

# 华夏行

## A Trip to China

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第一课 到了北京

第一课 到了北京

飞机是昨天晚上六点半降落在<sup>(1)</sup>北京首都国际机场的<sup>(2)</sup>，通过海关以后，很顺利地找到了学校外事处派来接我的张先生。因为飞机晚点，他在机场等了我三个多<sup>(3)</sup>小时，真让<sup>(4)</sup>我觉得不好意思。

我们坐上了一辆出租汽车<sup>(5)</sup>。从机场开了一个多小时才<sup>(6)</sup>到宿舍。在路上<sup>(7)</sup>，我从来<sup>(8)</sup>没见过这么多人骑自行车，这对我来说<sup>(9)</sup>非常新鲜。

今天坐了十几个小时的飞机，累极了，也兴奋极了。

|    |    |         |             |  |
|----|----|---------|-------------|--|
| 北京 |    | Běijīng | <i>PW.</i>  | Beijing<br>北: north, 京: capital              |
| 飞机 | 飛機 | fēijī   | <i>n.</i>   | airplane<br>飞: fly, 机: machine               |
| 降落 |    | jiànguò | <i>v.</i>   | to land (an airplane)<br>降: descend, 落: drop |
| 首都 |    | shǒudū  | <i>n.</i>   | capital<br>首: head, 都: capital               |
| 国际 | 國際 | guójì   | <i>adj.</i> | international 际: border                      |

第一课 到了北京

|      |      |              |              |  |
|------|------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 机场   | 機場   | jīchǎng      | <i>n.</i>    | airport<br>场: open field,<br>机: here, short for 飞机               |
| 通过   | 通過   | tōngguò      | <i>v.</i>    | to pass through<br>通: through, 过: pass                           |
| 海关   | 海關   | hǎiguān      | <i>n.</i>    | customs<br>海: sea, 关: frontier pass                              |
| 顺利   | 順利   | shùnlì       | <i>adj.</i>  | smooth, without a hitch<br>顺: smooth, 利: sharp; benefit          |
| 找    |      | zhǎo         | <i>v.</i>    | to look for  |
| 外事处  | 外事處  | wàishìchù    | <i>n.</i>    | foreign affairs office<br>处: office                              |
| 派    |      | pài          | <i>v.</i>    | to send, to dispatch   |
| 接    |      | jiē          | <i>v.</i>    | to welcome and receive guests<br>or visitors; to pick someone up |
| 先生   |      | xiān.shēng   | <i>n.</i>    | Mr.  |
| 晚点   | 晚點   | wǎndiǎn      | <i>v.</i>    | to be behind schedule (said of<br>train, airplane, or bus)       |
| 等    |      | děng         | <i>v.</i>    | to wait  |
| 让    | 讓    | ràng         | <i>v.</i>    | to make, to cause  |
| 辆    | 輛    | liàng        | <i>mw.</i>   | measure word for vehicle   |
| 出租汽车 | 出租汽車 | chūzūqìchē   | <i>n.</i>    | taxi<br>租: rent  |
| 开车   | 開車   | kāichē       | <i>v.-o.</i> | to drive a car   |
| 从来   | 從來   | cónglái      | <i>adv.</i>  | never before (used only with<br>negative expressions 不 or 没)     |
| 见    | 見    | jiàn         | <i>v.</i>    | to see   |
| 骑    | 騎    | qí           | <i>v.</i>    | to ride (a bike, a horse, etc.)                                  |
| 自行车  | 自行車  | zìxíngchē    | <i>n.</i>    | bicycle<br>自: self, 行: walk                                      |
| 对我来说 | 對我來說 | duìwǒláishuō |              | as far as I'm concerned  |
| 新鲜   | 新鮮   | xīnxiān      | <i>adj.</i>  | novel, original (of experience);<br>fresh                        |
| 兴奋   | 興奮   | xīngfèn      | <i>adj.</i>  | excited  |

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## 语法解释 Grammar Notes

1. The prepositional phrase “在...”, indicating locality, usually appears before a verb. However, verbs such as 住 and 降落 are exceptions, and 在 may appear either before or after the verb. Therefore, it is possible to say both 降落在北京首都国际机场 and 在北京首都国际机场降落.
2. Here, 是……的 is used to emphasize the time, place, and manner of a past event.
3. ……多……  
多 is used after a number to indicate a fraction over a given unit. 多 must appear immediately after numbers 十, 百, and 千. With a number less than ten, 多 appears between the measure word and the noun. When a noun is a measure word at the same time, 多 follows.

### ❖ 三个多小时

Over three hours

十/百/千+多 + measure word + noun

- 1) 一百多间屋子  
over 100 rooms but less than 200
- 2) 十多个学生  
over ten students but less than twenty
- 3) 五十多件衣服  
over fifty items of clothing but less than sixty
- 4) 一千多本书  
over 1000 books but less than 2000

number less than ten + measure word + 多 + noun

- 1) 三个多月  
over three months but less than four
- 2) 两个多礼拜  
over two weeks but less than three
- 3) 五个多钟头  
over five hours but less than six

number + measure word/noun + 多

1) 一年多

over a year but less than two

2) 两天多

over two days but less than three

4. A 让 B Adj. to make, to cause

让 is used to indicate a situation which causes the object of 让, usually a person, to have certain emotional or physical reactions.

