

- U.S. Capitol Police, 3, 266
- U.S. Park Police, 351n5
- Views of the Electorate Research (VOTER)
 Survey, 279, 280, 283, 287, 288–89t, 291, 295, 297, 301t, 302, 311, 319n31; change in racial attitudes and, 175–77, 176f; on Trump’s connection with Republican voters, 70–71
- Vindman, Alexander, 52
- violence: Republican approval of against government, 262; threats of against state and local election officials, 265–66
- Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, 117
- vote choice: individual-level stability and change in (2012–20), 300–303, 301–2t; relationship between views of the police and BLM (2016–20), 311–12, 312t
- vote intentions: models of the effect of racial justice protests on, 307, 307t; models of the effect of television advertising on, 308–11, 310t
- voter fraud: claims of, 258; Republican efforts to find, 260–61
- voter identification laws, 263, 264
- voter turnout, growing ideological polarization and, 231
- Voteview project, 317n17
- voting, Republican attempts to restrict, 246–48, 263–65
- voting behavior: Democratic primary, 119f, 293–97, 294t, 296–97t; models for Democratic primaries, 283, 287–93, 288–89t, 291t, 292t, 293t; partisan polarization and, 12; policy liberalism and, 292–93
- Wallace, George, 9–10
- Walsh, Joe, 78
- Walter Reed Hospital, Trump visit to, 140
- Warren, Elizabeth, 53, 104, 339n47; Democratic primary and, 82–83, 88; Democratic primary voter demographics and, 105, 108; endorsements for, 90; Iowa Democratic caucus and, 100; media discovery, scrutiny, and decline in presidential primary, 93, 94f, 96–97, 98; policy plans of, 96–97; primary voters’ view of, 128–29, 342n71; questions of electability of, 124, 125, 126f, 127; sexism and presidential campaign of, 85, 121–24, 123f; similarities of supporters with those of Biden and Sanders, 113–14; voters’ ideological placement of, 111f
- Warren supporters voting for Biden, 280, 283
- Washington Post*, 4, 49, 49f, 50, 97, 100, 134, 326n39
- Wasow, Omar, 239
- Weld, William, 78
- What Happened* (Clinton), 85
- white Americans, identification with Republican Party, 7
- White House, 189
- white nationalists, Trump and, 18, 53–54, 180
- white subgroups, Democratic primary voters and, 107t
- white voters: 2016 presidential election and, 104, 222; 2020 presidential election and, 225, 230f, 279t; Harris and, 118
- Whitmer, Gretchen, 142
- Williamson, Marianne, 92
- Wisconsin, Biden’s winning margin in, 215
- women: identification with Democratic Party, 7; Trump’s history of mistreating, 18, 68
- Women’s March (2017), 66–67
- Woodward, Bob, 134, 135
- World Health Organization (WHO), 134, 135
- World Trade Center attacks, 52
- Wyoming Republican Party, 261
- Xi Jinping, 56, 136–37
- Yang, Andrew, 83
- Zaller, John, 157–58
- Zelensky, Volodymyr, 52
- Zika virus, 144, 145f, 146
- Zimmerman, George, 254