xiāngshí, 相识, *v.*, be acquainted with each other, p. 317

xiāngwàng, 相忘, *v.*, forget each other, p. 87

xiāngyān, 香烟, *n.*, cigarette, p. 85

xiāngyìng, 相应, *adv.*, correspondingly, p. 201

xiāngyìngde, 相应地, *adv.*, accordingly; correspondingly, p. 331

xiāngyuē, 相约, *v.*, reach agreement; agree on; meet up, p. 55, p. 87

xiānglùè, 详略, *n.*, details/brief provided, p. 7

xiāngxì, 详细, *adj./adv.*, detailed; thoroughly, p. 293, p. 349

xiāng, 响, *v.*, make a sound; sound, p. 107

xiāngxiàng, 想像, *v. n.*, imagine; imagination, p. 147, p. 217

xiāngjiāo, 橡胶, *n.*, rubber, p. 351

xiāngzhēng, 象征, *v./n.*, symbolize; signify, symbol, p. 270, p. 285

xiāngzhēngxìng, 象征性, *adj.*, symbolic; emblematic, p. 333

xiāofèi, 消费, *n./v.*, consumption, consume, p. 181

xiāohào, 消耗, *v.*, consume; use up, p. 318

xiāohuà, 消化, *v.*, digest, p. 153

xiāojí, 消极, *adj.*, negative; passive, p. 46, p. 201,
p. 317

xiāoliàng, 销量, *n.*, sales volume, p. 155

xiāomiè, 消灭, *v.*, annihilate; eliminate, p. 109

xiāoshī, 消失, *v.*, disappear, p. 151

xiǎobèngdòur, 小蹦豆儿, *n.*, small bouncing bean,
p. 35

xiǎoguó guǎmín, 小国寡民, *idm.*, minimize the
territory and make the population small, p. 219

xiǎonóng jīngjì, 小农经济, *n.*, small-scale peasant
economy, p. 197

xiǎoqigǔ, 小气鬼, *n.*, penny pincher; cheap skater,
p. 57

xiǎotuǐdù, 小腿肚, *n.*, calf (of the leg), p. 5

xiàodào, 孝道, *n.*, filial piety, p. 332

xiào.hua, 笑话, *n.*, joke, p. 87

xiàoláo, 效劳, *v.*, work in the service of; work for,
p. 242

xiàolì, 效力, *n.*, potency; effect, p. 87, p. 221

xiàolǜ, 效率, *n.*, efficiency; productivity, p. 289

xiàoróng, 笑容, *n.*, smiling expression; smile,
p. 107, p. 125

xiàoshè, 校舍, *n.*, schoolhouse; school building,
p. 177

xiàotán, 笑谈, *n.*, comic story; joke, p. 5

xiēwěi, 蝎尾, *n.*, scorpion tail, p. 157

xiétiáo, 协调, *adj.*, be coherent with, p. 150

xiéwà, 鞋袜, *n.*, shoes and socks, p. 267

xiéxià, 胁下, *n.*, the side of the human body from
the armpit to the waist, p. 119

xiézhù, 协助, *v.*, assist; help, p. 377

xiěshí zhūyì, 写实主义, *n.*, realism, p. 5

xiè, 卸, *v.*, dismantle; disassemble, p. 146

xiè//qì, 泄气, *v.-o.*, (lit.) lose air; (here) flat, p. 81

xīn'ài, 心爱, *adj.*, treasured, p. 69

xīn'ān, 心安, *v.*, peace of mind, p. 297

xīndī, 心底, *n.*, heart; innermost being, p. 125

Xīnjiāng, 新疆, *n.*, Xinjiang, p. 349

xīnkǔ, 辛苦, *adj.*, hard; laborious; toilsome, p. 29,
p. 375

xīnjí, 薪给, *n.*, wage; salary, p. 33

xīnqìng, 心情, *n.*, state of mind; mood, p. 82

xīnshàngrénn, 心上人, *n.*, one's beloved; sweetheart,
p. 84

xīnhì, 新式, *adj.*, new style, p. 309

xīntòng, 心痛, *adj.*, heart ache, p. 56

xīnxīnkǔkǔ, 辛辛苦苦, *adv.*, laboriously; take a lot
of trouble, p. 328

xīnxiù, 新秀, *n.*, rising star; promising young
person, p. 155

xīnfèng, 信奉, *v.*, believe in; embrace, p. 219

xīnniàn, 信念, *n.*, faith; belief; conviction, p. 227,
p. 333

xīnrèn, 信任, *n./v.*, trust; believe in, p. 224, p. 295

xīnyòng, 信用, *n.*, credibility; trustworthiness, p. 295

xīngqǐ, 兴起, *v.*, rise; spring up, p. 347

xíng, ——型, *suffix*, model; type, p. 175

xíngchéng, 形成, *v.*, form; take shape; shape,
p. 145, p. 221, p. 347

xíngdòng, 行动, *v.*, act; take action, p. 31

xíngróng, 形容, *v.*, describe; portray, p. 253, p. 327

xíngshì, 形势, *n.*, situation; circumstances, p. 203

xíngshì, 形式, *n.*, form; shape, p. 335

xíngwéi, 行为, *n.*, behavior; actions, p. 193, p. 311

xíngzhèng guǎnlǐ, 行政管理, *n.*, administration,
p. 369

xíngzhèngqū, 行政区, *n.*, administrative division/
region, p. 349

xìngfú, 幸福, *n.*, happiness, p. 88

xìngjí, 性急, *adj.*, short-tempered; impatient, p. 73

xíngmìng xiāngpū, 性命相扑, *phr.*, fight/compete/
play with one's life, p. 33

xìngxìng.de, 憔悴地, *adv.*, moodily; sulkily, p. 153

xìngzhì, 性质, *n.*, properties; quality; character;
nature, p. 201, p. 219, p. 242

