© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

## Contents

Introduction: A Convocation of Keen Spirits and Vivid Voices $i x$ SCOTT BURNHAM

1. One, Two, Three ... Infinity 1 righard powers, writer

## 2. The Joy inside Sorrow 7

 pico iyer, Writer3. Fidelio's Echo 11 GUSTAVo DUDAMEL, MUSIGIAN
4. Beethoven Invents the Species Again 16
G. K. Williams, poet
5. A Winter Drive 18

EDWARD DUSINBERRE, MUSICIAN
6. Work Song 25

Jeff Dolven, poet
7. Arvo Pärt's Tabula Rasa 32

GORINNA DA FONSEGA-WOLLHEIM, music Gritic
8. On Chopin's Ballade No. 2, Op. 3838

Jamie barton, musigian
9. ІэүэІЧ 44

SUSAN STEWART, PoET
10. Jessye Norman Sings "Die Nachtigall" by Alban Berg 47
ALIGIA HALL MORAN, MUSICIAN, AND JASON MORAN, MUSICIAN
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.
11. "Wusuli Boat Song" / "Water Is Wide": History of a

Cross-Cultural Duet 58
abigail washburn, musigian, and wu fei, musician
12. "Loud Dreaming": Of Mothers and Sisters and

Lessons in Listening 68
DAPHNEA. BROOKS, SGHOLAR
13. Interval / Notation 80
maureen n. malane, poet
14. A Change Is Gonna Come 82

Garrie mae weems, visual artist
15. See the Music 112
brian Seibert, Dange Gritic
16. Edward Elgar, Cello Concerto in E Minor, 1919119

PAUL MULDOON, POET
17. Opera Is Indivisible 122
alexander kluge, writer
18. Music as a Family Affair 133
ruth bader ginsburg, supreme gourt Justice, and James ginsburg, MUSIC Producer
Interviewed by Nina Totenberg; chronicled by Melissa Lane
19. Your Brother Called 141

SUSAN Wheeler, poet
20. Holy Song of Thanks 144

Elaine pagels, SGHOLAR
21. On Beethoven's String Quartet in B-flat, Op. 130, with the Grosse Fuge 148
ARNOLD STEINHARDT, MUSIGIAN
Interviewed by Scott Burnham
22. Adagio 159

ROBERT PINSKY, POET
23. A Long Song Log: Ten Entries on Seriality, to the Accompaniment of Charles Mingus's Black Saint 160 NATHANIEL MAGKEy, POET
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.
24. Ghazal for the End of Time 167

Jane hirshfield, poet
25. Spaces for Music 168

FRANK GEHRY, ARGHITEGT
Interviewed by Mark Swed
26. Going Spatial 177
laurie anderson, musician,
and edgar choueiri, physicist

Acknowledgments 187
List of Contributors 189
Index 197

# 1 One, Two, Three ... Infinity 

RICHARD POWERS

## 1

My father wanted his own orchestra. He couldn't read music and his tastes tended toward the beer hall, but he loved singing and had a clear bass-baritone: "Blue Skies" at morning that changed, by night, to "Many Brave Hearts Are Asleep in the Deep." When he sang, our small house on the north side of Chicago turned bigger on the inside than it was on the out.

A junior high school principal, my father believed in giving his children the keys to every kingdom worth entering. We each played something: clarinet, French horn, guitar, viola. My instrument was the cello. The five of us would hold forth from different corners of the house, often at the same hour of the afternoon, in a riotous Midwestern nightmare out of Ives.

I remember, at nine, grinding away for what I was sure was hoursThis is, a sym-phony, that Schubert wrote and never fi-nished-only to be stunned, when coming up for air, to discover that no more than fifteen minutes had passed. None of us loved practicing except my father. No matter how harsh the squeaks and clashes, he had his band.

The exhilarating monotony of practice was, for me, the paradox of childhood writ small. I lived between unbearable excitement and mind-crushing boredom. Those two states formed the twin poles of my days' endless question: Is it tomorrow, yet? Late one Sunday morning at the age of nine, I came to my father almost weeping from tedium and begged him to entertain me.
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

He told me to read a book. I said I'd read every book on my shelf. He went to the bookcase in his own room and picked out a small volume: One, Two, Three ... Infinity, by the renowned physicist George Gamow. I opened it to a table of contents dense with adult type, grim and thrilling. But the biggest thrill of all was that my father thought I might be equal to this.