❖ 张先生等了我三个多小时，真让我觉得不好意思。

I felt sorry because Mr. Zhang waited over three hours for me.

1) 天气很热，让我想睡觉。

Hot weather makes me want to sleep.

2) 每个星期的考试让学生很紧张。

Weekly tests make the students nervous.

3) 我老是忘记他的名字，这让我觉得很不好意思。

I always forget his name, and this makes me feel embarrassed.

5. 出租汽车 is a taxicab. To take a taxicab is 打的(dǎdī). The pronunciation of “dī” comes from Hong Kong, where the Cantonese for taxi is 的士.

6. 才

才 is an adverb indicating something that happens later than one expects. In those sentences that use 才, 了 is never used, even for a completed action. The adverb 就 is used to contrast with 才 to indicate an event which took place at a comparatively earlier time. With the adverb 就, it is necessary to use 了 when referring to a completed action.

❖ 从机场开了一个多小时才到宿舍。

We drove for over an hour from the airport before we reached the dormitory.

1) 我在飞机上睡着了，一直到飞机快降落的时候才醒。

I fell asleep on the plane and didn't wake up until right before we landed.

2) 我会说一点儿中文的时候才去中国。

I won't go to China until I can speak a little Chinese.

才 vs. 就

- 1) 他每天都工作到晚上八、九点才回家，可是他的朋友五点就都回家了。

Every day he works until eight or nine o'clock before going home, but all of his friends go home at five.

- 2) 那本书我看了三次才看懂，可是他只看了一次就懂了。

I read that book three times before I understood it, but he understood it after reading it only once.

7. 路 means road. The expression 在路上 does not literally mean on the road, it means on the way to a destination. In the text, the destination it refers to is the school.

8. 从来 have never, never before

从来 is always used with the negative markers 不 or 没. 从来不 emphasizes a habitual event, whereas 从来没 denotes an experience that has not happened yet. The verb suffix 过 must be used with 从来没.

- ❖ 我从来没见过那么多人骑自行车。

I've never seen so many people riding bicycles before.

从来没 V 过

- 1) 我从来没来过北京，这是我第一次来。

I've never been to Beijing before; this is my first trip.

- 2) 他从来没学过上海话，当然听不懂。

He's never studied the Shanghai dialect before; of course he doesn't understand it.

从来不 V

- 1) 我喝咖啡的时候从来不放糖。

I never add sugar to my coffee.

- 2) 我从来不习惯早上洗澡。

I'm not used to showering in the morning.

9. 对……来说

对 is a preposition used to introduce the object which appears after it. 对……来说 is a common expression meaning “to or for someone.”

❖ 这对我来说非常新鲜。

This is all very new to me.

1) 对他来说，学三年级中文恐怕不太合适。

Third-year Chinese is probably not appropriate for him.

2) 写中国字对我来说很难。

Writing Chinese characters is very difficult for me.

3) 每天工作十小时对我父亲来说并不是问题。

Working ten hours every day is no problem for my father.

练习 Exercises

I. 回答问题 (Answer the questions with the given expressions.)

1. 你第一次开车的时候紧张不紧张? (让)
2. 你觉得骑自行车难吗? (对……来说)
3. 他昨天很早就回家了吗? (才)
4. 你在外事处等王先生等了几个小时? (多)

II. 翻译 (Translations)

1. This car was sent by the school to pick up students at the airport.
2. I was very excited when the airplane landed at the Beijing Airport.
3. Yesterday my parents came to visit me; I drove from my house to the airport to pick them up.
4. Because the airplane was delayed, we waited for more than ten hours at the airport. We didn't get on the airplane until three o'clock in the morning.

### III. 作文 (Composition)

飞机晚点的时候

### IV. 活动 (Activities)

1. Write a letter to your parents describing your flight to China.
2. Write a paragraph to introduce yourself to any Chinese friends you might meet.

繁体字课文 Text in Traditional Characters

第一課 到了北京

飛機是昨天晚上六點半降落在<sup>(1)</sup>北京首都國際機場的<sup>(2)</sup>，通過海關以後，很順利地找到了學校外事處派來接我的張先生。因為飛機晚點，他在機場等了我三個多<sup>(3)</sup>小時，真讓<sup>(4)</sup>我覺得不好意思。

我們坐上了一輛出租汽車<sup>(5)</sup>。從機場開了一個多小時才<sup>(6)</sup>到宿舍。在路上<sup>(7)</sup>，我從來<sup>(8)</sup>沒見過這麼多人騎自行車，這對我來說<sup>(9)</sup>非常新鮮。

今天坐了十幾個小時的飛機，累極了，也興奮極了。

## Pinyin Index

## 拼音索引

The entries are in *Pinyin* and arranged in alphabetical order. The number following each entry indicates the page on which it appears.