xīōng, 胸, *n.*, chest, p. 103

xīōngměng, 凶猛, *adj.*, ferocious; violent, p. 31

xīóngmāo, 熊猫, *n.*, panda, p. 157

xíóngxióng, 熊熊, *adj.*, raging; flaming; ablaze, p. 103

xíóngzhuàng, 雄壮, *adj.*, magnificent; majestic,
p. 379

xīū, 休, *v.*, (archaic) cast off one's wife and send her
home, p. 197

xīuchǐ, 羞耻, *adj./n.*, shameful, shame, p. 104

xiù, 秀, *v.*, (here) become famous; be considered to
be promising, p. 155

xiù//huā, 绣花, *v.-o.*, embroider, p. 153

xiùlì, 秀丽, *adj.*, beautiful; pretty, p. 351

xūfà, 颀发, *n.*, beard and hair, p. 118

xūwěi, 虚伪, *adj.*, dishonest; hypocritical, p. 59

xūxīn, 虚心, *adv.*, with an open-mind; modestly, p. 69

xùyǎng núbì, 畜养奴婢, *v.-o.*, keep slave and maid-
servants, p. 247

xuānchuán, 宣传, *v.*, publicize; conduct propa-
ganda, p. 195

xuānchuánjiā, 宣传家, *n.*, propagandist, p. 17

xuānxiè, 宣泄, *v.*, lead off (liquids); drain, p. 289

xuánguà, 悬挂, *v.*, hang, p. 67

xuánshū, 悬殊, *adj.*, disparate, p. 347

xuǎnjǔ, 选举, *n.*, selection; election, p. 243

xué ér shí xí zhī, 学而时习之, *phr.*, learn and put to
practice from time to time, p. 223

xuélǐ, 学理, *n.*, scientific principle or law, p. 225

xuéyuàn, 学院, *n.*, college; institute, p. 33

xuěchǐ, 雪耻, *v.-o.*, avenge an insult, p. 105

xuètōng, 血统, *n.*, blood relationship, p. 347

xuèxīng, 血腥, *adj.*, sanguinary; bloody, p. 103

xuèyè, 血液, *n.*, blood, p. 101

xúnwèn, 询问, *v.*, inquire; ask about, p. 144

xúnzhǎo, 寻找, *v.*, look for; seek, p. 147

xùnliàn, 训练, *v.*, train, p. 33
xùnsù, 迅速, *adv.*, rapidly; quickly, p. 353

Y

yādǎo, 压倒, *v.-c.*, overwhelm; overpower, p. 69, p. 88
yāpò, 压迫, *v.*, oppress; repress, p. 345
yāróng, 鸭绒, *n.*, duck's down, p. 149
yā//sǐ, 压死, *v.-c.*, weigh down/crush to death, p. 15
yágēn, 牙根, *n.*, root of the tooth, p. 225
yǎzi chī huánglián, 哑子吃黄莲, *idm.*, dumb man eating the bitter herb—have to suffer in silence, p. 57
Yàdāng, 亚当, *n.*, Adam, p. 81
yàgēnr, 压根儿, *adv.*, from the start; in the first place, p. 151
yàmábù, 亞麻布, *n.*, linen cloth, p. 147
yàrèdài, 亚热带, *n.*, subtropical zone, p. 351
yān, 腌, *v.*, preserve in salt or soy sauce; marinate, p. 81
yán bì Yáo Shùn, 言必尧舜, *phr.*, when speaking, always make laudatory reference to Yao and Shun, p. 225
yán bú èr jià, 言不二价, *idm.*, no bargaining allowed, p. 66
yánsè, 颜色, *n.*, (pretty) face, p. 85
yánshí, 岩石, *n.*, rock, p. 377
yántǎo, 研讨, *v.*, deliberate; discuss, p. 365
yánzhe, 沿着, *prep.*, along, p. 347
yǎncáng, 掩藏, *v.*, hide; conceal, p. 311
yǎnchū, 演出, *v.*, perform; play out, p. 105
yǎnguāng, 眼光, *n.*, perception; look, p. 119
yǎnhuā liáoluàn, 眼花缭乱, *idm.*, be dazzled, p. 29
yǎnlèi, 眼泪, *n.*, tears, p. 125
yǎnlì, 眼力, *n.*, eyesight; vision, p. 5, p. 267
yǎnshì, 掩饰, *v.*, cover up; gloss over, p. 246
yǎnzhū, 眼珠, *n.*, eyeball; pupil, p. 107
yànhusì, 宴会, *n.*, banquet, p. 59
yànkè, 宴客, *v.-o.*, entertain guests at a banquet or party, p. 55
yànyǔ, 谚语, *n.*, proverb; saying, p. 47
yànzi, 燕子, *n.*, swallow, p. 331
yǎng'ér fánglǎo, 养儿防老, *idm.*, raising sons to support one in one's old age, p. 197, p. 333
yāo, 腰, *n.*, waist, p. 129
Yáo, 尧, *n.*, Yao, a legendary monarch in ancient China, p. 193
yáoshēn yǐbiàn, 摆身一变, *phr.*, give oneself a shake and change into another form; change suddenly, p. 243
yáo//tóu, 摆头, *v.-o.*, shake one's head, p. 125, p. 287
yáowěi xiànmèi, 摆尾献媚, *idm.*, wag the tail ingratiatingly, p. 82
yǎo, 咬, *v.*, bite; snap at, p. 15, p. 33, p. 87