I struggled. But the first part of the book was called "Playing with Numbers," and I've always loved that thin edge between struggle and play. Page five had a drawing of a poor ancient Roman, taking forever to write out the number one million, which I could do in seven digits. A stunning idea formed in my head as if I myself had come up with it: however high a number anyone wrote down, I could write down one higher. The thought was intoxicating. Before long the book was claiming something far wilder, something that even now, more than half a century later, I still have trouble wrapping my head around: However large an infinite set I named, someone else could name one infinitely larger.

I do not remember the rest of that day, except that it passed in no time at all. My father filled my childhood with lessons, but never one larger than this: there were books that took you to places that never end.

My sons and daughters might have read, from my own sagging shelves, books by several other writers who credit Gamow's little book with starting their own careers. But I never had children, and my every house filled up each afternoon with a whole orchestra of instruments they never practiced.

My father died at 52, of cancer and drink, having outlived much of his life's best music. As I write this, I'm eight years older than he ever reached. Last year I began teaching myself to play piano. No matter how much longer I live, there will be an infinite number of pieces I'll never be able to play or even have time to listen to.

## 2

What I mostly did in life was fall in love. This happened early and often. "A pretty girl," my father liked to sing, "is like a melody." My first and formative love played the cello in a way that made me jealous of both her and the instrument. I lived eleven years with a pure,
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

- One, Two, Three ... Infinity •
sturdy alto in large part because of how good we sounded when we harmonized. I once broke up with a statuesque model because she called the Beatles silly. For three years, I kept afloat on chaste correspondence built on mutual musical recommendations and disc discoveries. Late in life, when I met a woman who danced to Thomas Tallis while chopping vegetables, I knew it was time to get married.

I never cared what any of my mates listened to. I loved a woman who could not hear a shred of difference between Beethoven and cocktail-bar top forty. I loved a woman who could distinguish four different styles of bluegrass. I loved a woman in whose study hung a poster reading, "Beyoncé and I Will Handle This."

I used to audition potential partners under the guise of giving gifts. Here. Do you know this one? Listen to this. And their eyes, then, would be the best barometer for things to come. I needed only one little thing: for them to lean forward, like Mozart on his visit to Leipzig, shocked into fight-or-flight by the surprise motet of a legendary predecessor, his soul up in his ears, calling out, "What is this? Here at last is something one can learn from."

And many times in life, I got much more than that.

## 3

When my mother's operation for lung cancer came to nothing, the hospital still wanted to keep her. And they would have, if it hadn't been for my brother, the erstwhile French horn player-turnedsurgeon. Instead, by miracle, we got her on a plane and across country to my sister, the guitarist, and her farm.

My mother's last bed looked west. She loved to lie still at dusk and watch as the deer came out of the woods to graze on the stubble in my sister's fields. On some days, that seemed like the whole point of everything she'd soldiered through in life up to then.

She, too, had had a good voice, and it stuns me now to remember how well she could play the organ, once upon a time. At sightreading, she was especially good. But when we cleaned and emptied her townhouse after her death, it was clear that she hadn't touched her little Wurlitzer in a long time.

While my mother still lived, my wife and I made the daylong drive up to the farm as often as possible. In those months, we sat by as
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.
my mother, with unremitting cheer, tried to keep on breathing. She panicked at times, as any creature will when it starts to suffocate. But often her face was very much that of the young woman whose left hand, at those boozy parties that packed the small house on the north side of Chicago, sought out the chords for "The Sunny Side of the Street."

She had no special need for music at the end. The voices of people in the next room talking to one another as if time were nothing at all: that was the sound she needed.

My family and I were laughing over lunch when I went into her room to check on her. Her eyes were closed and her head tipped up toward the ceiling. Her face wore a look it had never known in life, an expression like the silence just past the last fermata of a good song.

Fast enough to shock me, the mortuary sent us a sealed urn that they said held her ashes. I weighed it in my hands, bobbed it a couple of inches in the air. Of course, the urn must also have held bits of ash from all kinds of strangers, maybe even acquaintances-countless people who wouldn't have minded sharing a little bit of my mother's urn.

We were free to spread the ashes anywhere we wanted. We brought them back out west, for a service where people she loved made the music she liked to sing along to.

## $\infty$

Reading, love, and death. Those have been my themes, through a life of writing. And music, the thing you're not supposed to try to write about.