yǎojué, 咬嚼, *v.*, chew; snap at, p. 103
yàocái, 药材, *n.*, medicinal materials/ingredients, p. 351
yàosù, 要素, *n.*, key factor, p. 85
yěbāihé, 野百合, *n.*, wild lily, p. 123
yěcǎo, 野草, *n.*, weeds; (lit.) wild grass, p. 367
yědì, 野地, *n.*, wilderness, p. 131
yěmán, 野蛮, *adj.*, barbarous; cruel; brutal, p. 221
yémán rén, 野蛮人, *n.*, savages; barbarians, p. 31
yěqiángwēi, 野蔷薇, *n.*, wild rose, p. 123
yězhànjūn, 野战军, *n.*, field army, p. 379
yèsè, 夜色, *n.*, the dim light of night, p. 131
yèshēn rénjìng, 夜深人静, *idm.*, deep into the night; at night when all is silent, p. 147
yèxí, 夜袭, *v.*, make a night raid, p. 109
yī, 依, *prep.*, according to, p. 81, p. 269
yībō, 衣钵, *n.*, a Buddhist monk's mantle and alms bowl which he hands down to his favorite disciple; means of living, p. 243
yījin róngguī, 衣锦荣归, *idm.*, return home with high honors, p. 297
yījiù, 依旧, *adv.*, as before; still, p. 285
yījù, 依据, *n./v.*, basis; foundation; according to, p. 309
yǐkào, 依靠, *v.*, rely on; depend upon, p. 197
yǐliáo, 医疗, *n.*, medical treatment, p. 173
yǐliáo wèishēng, 医疗卫生, *n.*, medical treatment and public health, p. 195
yǐquán fúshí, 依权附势, *idm.*, fawn upon the rich and powerful person, p. 245
yí, 移, *v.*, move, p. 367
yíchǎn, 遗产, *n.*, legacy; heritage, p. 375
yíchuán, 遗传, *n.*, heredity; inheritance, p. 265, p. 313
yídài zhī dì, 一带之地, *n.*, a piece of narrow and small land, p. 379
yídàn, 一旦, *adv.*, as soon as; in case, p. 328
yígebùshèng, 一个不剩, *phr.*, not a single one left over, p. 19
Yínhéyuán, 颐和园, *n.*, Summer Palace, p. 372
yíjí, 遗迹, *n.*, historical remains; vestige, p. 365
yí jì zhī cháng, 一技之长, *idm.*, specialty in a particular field, p. 35
yǐliú, 遗留, *v.*, leave over; hand down, p. 30, p. 375
yǐliùyān, 一溜烟, *adv.*, in a flash; swiftly, p. 101
yǐlǜ, 一律, *adv.*, all; without exception, p. 347
yǐpiànbù, 一片布, *n.*, a piece of cloth, p. 127
yǐqìe, 一切, *n.*, all; everything, p. 129
yǐshí, 仪式, *n.*, ceremony; ritual, p. 227
yǐwù, 遗物, *n.*, remains; monument; relic, p. 374
yǐzhǐ, 遗址, *n.*, ruins; site; relics, p. 345
yǐzhì, 一致, *adj.*, identical; consistent, p. 313
yǐ, 乙, *n.*, second, p. 329
yǐ...wéixùn, 以…为训, *phr.*, take ...as a maxim, p. 333

yǐ...zhùchēng, 以…著称, *v.*, be famous for, p. 144
yǐbiàn, 以便, *conj.*, so that; in order to; so as to, p. 85
yǐ jūnzǐ zhī xīn dúo jūnzǐ zhī fù, 以君子之心度君子之腹, *phr.*, gauge the heart of a gentleman with one's own gentlemanly measure, p. 46
yǐshēn xiāngxǔ, 以身相许, *phr.*, (for women) pledge to marry sb., p. 83
yǐ yì wéi zhī, 以意为之, *phr.*, perceive through the eye of the beholder, p. 4
yǐzhì, 以致, *conj.*, so that; as a result, p. 173, p. 228, p. 318, p. 349
yǐbùróngcí, 义不容辞, *idm.*, act from a strong sense of duty, p. 329
yǐdiǎn yǐdī, 一点一滴, *n./adv.*, one drop at a time, p. 247
yǐjǐ zhī hào wù, 一己之好恶, *phr.*, one's own taste, p. 218
yǐjǔ liǎngdé, 一举两得, *idm.*, kill two birds with one stone, p. 379
yǐlùn, 议论, *n.*, dialogue; discussion; debate, p. 5
yǐmáo bùbá, 一毛不拔, *idm.*, (lit.) unwilling to give up even a hair, p. 57, p. 250
yǐnián yídù, 一年一度, *phr.*, once a year; annually, p. 224
yǐqíán bùzhí, 一钱不值, *idm.*, not worth a penny, p. 83
yǐshēng bùxiǎng, 一声不响, *phr.*, not say a word, p. 59
yǐshí xíngtài, 意识形态, *n.*, ideology, p. 203, p. 333
yǐshù, 艺术, *n.*; art; skill, p. 69, p. 271, p. 375
yì.wèi, 意味, *n.*, meaning; implication, p. 283
yǐwén bùzhí, 一文不值, *idm.*, not worth a penny, p. 71
yǐwù, 义务, *n.*, duty; obligation, p. 218, p. 250, p. 327
yǐxing, 异性, *n.*, the opposite sex, p. 313
yì yán bù hé, 一言不合, *idm.*, (lit.) one disagreeable word; at first sign of offense/clash, p. 31
yì.yì, 意义, *n.*, significance; meaning, p. 179, p. 266
yǐyú, 易于, *v.*, be easy to, p. 267, p. 369
yǐzhūn, 一准, *adv.*, surely; certainly, p. 159
yǐnchén, 阴沉, *adj.*, gloomy; somber, p. 119
yǐnér, 因而, *conj.*, thus; as a result, p. 201, p. 263
yǐngqín, 殷勤, *adj.*, eagerly attentive; solicitous, p. 47
yǐnrén éryì, 因人而异, *phr.*, it differs from man to man, p. 297
yǐnsù, 因素, *n.*, factor; element, p. 201, p. 217
yǐnyáng, 阴阳, *n.*, (in Chinese philosophy, medicine, etc.) yin and yang, the two opposing principles in nature, p. 87
yǐndǎo, 引导, *v.*, guide; lead, p. 199, p. 370
yǐn yǐwéi chǐ, 引以为耻, *phr.*, consider doing sth. as a shame, p. 311
yǐnyōu, 隐忧, *n.*, secret worry or trouble, p. 335

yǐn.zi, 引子, *n.*, an added ingredient; introduction, p. 158
yǐndù, 印度, *n.*, India, p. 221
yǐnghai, 婴孩, *n.*, baby; infant, p. 295
yǐngyǒng, 英勇, *adj.*, heroic; brave, p. 98
yǐngliàng, 莹亮, *adj.*, lustrous and transparent, p. 315
yìng, 硬, *adv.*, obstinately; forcibly, p. 48
yìng.chóu, 应酬, *v.*, have social intercourse, p. 55
yìngfù, 应付, *v.*, deal with; handle, p. 223, p. 263
yìngyòng, 应用, *v.*, apply; practice/put to practice, p. 217
yōngghù, 拥护, *v.*, support; uphold, p. 253
yōngjǐ, 拥挤, *adj.*, crowded, p. 177, p. 368
yōngrén zirǎo, 庸人自扰, *idm.*, worry about imaginary troubles, p. 379
Yōngdinghé, 永定河, *n.*, Yongding River, p. 370
yōngqi, 勇气, *n.*, courage; nerve, p. 59, p. 73, p. 311
yōngshì, 永世, *adv.*, forever, p. 101
yòng.buzháo, 用不着, *v.-c.*, no need; there is no need to, p. 379
yòng.chù, 用处, *n.*, use; good, p. 269
yòngjù, 用具, *n.*, utensil; appliance, p. 150
yōucháng, 悠长, *adj.*, long; prolonged; lingering, p. 295
yōudài, 优待, *n.*, preferential treatment, p. 173
yōudiǎn, 优点, *n.*, merit; advantage, p. 45
yōujǐu, 悠久, *adj.*, age-old; long-standing, p. 345
yōuliáng, 优良, *adj.*, fine; good; excellent, p. 350
yōuměi, 优美, *adj.*, fine; exquisite; graceful, p. 373
yōushèng xuéjiā, 优生学家, *n.*, eugenics, p. 313
yōuyuè, 优越, *n./adj.*, superiority; advantage, p. 248
yōuyuègǎn, 优越感, *n.*, sense of superiority, p. 88
yóu cǐ, 由此, *conj.*, from this or here; thus, p. 5
yóujīduì, 游击队, *n.*, guerrilla forces, p. 109
yóulái yǐ jiǔ, 由来已久, *phr.*, long-standing; time-honored, p. 195
yóumù, 游牧, *v.*, rove around as a nomad, p. 287
yóuwéi, 尤为, *adv.*, especially, p. 47
yóuxī, 游息, *v.*, (lit.) stroll and rest; leisure, p. 367
yóu yán jiàng cù, 油盐酱醋, (lit.) oil, salt, soy sauce and vinegar—daily necessities, p. 81
yǒu běn.shi, 有本事, *adj.*, skillful; capable, p. 67
yǒujī, 有机, *adj.*, organic, p. 293
yǒují, 有急, *v.*, an emergency arise, p. 271
yǒulàiyú, 有赖于, *v.*, rely on; depend on, p. 295
yǒu lǐmào, 有礼貌, *adj.*, courteous; polite, p. 48
yǒu lì, 有力, *adj.*, strong; powerful, p. 312
yǒu lì kětú, 有利可图, *idm.*, have good prospects of gain; profitable, p. 365
yǒunǎi biànsì niáng, 有奶便是娘, *phr.*, whoever suckles me is my mother, p. 242
yǒu qǐfā, 有启发, *adj.*, inspiring; illuminating, p. 335, p. 354