But here's something I've never tried to tell anyone.
I liked to go to concerts alone. That way, I had no responsibility except to my own ears. Liking and not liking never mattered much, with me. What counted was what I could learn to hear.

I was twenty, in the middle of college. My first great love had come and gone and wouldn't reenter my life for decades. My father would die the following year. My mother would live another third of a century. I had no idea of the years ahead-the loves and deaths and stories I might make out of them. One weekday night, I went alone to a concert of solo violin music performed by an Eastern European vir-
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

- One, Two, Three ... Infinity •
tuoso who, at the age when I was stumbling upon the fact that I could read my father's books, was already performing concerti with major symphony orchestras. I don't remember the entire program. I know only that it concluded with Bach's Partita in D Minor, BWV 1004.

The first four movements passed brilliantly enough. I'd grown up on Bach, and I knew that his touch could turn even a conventional dance suite into something deep and liberated. And I knew about chaconnes, the relentless, repeating variations above a short harmonic pattern or bass line. But nothing I knew or thought I knew prepared me for the Chaconne that ended the partita.

It began simply enough. The little theme emerged over four short measures. By the second variation, I realized that what sounded like eight chord changes in fact disguised the barest four-note bass line: a walk downward from do to sol. Nothing to it: the oldest trick in the book. Such romanescas were centuries old already when Bach was still in the cradle.

By the fourth variation, I could hear the gist. By the seventh, I sat forward on the edge of my chair, thinking, Oh. Oh! Something's happening. We're going somewhere. By himself, up on stage, the virtuoso wrestled with the theme. The twists he and Bach produced came in a steady stream, increasingly spacious, endlessly imaginative, built up from the barest building blocks.

Slow, sharp, languid, leaping: Each twist was shot through with its own distilled essence. Playfulness rubbed up against reticence, introspection lay next to full-out longing. I stopped counting and sat back, opened by the immense architecture rising in the air in front of me, under the fingers of a solo violinist.

Variations unfolded, one after the other after the other, inventive, elaborate versions of that tiny, four-note trip turning relentlessly back home. This was music built out of the smallest, simplest genes, assembled into endless forms too large to make out. I no longer knew what I was listening to, whether transpositions, diminutions, augmentations, counterpoint, fragmentation, displacement, or interpolation. What $I$ heard was patience, sorrow, conviction, regret, grace, thanksgiving, delight in sheer dexterity, endurance turning slowly into a spacious yes, gameness in the face of restrictive pattern, and a nimble doubling down on that same determining scheme until crazed obeisance became its own escape.
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

A dozen variations rose up and disappeared. Then another dozen. The formulaic began to overflow into the unpredictable; the puppet got up and walked. Thirty variations in, and the massive minor of the piece brightened without warning into major, as if, at the lightest breeze, a hand swept aside the steely cloud cover and turned the sky ridiculous with blue.

The eternally recurring four-note descent grew obsessed with visiting every color on the emotional spectrum. In time, it returned to the minor, where it had begun. But somewhere in its sixty-four turns, the immense, passionate clockwork triggered something that, forty years on, I still can't explain. The light in the room dimmed and turned grainy. The floor of the auditorium fell away. Although the soloist wrestled on with yet one more intricate sequence of parallel structure, I drifted into the still spot at the center of spinning space. Time rose and fell like the planet breathing, leaving me aloft, floating on an upwell of pitches that, endlessly changing, held fixedly in place. All sense of my separateness dissolved in an ocean that rolled over everyone in the hall, everyone I'd known, everything I was or hoped to be.

I don't know how long I floated on that stillness. It astonished me, when the movement ended, to discover that the whole massive Chaconne had lasted only-only!-a bit more than fifteen minutes.

Years later I chanced on these words of Nietzsche, and that bottomless moment came back to me:

Did you ever say yes to a single pleasure? Oh, friends, then you
also said yes to all pain. All things are joined, entangled, smitten with one another.

I'm not a mystical person. This is the only life we get. I don't believe in the immortal soul, but for a moment outside of time, I knew what it felt like to have one. Do, ti, la, sol. Bach's Chaconne asks: What can we make, here on this Earth, out of nothing at all? And then it answers its own question: Anything. One, two, three, four ... infinity. All that you've ever felt, all you have lived through-the sharpest excitement, the dullest boredom, the deepest grief, the softest joyhowever much life gives you, there's more.
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

## Index

absorption, 184
Adès, Thomas, 171
Adorno, Theodor W., 124, 130
akonting, 64
Albers, Josef, 139
Anderson, Laurie, 177-85
Amadeus Quartet, 19
"Amazing Grace" (spiritual), 60
amplification, 184
Andersen, Hans Christian, 125
Antichrist (film), 8
Argue, Darcy James, 69
Armstrong, Louis, 145
Arrau, Claudio, 42-43
The Arrivants (Brathwaite), 164
Ashley, Robert, 141
Auditory Scene Analysis (Bregman), 184-85

Babbitt, Milton, 48
Bach, Johann Sebastian, 5, 7, 34, 37, 40, 131-32, $145,147,155,185$; choreography set to, 113-18; Pärt linked to, 35-36; structural qualities of, 172-73
Bach's Cycle, Mozart's Arrow (Berger), 28-29
Baecker, Dirk, 131
Balanchine, George, 113-16, 118
Ballade No. 2 in F Major, op. 38
(Chopin), 41-43