yǒuqián yǒushì, 有钱有势, *idm.*, rich and powerful, p. 99
yǒuqíù bìyìng, 有求必应, *idm.*, give response to every prayer, p. 55
yǒuqù, 有趣, *adj.*, amusing; interesting, p. 19
yǒushènyú, 有甚于, *v.*, surpass; exceed, p. 227
yǒu shuǐzhǔn, 有水准, *adj.*, high-level/standard, p. 159
yǒuxiànl, 有限, *adj.*, limited; finite, p. 173, p. 199, p. 273
yǒuxiào, 有效, *adj.*, effective; valid, p. 159, p. 179, p. 353
yǒuxíng, 有形, *adj.*, tangible; visible, p. 222
yǒuyì, 有益, *v.*, beneficial; useful, p. 55
yǒuyì yǒusǔn, 友谊有损, *phr.*, there is damage on the friendship, p. 58
yòu, 幼, *n.*, childhood; infancy;幼年, p. 335
yòuhuò, 诱惑, *v.*, tempt; seduce, p. 57
yòunián, 幼年, *n.*, child; infancy, p. 32
yòuzhī, 幼稚, *adj.*, childish; naïve, p. 373
yòuzhù, 困住, *v.-c.*, be limited; be hampered, p. 293
yūkuò, 迂阔, *adj.*, high-sounding and impracticable, p. 273
yú, 娱, *v.*, (written) amuse; give pleasure to, p. 29
yú, 愚, *adj.*, stupid; foolish, p. 262
yú, 渔, *n.*,渔业; fishery industry, p. 181
yúbùkějí, 愚不可及, *idm.*, be hopelessly stupid, p. 265
yúchǔn, 愚蠢, *adj.*, stupid; foolish, p. 145
yúdì, 余地, *n.*, room; margin, p. 71
yúkuài, 愉快, *adj./n.*, happy; joyful; merry, p. 223
yúlùn, 舆论, *n.*, public opinion, p. 193, p. 217, p. 251
yúrè, 余热, *n.*, afterheat; residual heat, p. 331
yǔfǒu, 与否, *v.*, whether adj./v. or not, p. 221
yǔmó fēngmǎn, 羽毛丰满, *idm.*, become fully fledged, p. 328
yǔyǐ, 予以, *v.*, give; grant, p. 329
yù...yù..., 愈…愈…, *conj.*, 越……越……, p. 250
yùcè, 预测, *v.*, calculate; forecast, p. 219
yùding, 预定, *v.*, fix in advance; schedule, p. 81
yù.jiàn, 遇见, *v.*, meet, p. 125
yùlái yù..., 愈来愈……, *adv.*, more and more; increasingly, p. 175
yùxiān, 预先, *adv.*, in advance; beforehand, p. 271
yùyǎn yùliè, 愈演愈烈, *phr.*, getting worse; become ever more violent, p. 151
yùyì, 愈益, *adv.*, even more; 更, p. 149
yuān.wang, 宽枉, *v./adj.*, wrong; treat unjustly, p. 109, p. 263
yuānyuán, 渊源, *n.*, origin; source, p. 315
yuánliàng, 原谅, *v.*, forgive; excuse, p. 315
yuánliào, 原料, *n.*, raw material/ingredient, p. 47
yuánlín, 园林, *n.*, garden; park, p. 369

yuánsè, 原色, *n.*, primary color, p. 147
yuánshírén, 原始人, *n.*, primitive man, p. 283, p. 345
yuánzé, 原则, *n.*, principle, p. 45, p. 291, p. 309, p. 365
Yuǎndōng, 远东, *n.*, the Far East, p. 283
yuǎngǔ, 远古, *n.*, ancient times; remote antiquity, p. 345
yuǎnjǐng, 远景, *n.*, future perspective, p. 56
yuànchóu, 怨仇, *n.*, hate; enmity, p. 145
yuē, 约, *adv.*, about; around; approximately, p. 118, p. 345, p. 370
yuēdìng, 约定, *v.*, agree on; schedule an appointment, p. 5
yuēlùè, 约略, *adv.*, roughly; approximately, p. 377
Yuè Fēi, 岳飞, *n.*, Yue Fei, 1103—1142, a national hero of the Southern Song period, p. 105
yuèlǎnshì, 阅览室, *n.*, reading room, p. 371
yúnyún, 云云, (formal) and so on, p. 159
yúnyún wànémí, 荟萃万民, *n.*, numerous common folk, p. 245
yǔnxǔ, 允许, *v.*, permit; allow, p. 179
yùn, 运, *v.*, carry; ship; transport, p. 177, p. 153
yùndòng dàodé, 运动道德, *n.*, sportsmanship, p. 33
yùnfù, 孕妇, *n.*, pregnant woman, p. 173
yùnmìng, 运命, *n.*, same as 命运; fate, p. 289
yùnshū, 运输, *v.*, transport, p. 377
yùnshūyè, 运输业, *n.*, freighting; transportation, p. 181
yùnyòng, 运用, *v.*, utilize; apply; wield, p. 73, p. 249

Z

zá, 杂, *adj.*, varied; sundry; mixed, p. 347
zájū, 杂居, *v.*, (of two or more nationalities) live together, p. 349
záshù, 杂树, *n.*, miscellaneous trees, p. 119
zāizhí, 栽植, *v.*, plant; transplant, p. 370
zāigē, 宰割, *v.*, oppress and exploit, p. 99
zài...de luǎnyì xià, 在…的卵翼下, *phr.*, covered with wings as in brooding, p. 101
zài shàng yìcéng lóu, 再上一层楼, *phr.*, (lit.) go up a level higher—getting even better, p. 159
zài shēngchǎn, 再生产, *n.*, reproduction, p. 327
zàiwǒ, 在我, *phr.*, as for me; to me, p. 127
zànshí, 暂时, *adv.*, temporarily; for the time being, p. 121, p. 283
zànchéng, 赞成, *v.*, agree with; endorse, p. 179
zànglǐ, 葬礼, *n.*, funeral ceremony, p. 221
zàngsòng, 葬送, *v.*, ruin; put an end to, p. 109
zāo lúnjiān, 遭轮奸, *v.*, be gang raped, p. 99
zàofú, 造福, *v.-o.*, (lit.) create fortune; bring benefit to, p. 56
zé, 则, *conj.*, (written) (here) then; and then, p. 45