Balsom, Alison, 10
banjo, 63-64, 65
Il Barbiere di Siviglia (Rossini), 42
Barenboim, Daniel, 127, 168
Bartók, Béla, 150
Barton, Jamie, 38-43
Barton, Lloyd, 38
Basie, Count, 69
Beatles, 3, 145
Beethoven, Ludwig van, 34, 135, 184; contrasting elements employed by, 144, 146; deafness of, 11-12; Enlightenment and Romanticism bridged by, 14-15; fugues by, 152 ; late quartets of, 144-47, 148-58; personal and universal wedded by, 12-13
Bellini, Vincenzo, 130
Beloved (Morrison), 73
Berceuse in D-flat Major, op. 57
(Chopin), 42
Berg, Alban, 47-57, 127
Berg, Helene, 55
Berger, Karol, 28-29
Bielecki, Bob, 182-83
Billy Budd (Britten), 139
The Black Saint and the Sinner Lady
(Mingus), 16o, 161, 163, 165
B-Minor Mass (Bach), 177
Bolívar, Simon, 15
Boulez, Pierre, 168, 172, 174
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

```
198

Boulez Saal (Berlin), 171
Bowie, David, 79
Brant, Henry, 178
Brassens, Georges, 177
Brathwaite, Kamau, 164
Bregman, Albert, 184-85
Britten, Benjamin, 32, 139
Brodsky, Jascha, 149
Brooks, Daphne A., 68-79
Browne, Jackson, 7
Bruckner, Anton, 33
Burnham, Scott, 148-58

Cage, John, 80
canonical elements of music, 177-78, 179, 183
Cantus (Pärt), 32-33, 36
Carmen (Bizet), 125
Cavalli, Francesco, 129
Cedille Records, 136
Cello Concerto in E Minor (Elgar), 119-21
Chapman, Jesse, 49
Charles, Ray, 147
Chinen, Nate, 70
Chopin, Frédéric, 41-43, 137, 145, 172, 174
Chopin and Champagne (record album), 42-43
Choueiri, Edgar, 177-85
Cohen, Leonard, 7, 9
Cold Mountain (Higdon), 139
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 80
Coltrane, Alice, 80
Cooke, Sam, 109
Cornelius, Don, 77
Cosifan Tutte (Mozart), 134-35, 138, 139-40
Christmas Oratorio (Bach), 34
Concerto Barocco (Balanchine), 113-16, 118
Concerto in D Minor for Two Violins
(Bach), 113-18
Credo (Pärt), 35
Creeley, Robert, 166

Crowe, Cameron, 77
Curtis Institute of Music, 149
Curtis String Quartet, 149
Curzon, George Nathaniel Curzon, 1st Marquis, 132

Dalai Lama XIV, 9-10
Dalley, John, 150, 157-58
Da Ponte, Lorenzo, 138, 140
"Day of the Locusts" (Dylan), 182
Dead Man Walking (Heggie), 139
Debussy, Claude, 150
Denby, Edwin, 116, 117
depth \& proximity, 181-82
"Devotion" (Earth, Wind \& Fire), 78
Different Trains (Reich), 25
diffraction, 184
Dillard, Annie, 8
Diner, Dan, 132
Dinnerstein, Simone, 131-32
Disney Concert Hall (Los Angeles), 169, 170, 171
dispersion, 184
Dixon, Dean, 137, 139
Dolven, Jeff, 25-31
Domingo, Plácido, 127, 139
Domino, Fats, 145
Don Giovanni (Mozart), 138, 145, 168, 171
Donizetti, Gaetano, 130
Doppler effect, 183
Dorothy Chandler Pavilion (Los Angeles), 170
Dorsey, Lee, 161
Double Violin Concerto in D Minor (Bach), 113-18
Drumming (Reich), 25
Dudamel, Gustavo, 11-15, 174
Duncan, Isadora, 113
Dusinberre, Edward, 18-24
Dvořák, Antonin, 150
Dylan, Bob, 182

Earth, Wind \& Fire, 78-79
Egmont Overture (Beethoven), 13
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

Einstein, Albert, 151
Elgar, Edward, 119-21
Ellington, Duke, 48
envelopment, 181
"Eroica" Symphony (Beethoven), 12, 14
Esplanade (Taylor), 113-14, 116-18
"Eternal Source of Light Divine"
(Handel), 10
evanescence, 184
extent \& resolution, 182-83

Fantaisie-Impromptu (Chopin), 41
"Fantasy" (Earth, Wind \& Fire), 78
Faust (Schumann), 127
feedback, 184
La Fenice (Venice), 129
Fidelio (Beethoven), 11, 12-15
Fitzgerald, Ella, 69, 71, 75
Fleck, Béla, 63
Die Fledermaus (Strauss), 139
Fleischmann, Ernest, 168, 170
da Fonseca-Wollheim, Corinna, 32-37
Franklin, Aretha, 9, 145
Frederick the Great, 127
Für Elise (Beethoven), 145

Gabriel, André, 137
Gagaku, 174-75
Galitzin, Prince Nikolay Borisovich, 149
Gambia, 64
Gamow, George, 2
Gaspard de la nuit (Ravel), 40
Gehry, Frank, 168-76
"Getaway" (Earth, Wind \& Fire), 78
Ginsburg, James, 133-40
Ginsburg, Jane, 133, 134-35
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 133-40
La Gioconda (Ponchielli), 137
Giscombe, C. S., 163, 164
Giscome Road (Giscombe), 163, 164