- zé, 则, *conj.*, however; while, p. 241
- zébèi, 责备, *v.*, blame; reproach, p. 266
- zédì xiàzú, 择地下足, *phr.*, select a proper place to go, p. 267
- zēngjìn, 增进, *v.*, enhance; improve, p. 85
- zēngwù, 憎恶, *v.*, loathe; abhor; abominate, p. 125
- zēngzhí, 增殖, *v.*, breed; reproduce, p. 181
- zhā měng.zi, 扎猛子, *v.-o.*, (dialect) dive, p. 155
- zhá ān.chún, 炸鹌鹑, *n.*, deep-fried quail, p. 151
- zhàqǔ, 榨取, *v./n.*, squeeze; extort, p. 245
- zhàyào, 炸药, *n.*, explosive, p. 377
- zhāilù, 摘录, *v.*, excerpt; extract, p. 15
- zhǎn, 斩, *v.*, chop; cut, p. 105
- zhǎnkāi, 展开, *v.*, spread out, p. 367
- zhǎnyí, 展移, *v.*, move; shift, p. 369
- zhàn, 占, *v.*, constitute; make up, p. 181
- zhàn.bu.zhù, 站不住, *v.-c.*, cannot stand firmly; cannot consolidate one's position, p. 251
- zhànchǎng, 战场, *n.*, battlefield; battleground, p. 311
- zhàn pián.yi, 占便宜, *v.-o.*, profit at other's expense, p. 55
- zhànyōuyù, 占有欲, *n.*, desire of possession, p. 85
- zhànzhēng, 战争, *n.*, war; warfare, p. 242
- Zhāngbēi, 张北, *n.*, a county near the border of Hebei and Inner Mongolia, p. 287
- zhāngzuǐ, 张嘴, *v.-o.*, open one's mouth, p. 103
- zhǎng, 掌, *n.*, hand; palm, p. 99
- zhǎngdà chénggrén, 长大成人, *v.*, grow to adulthood, p. 195
- zhǎngshàng míngzhū, 掌上明珠, *idm.*, a pearl in the palm—(usually) a precious beloved daughter, p. 99
- zhǎngwò, 掌握, *v.*, grasp; master; know well; control, p. 369
- zhàng, 丈, *n.*, zhang, a unit of length (=3 and 1/3 meters), p. 87
- zhàng'ài, 障碍, *n.*, obstacle; hindrance; barrier, p. 145, p. 353
- zhāodài, 招待, *v.*, entertain, p. 28
- zhāogào, 昭告, *v.*, declare publicly, p. 374
- zhāolài, 招徕, *v.*, solicit; drum up, p. 33
- zhāopái, 招牌, *n.*, signboard; shop sign, p. 66
- zhàobàn, 照办, *v.*, act accordingly, p. 225
- zhàolì, 照例, *adv.*, as a rule; usually, p. 47
- zhéxué, 哲学, *n.*, philosophy, p. 59
- zhéxué bósì, 哲学博士, *n.*, Doctor of Philosophy, p. 17
- zhēnguì, 珍贵, *adj.*, precious; valuable, p. 375
- zhēnlǐ, 真理, *n.*, truth, p. 145, p. 297, p. 311
- zhēnqín yìshòu, 珍禽异兽, *n.*, rare fowls and strange animals, p. 351
- zhěntào, 枕套, *n.*, pillowcase, p. 149
- zhēn.tóu, 枕头, *n.*, pillow, p. 147
- zhēnxīn, 枕芯, *n.*, pillow core, p. 147
- zhèndì, 阵地, *n.*, position; front, p. 373
- zhēng, 争, *v.*, argue; dispute; quarrel, p. 7
- zhēngbiàn, 争辩, *v.*, argue; contend, p. 71
- zhēngchǎo, 争吵, *v.*, quarrel; squabble, p. 81, p. 309
- zhēng//kāi, 睁开, *v.-c.*, open (eyes), p. 317
- zhēngpì, 征辟, *n.*, recruitment, p. 243
- zhēng.zhe, 争着, *v.*, scramble for; strive for, p. 151
- zhēngzhí, 争执, *v.*, dispute; be at odd with, p. 7
- zhěngkuài, 整块, *n.*, one whole block, p. 146
- zhěngtǐ, 整体, *adj.*, whole; entire, p. 379
- zhèng, —症, *suffix*, disease; illness, p. 144
- zhèng bìlì, 正比例, *n.*, direct proportion, p. 35
- zhèngfāng, 正方, *n.*, square, p. 149
- zhèngguī, 正轨, *n.*, the right path, p. 311
- zhènghòu, 症候, *n.*, symptom, p. 263
- zhèng.jīng, 正经, *adj.*, decent; respectable, p. 82
- zhènglìng, 政令, *n.*, government decree or order, p. 265
- zhèngmíng, 证明, *n./v.*, proof; evidence, prove, p. 15, p. 309
- zhèngqǔ, 挣取, *v.*, earn; strive for, p. 197
- zhèngquè, 正确, *adj.*, correct; accurate, p. 175
- zhèngshí, 证实, *v.*, authenticate; corroborate; confirm, p. 345
- zhèngzhījīā, 政治家, *n.*, politician, p. 68
- zhī, 之, *pron.*, them; him/her, p. 179
- zhī, 支, *v.*, hold; lean on (a stick), p. 119
- zhībùjī, 织布机, *n.*, loom, p. 153
- zhīpèi, 支配, *v.*, administrate; dominate, p. 269
- zhī qí yī bù zhī qí èr, 知其一不知其二, *phr.*, know only one aspect of an argument, but not the other, p. 366
- zhīyì xíngnán, 知易行难, *idm.*, easier said than done, p. 73
- zhījíé liǎodàng, 直截了当, *idm.*, go straight to the point; direct and candid, p. 32
- zhījué, 直觉, *n.*, intuition, p. 147
- zhímíndi, 殖民地, *n.*, colony, p. 241, p. 289
- zhíqíán, 值钱, *adj.*, valuable; costly, p. 315
- zhíwèi, 职位, *n.*, position; post, p. 33
- zhíwù, 植物, *n.*, plant, p. 295
- zhíxíng, 执行, *v.*, carry out; execute; implement, p. 217, p. 345, p. 375
- zhíyì, 直译, *v.*, transliterate, p. 269
- zhízé, 职责, *n.*, duty; obligation, p. 241
- zhǐ, 指, *v.*, point, p. 123
- zhídǎo sīxiāng, 指导思想, *n.*, guiding ideology, p. 203
- zhǐlǎohǔ, 纸老虎, *n.*, paper tiger, p. 316
- zhǐnán, 指南, *n.*, guide; directory, p. 225
- zhǐqīān, 纸签, *n.*, label, p. 67
- zhǐshì...bàle, 只是…罢了, *part.*, merely; only, p. 227
- zhízé, 指责, *v.*, reproach; criticize, p. 149
- zhì, 治, *v.*, treat (a disease); cure, p. 225