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 13, 127
Götterdämmerung (Wagner), 128-29
Goldberg Variations (Bach), 131-32, 172, 173
Gorn, Isidor, 133

Gould, Glenn, 173
Gounod, Charles, 124
Górecki, Henryk, 81
Green Day, 7
Greene, Graham, 10
Grohl, Dave, 77
Grosse Fuge (Beethoven), 148-58
Guarneri String Quartet, 148, 150, 157
guzheng, 61, 63, 65

Halberstam, Jack, 78
Handel, George Frideric, 7-10, 34
Handy, W. C., 145
Han people, 66
Hansel and Gretel (Humperdinck), 125
Harrell, Lynn, 21
Harry, Prince, Duke of Sussex, 10
Haydn, Franz Joseph, 150
H.D. (Hilda Doolittle), 166

Helicopter String Quartet (Stockhau-
sen), 178, 183
Hendrix, Jimi, 8
Hezhe people, 66
Higdon, Jennifer, 139
Hiroshige, Ando, 175
Hirshfield, Jane, 167
Holiday, Billie, 71
Holtzmann, Xaver, 125
Humperdinck, Engelbert, 125

Imaginary Opera Guide (Holtzmann), 125
"L'Internationale" (anthem), 6o
It's Gonna Rain (Reich), 27
Ives, Charles, 178, 185
Iyer, Pico, 7-10

Jackson, Jesse, 48
Jackson, Quentin, 161
Jazz (Morrison), 69, 73
Jefferson, Margo, 75
Juilliard String Quartet, 144

Keats, Ezra Jack, 78
Kelly, Robert, 164
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

Keyserlingk, Hermann von, 131
Kirshbaum, Ralph, 18
Kissin, Evgeny, 43
Kleist, Heinrich von, 122-23
Kluge, Alexander, 122-32
Kremer, Gidon, 36, 37
Kübler-Ross, Elisabeth, 151

Lachenmann, Helmut, 129
Lane, Melissa, 133-40
Lead Belly, 81
"Lecture on Nothing" (Cage), 8o
Led Zeppelin, 40, 177
Lomax, Alan, 26, 81
London Philharmonic Orchestra, 42
Love (Morrison), 73

Mac, Bernie, 78-79
Machaut, Guillaume de, 8o, 81
Mackey, Nathaniel, 160-66
Magaloff, Nikita, 42
The Magic Flute (Mozart), 14, 147
Mahler, Gustav, 15, 30, 33, 40, 172
Mann, Lisa, 145
Mann, Lucy, 145
Mann, Nicholas, 145
Mann, Robert, 144-45, 146
Margarethe (Gounod), 124, 127
Mariano, Charles, 163
Markle, Meghan, 10
The Marriage of Figaro (Mozart), 128, 138
Mass in B Minor (Bach), 177
Mehta, Zubin, 168
Mendelssohn, Felix, 150
A Mercy (Morrison), 73, 76
The Merry Wives of Windsor (Nicolai), 125

Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg (Wagner), 125
Mies van der Rohe, Ludwig, 172
Milton, John, 80
Mingus, Charles, 160-64
Missa Solemnis (Beethoven), 152
Mitchell, Joni, 7
Moby-Dick (Heggie), 139

Moffo, Anna, 42
Monteverdi, Claudio, 123, 129, 178
"Moonlight" Sonata (Beethoven), 184
Moran, Alicia Hall, 47-57
Moran, Jason, 47-57
Morrison, Toni, 68-76
Morrison, Van, 7, 8-9
Mosaddegh, Mohammad, 132
motion, 183
Motown, 69
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 28-29, 34, 40, 128, 145, 147; Da Ponte's collaborations with, 138, 139-40; string quartets by, 150
Muldoon, Paul, 119-21
Müller, Heiner, 130-31
The Musical Offering (Bach), 34
Musicfor 18 Musicians (Reich), 25
"Die Nachtigall" (Berg), 47-57
Napoleon I, Emperor of the French, 14
Nelson, Doreen Gehry, 175
New World Center (Miami), 171
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 6
Nirvana, 39-40, 81
Nissel, Sigmund, 19
Norman, Jessye, 49-57
Nyong'o, Tavia, 78

Ogresse (Salvant), 68, 70-76
One, Two, Three...Infinity (Gamow), 2
Orfeo (Monteverdi), 123
Orpheus Chamber Orchestra, 8o
Otello (Verdi), 125

Paganini, Niccolò, 149
Paganini String Quartet, 149
Pagels, David, 146
Pagels, Elaine, 144-47
Pagels, Heinz, 146
Pagels, Mark, 146
Pagels, Sarah, 146
"Pale Blue Eyes" (Reed), 177
Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da, 178-79
Palestrina (Pfitzner), 127
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

Parchman Farm, Miss., 26
Parmenides, 166
Pärt, Arvo, 32-33, 35-37
Partita in D Minor for Solo Violin, BWV
1004 (Bach), 5, 155
Paterson, Katie, 184
Pergolesi, Giovanni Battista, 130
Peri, Jacopo, 129
Pfitzner, Hans, 127
Phair, Liz, 81
Piaget, Jean, 126
Piano Phase (Reich), 27
Pink Floyd, 40
Pinsky, Robert, 159
Polaris (Adès), 171
Postheroisches Management (Baecker), 131
Powers, Richard, 1-6
Presley, Elvis, 145
proximity, 181-82
Puccini, Giacomo, 124
"Raindrop" Prelude (Chopin), 41