zhì...yú sǐdì, 置…于死地, *phr.*, put ...to a death/fatal position, p. 107

zhìcái, 制裁, *v.*, sanction; punish, p. 193

zhījīn, 至今, *adv.*, up to now; to this day, p. 349

zhījìng, 致敬, *v.*, salute; pay one's respects to, p. 145

zhīlì, 智力, *n.*, intelligence, p. 35, p. 263

zhīliáo, 治疗, *v.*, treat; cure; remedy, p. 159

zhīqīn hǎoyǒu, 至亲好友, *n.*, close relatives and good friends, p. 47

zhìxù, 秩序, *n.*, order; systematic order, p. 217, p. 367

Zhōnghuá Mínzú, 中华民族, *n.*, the Chinese nation, p. 105

zhōnglǎo shixiāng, 终老是乡, *phr.*, end one's life in his native place, p. 293

zhōngshēn bànlǚ, 终身伴侣, *n.*, lifelong companion; one's spouse, p. 309

zhōngshíde, 忠实地, *adv.*, faithfully; loyally, p. 284

Zhōngtiāo, 中条, *n.*, name of a Japanese, p. 101

Zhōngwài rénshì, 中外人士, *n.*, Chinese and foreign people, p. 14

zhōngxīn, 忠心, *adj./adv.*, loyal; loyally, p. 245

zhōngyāng, 中央, *n.*, center, p. 5

zhōngyīyuàn, 中医院, *n.*, hospital of the traditional Chinese medicine, p. 146

zhōngyuán, 中原, *n.*, Central Plains, p. 285

zhǒng, 种, *n.*, species; breed, p. 17

zhǒng.zi, 种子, *n.*, seed, p. 285

zhòng, 重, *adj.*, heavy, p. 131

zhòng//dì, 种地, *v.-o.*, till land; do farm work, p. 283

zhònggōngyè, 重工业, *n.*, heavy industry, p. 181

zhòngxīng, 众星, *n.*, stars, p. 147

zhòngzhí, 种植, *v.*, plant; grow; cultivate, p. 285

zhōuér fùshǐ, 周而复始, *idm.*, go round and begin again, p. 224

zhōushēn, 周身, *n.*, the whole body; all over the body, p. 85, p. 101

zhòuzǔ, 咒诅, *v.*, curse, p. 129

zhū, 株, *AN.*, measure word for tree, p. 119

zhūqiú, 诛求, *v./n.*, make endless exorbitant demands, p. 245

zhūshā, 朱砂, *n.*, cinnabar, p. 158

zhúbù, 逐步, *adv.*, step by step; gradually, p. 173, p. 347

zhú shuǐcǎo ér jū, 逐水草而居, *phr.*, move from place to place in search of water and grass, p. 287

zhúzhàng, 竹杖, *n.*, cane made of bamboo, p. 119

zhǔ, 煮, *v.*, boil; stew, p. 287

zhǔdòng, 主动, *adv.*, on one's own initiative, p. 227

zhǔguì, 主顾, *n.*, customer; client, p. 67

zhǔ.zi, 主子, *n.*, master; boss, p. 245

zhù, 筑, *v.*, build; construct, p. 177, p. 369

zhùcí, 祝词, *n.*, congratulatory speech, p. 193

zhùdìng, 注定, *v.*, be doomed; be destined, p. 103

zhùhè, 祝贺, *v.*, congratulate, p. 156

zhùmíng, 著名, *adj.*, famous; well-known, p. 14, p. 47

zhù//shū, 著书, *v.-o.*, author a book, p. 251

zhùwéi, 助威, *v.*, cheer (for); boost the morale of, p. 32

zhùyuàn, 祝愿, *v.*, wish, p. 129, p. 195

zhùzhái, 住宅, *n.*, house; residence, p. 291, p. 367

zhùzhǎng, 助长, *v.*, encourage; promote the development of (sth. bad), p. 199

zhuān, 砖, *n.*, brick, p. 365

zhuāndūi, 砖堆, *n.*, pile of bricks, p. 375

zhuānlì, 专利, *n.*, patent, p. 251

zhuānmén, 专门, *adv.*, specially; intentionally, p. 253

zhuānyáoyè, 砖窑业, *n.*, brick-making business, p. 379

zhuānyòng, 专用, *v.*, (reserved for) special use; be used for special purpose, p. 375