The Rake's Progress (Stravinsky), 139
Ravel, Maurice, 40, 150, 172
Reed, Lou, 177
reflection, 184
refraction, 184
Reich, Steve, 25-31
Requiem (Mozart), 40
resolution, 182-83
resonance, 184
reverb, 180-81
Richardson, Jerome, 163
Richmond, Dannie, 160, 161, 165
Rigoletto (Verdi), 125, 127
Rihm, Wolfgang, 129
Der Rosenkavalier (Strauss), 127
Ross, Alex, 37, 183
Rossini, Gioacchino, 42
Rostropovich, Mstislav, 138
"St. Cecilia, or The Power of Music" (Kleist), 123
Salonen, Esa-Pekka, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174

Salvant, Cécile McLorin, 68, 70-76
Samson et Dalila (Saint-Saëns), 125
Satie, Erik, 40
Schiff, András, 172
Schnittke, Alfred, 36
Schoenberg, Arnold, 147, 183
Schubert, Franz, 18-24, 34, 130-31, 146, 150
Schumann, Robert, 34, 41, 60, 127
Schuppanzigh Quartet, 148
Schütz, Heinrich, 177
Seeger, Ruth Crawford, 80-81
Seibert, Brian, 112-18
Seidel, Toscha, 149
Sellars, Peter, 168, 170-71
Senegal, 64
Sendak, Maurice, 78
La serva padrona (Pergolesi), 130
Seven Early Songs (Berg), 55, 57
"Shining Star" (Earth, Wind \& Fire), 78
Shostakovich, Dmitri, 138-39, 150
Shostakovich, Maxim, 138
Siepi, Cesare, 138, 140
Sigur Rós, 8
Simon \& Garfunkel, 40
Simon Boccanegra (Verdi), 127
Simple Symphony (Britten), 32
"Smells Like Teen Spirit" (Nirvana), 39
The Snow Queen (Andersen), 125
Solti, Georg, 136
Soyer, David, 158
spatial extent \& resolution, 182-83
spatial modulation, 183-84
spatial segregation, 184-85
Springsteen, Bruce, 7
Stalin, Joseph, 139
standing waves, 184
Stand Up Straight and Sing! (Norman), 55
Steinhardt, Arnold, 148-58
Stendhal, 31
Stepney, Charles, 78
Stevens, Wallace, 80
Stewart, Susan, 44-46
Stockhausen, Karlheinz, 178, 183
Storm, Theodor, 47
© Copyright, Princeton University Press. No part of this book may be distributed, posted, or reproduced in any form by digital or mechanical means without prior written permission of the publisher.

Stravinsky, Igor, 139, 183
Striggio, Alessandro, 178
String Quartet in A Minor, Op. 132
(Beethoven), 144, 146
String Quartet in B-flat Major, Op. 130 (Beethoven), 148
String Quintet in C Major (Schubert), 18-24, 146

Subotnick, Morton, 168
Swed, Mark, 168-76
Symphony No. 7 in A Major (Beethoven), 145
Symphony No. 9 in D Minor (Beethoven), 152, 156

Tabula Rasa (Pärt), 33, 35-37
Takács Quartet, 18
Tallis, Thomas, 3, 178
Taylor, Cecil, 80
Taylor, Paul, 113-14, 116-18
Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich, 40, 174
Telemann, Georg Philipp, 34
Temianka, Henri, 149
"That's the Way of the World" (Earth
Wind \& Fire), 78-79
Thomas, Elin Manahan, 10
Thomas, Michael Tilson, 135, 168, 171
Threadgill, Henry, 166
Tosca (Puccini), 124
Toscanini, Arturo, 135, 138
Totenberg, Nina, 133-40
Totenberg, Roman, 133
Toyota, Yasuhisa, 169, 175
"Träumerei" (Schumann), 60
La Traviata (Verdi), 138
Tree, Michael, 157
Tristan und Isolde (Wagner), 130, 171
Il Trovatore (Verdi), 134

Uchida, Mitsuko, 172
Umm Kulthum, 177
"Unto us a child is born" (Handel), 10 U2, 7

Vandross, Luther, 77
Varèse, Edgar, 178
Vaughan, Sarah, 71
Verdi, Giuseppe, 126-27, 129, 130
Vermont Counterpoint (Reich), 25-31
Violin Concerto (Beethoven), 149
Violin Concerto No. 1 in A Minor, BWV 1041 Bach), 34
Violin Concerto No. 2 in E Major, BWV 1042 (Bach), 34, 117
Violin Phase (Reich), 27
von Trier, Lars, 8

Wagner, Richard, 127, 128-29, 130
Walsh, Greg, 175
Washburn, Abigail, 58-67
Washington, Dinah, 71
"The Water Is Wide" (Scottish folk song), 58-67
Wedding Night in Paradise (Schröder), 125
Weems, Carrie Mae, 82-111
"Der Wegweiser" (Schubert), 24
Wheeler, Susan, 141-43
White, Maurice, 78
White, Verdine, 78
"Wie Ulfru fischt" (Schubert), 130-31
Wiley, Peter, 158
Williams, C.K., 16-17
Wilson, Ransom, 28
Die Winterreise (Schubert), 24
Woolworth Building, 173-74
Wozzeck (Berg), 127
Wu Fei, 58-67
"Wusuli Boat Song" (Chinese folk song), 58-67

Zaide (Mozart), 128
Zimerman, Krystian, 43
Zimmermann, Bernd Alois, 129
Zukerman, Pinchas, 168```