zhuānzì, 专制, *adj.*, autocratic, p. 253

zhuǎn'ér, 转而, *conj.*, change to; shift to, p. 333

zhuǎnhuàn, 转换, *v./n.*, change; transform, p. 224

zhuǎnràng, 转让, *v.*, transfer the possession of, p. 199

zhuāng, 装, *v.*, put in; pack; load, p. 99, p. 129

zhuāng.jia, 庄稼, *n.*, crops, p. 287

zhuāngbèi, 装备, *n.*, equipment; furnishing, p. 179

zhuāngyán, 庄严, *adj.*, solemn; dignified, p. 82

zhuàng, 壮, *n.*, the more robust years of a person's life, p. 335

zhuàngdīng, 壮丁, *n.*, able-bodied man, p. 107

zhuàngkuò xiōngjīn, 壮阔胸襟, *v.-o.*, broaden one's mind, p. 371

zhuànglì, 壮丽, *adj.*, majestic; magnificent, p. 375

zhuàngliè, 壮烈, *adj.*, heroic; brave, p. 110

zhuàngtài, 状态, *n.*, appearance; state; condition, p. 119, p. 367

Zhuàngzú, 壮族, *n.*, the Zhuang nationality, p. 346

zhuīqiú, 追求, *v.*, seek; pursue, p. 297, p. 311

zhuīwèn, 追问, *v.*, make a detailed inquiry, p. 151

zhuīzōng érqù, 追踪而去, *phr.*, follow and move alongside, p. 367

zhǔn, 准, *v.*, permit; allow, p. 5

zhǔnshéng, 准绳, *n.*, criterion, p. 312

zhuō, 捉, *v.*, catch; capture, p. 17

zhuō zhà.měng, 捉蚱蜢, *v.-o.*, capture grasshopper, p. 265

zhuó, 着, *v.*, wear, p. 119

zhuóluò, 着落, *n.*, (here) assured source, p. 266

zhuózhòng, 着重, *v.*, stress; emphasize, p. 333

zīgé, 资格, *n.*, qualification, p. 251

zījīn, 资金, *n.*, fund; capital, p. 173, p. 203

zīliào, 资料, *n.*, data; material, p. 327

- zī.wèi, 滋味, *n.*, taste; relish, p. 104
- zīyuán, 资源, *n.*, natural resources, p. 223, p. 351
- zīzhù, 资助, *v.*, subsidize/aid financially, p. 331
- zīzhǎng, 滋长, *v.*, grow; develop, p. 367
- zǐ, 紫, *adj.*, purple, p. 118
- zǐdàn, 子弹, *n.*, bullet, p. 109
- zǐdì, 子弟, *n.*, sons and younger brothers; children, p. 252, p. 284
- zǐsūn, 子孙, *n.*, descendants, p. 333
- zidiǎn, 字典, *n.*, dictionary, p. 87
- zìdòng, 自动, *adv.*, of one's own accord, p. 227
- zìdònghuà, 自动化, *n.*, automation, p. 175
- ziháo, 自豪, *adj.*, take pride in; be proud of, p. 315
- zìqī qīrén, 自欺欺人, *idm.*, deceive oneself as well as others, p. 68
- zishā, 自杀, *v.*, commit suicide, p. 317
- zishēn, 自身, *n.*, oneself; self, p. 318
- zisī, 自私, *adj.*, selfish, p. 253
- ziwǒ, 自我, *n.*, oneself; self, p. 333
- zixíng, 行自, *adv.*, by oneself; of oneself; voluntarily, p. 151, p. 217
- zixún fánnǎo, 自寻烦恼, *phr.*, bring trouble up on oneself, p. 59
- ziyǎn, 字眼, *n.*, wording; diction, p. 87
- ziyuán qíshuō, 自圆其说, *idm.*, make a good case for oneself, p. 269
- ziyuàn, 自愿, *adj./adv.*, of one's own free will; of one's own accord, p. 353
- zizhì, 自治, *v./n.*, exercise autonomy, p. 249
- zizhìqū, 自治区, *n.*, autonomous region, p. 349
- zōngděi, 总得, *adv.*, must; have to; got to, p. 7
- zōngéryáanzhī, 总而言之, *conj.*, all in all; in a word, p. 316
- zōngjié, 总结, *v.*, sum up; summarize, p. 193, p. 353
- zōngliàng, 总量, *n.*, total; aggregate amount, p. 45
- zōngtǐ, 总体, *n.*, overall; general totality, p. 335
- zǒngzhī, 总之, *conj.*, in a word; all in all, p. 71, p. 179
- zǒusī, 走私, *v.*, smuggle, p. 245
- zǒusī lòushuì, 走私漏税, *v.*, smuggle and evade taxation, p. 247
- zǒu//yàng, 走样, *v.*, lose shape, p. 271
- zǒu zhōngjiān lùxiàn, 走中间路线, *phr.*, take the middle-of-the-road, p. 253
- zúqiú, 足球, *n.*, soccer, p. 31
- zúyǐ, 足以, *v.*, enough to; sufficient, p. 45
- zǔài, 阻碍, *n./v.*, hindrance; obstacle, hinder; obstruct, p. 173, p. 201, p. 271, p. 365
- zǔchuán, 祖传, *v.*, handed down from one's ancestors, p. 149
- zǔgēng, 阻梗, *v.*, obstruct; block; hinder, p. 369
- zǔlì, 阻力, *n.*, obstruction; resistance, p. 203
- zǔshàng, 祖上, *n.*, ancestors, p. 291
- zǔzōng, 祖宗, *n.*, forefathers; ancestry, p. 223, p. 333
- zuān, 钻, *v.*, get into; penetrate, p. 285
- zuānjìn, 钻进, *v.-c.*, wiggle one's way in, p. 252
- zuǐ.bā, 嘴巴, *n.*, mouth, p. 69
- zuǐliǎn, 嘴脸, *n.*, (in derogatory sense) pout; countenance, p. 73
- zuìtāotiān, 罪恶滔天, *idm.*, be guilty of the most heinous crimes, p. 109
- zuì.guò, 罪过, *n.*, fault; sin, p. 379
- zuìrén, 醉人, *adj.*, intoxicating, p. 81
- zuìshàng.de, 最上的, *adj.*, best; upmost; highest, p. 127
- zūnyán, 尊严, *n.*, dignity; honor, p. 317
- zūnzhòng, 尊重, *v.*, respect, p. 313
- zuò, 座, *AN.*, measure word for large fixed things such as bridges, buildings or hills, p. 33
- zuòpǐn, 作品, *n.*, (literary) works; production, p. 5
- zuò//shī, 作诗, *v.-o.*, write poems, p. 5