本索引以汉语拼音查索，按字母顺序排列。各词条后的号码显示该词条出现的页码。

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## A

Ālāsījiā, 阿拉斯加, Alaska, PW., L. 35, p. 267  
ài, 爱, love, v., L. 14, p. 106  
àiguó, 爱国, love one's country; be patriotic, v.-o., L. 22, p. 167  
àiqíng, 爱情, love, n., L. 26, p. 197  
áizhèng, 癌症, cancer, n., L. 6, p. 39  
àn, 岸, coast, bank, n., L. 34, p. 258  
ànjiàn, 案件, (court) case, n., L. 26, p. 199  
ānpái, 安排, make arrangements for, v., L. 14, p. 106  
ānquán, 安全, safe, adj., L. 3, p. 19  
ànzhào, 按照, according to, prep., L. 12, p. 86

## B

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bà, 坝, a dam, n., L. 31, p. 237  
bǎi, 百, hundred, num., L. 3, p. 19  
bǎiwàn, 百万, million, num., L. 14, p. 106  
bān, 搬, move, v., L. 19, p. 147  
bànchéng, 办成, get something done, v.-c., L. 12, p. 87  
bàn.de.tōng, 办得通, get something done, v.-c., L. 12, p. 87  
bànshì, 办事, handle business, v.-o., L. 12, p. 86  
bàngōngshì, 办公室, office, n., L. 19, p. 145  
bànshìyuán, 办事员, (low-ranking) staff member, n., L. 25, p. 189  
bāngmáng, 帮忙, help, v.-o., L. 3, p. 19  
bàngwǎn, 傍晚, dusk, twilight, TW., L. 15, p. 115  
bāowéi, 包围, surround, v., L. 30, p. 229  
bāozhuāngzhǐ, 包装纸, wrapping paper, n., L. 32, p. 247  
bǎobèi, 宝贝, precious, treasured child, n., L. 27, p. 205  
bǎocún, 保存, preserve, v., L. 30, p. 229  
bǎochí, 保持, maintain, v., L. 11, p. 77  
bǎoshǒu, 保守, conservative, adj., L. 14, p. 105  
bào, 抱, embrace, v., L. 8, p. 53  
bàodào, 报到, check in, report one's arrival, v., L. 3, p. 19  
bàogào, 报告, report, n., L. 21, p. 159  
bào.yuàn, 抱怨, complain, v., L. 9, p. 61  
běifānghuà, 北方话, the Northern dialect, n., L. 35, p. 267  
Běihǎi, 北海, the North Sea Park, PW., L. 29, p. 221  
Běijīng, 北京, Beijing, PW., L. 1, p. 2  
bèi, 被, by (a passive voice marker), prep., L. 14, p. 104  
bèipò, 被迫, be forced to, v., L. 26, p. 198  
bèisòng, 背诵, recite, v., L. 32, p. 246  
běndì, 本地, local, adj., L. 34, p. 260  
běnyuán, 本源, origin, n., L. 36, p. 275  
bèn, 笨, stupid, adj., L. 12, p. 87  
bǐcǐ, 彼此, each other, mutual, adj./adv., L. 34, p. 261  
bǐ.fāngshuō, 比方说, for instance, , L. 8, p. 53  
bǐhuà, 笔划, strokes, n., L. 36, p. 277

bǐjiào, 比较, relatively; rather, adv., L. 2, p. 11  
bǐsài, 比赛, (athletic or other) competition, match, n., L. 22, p. 167  
biàn.dé, 变得, change into, become, v., L. 12, p. 87  
biàngé, 变革, transformation, change, n., L. 36, p. 275  
biànhuà, 变化, change, n., L. 26, p. 198  
biànhuà, 变化, change; to change, n./v., L. 33, p. 253  
biànlì, 便利, convenience, n., L. 31, p. 238  
biànyì, 辨异, differentiate, v., L. 36, p. 277  
biāoyǔ, 标语, slogan, n., L. 22, p. 168  
biāoyǔ, 标语, slogan, poster, n., L. 29, p. 222  
biāozhǔn, 标准, standard, n., L. 9, p. 61  
biāodá, 表达, express, convey, v., L. 35, p. 268  
biǎomiànshàng, 表面上, superficially, on the surface, adv., L. 28, p. 213  
biǎoshì, 表示, express, indicate, v., L. 11, p. 77  
biǎoxiàn, 表现, depict, display, v., L. 36, p. 277  
biǎoyǎn, 表演, perform; performance, v./n., L. 24, p. 183  
biéché, 别处, other places, n., L. 32, p. 243  
bìng, 病, disease, n., L. 6, p. 39  
bīngkuàir, 冰块儿, ice cubes, n., L. 2, p. 11  
bīngshuǐ, 冰水, ice water, n., L. 2, p. 11  
bówùguǎn, 博物馆, museum, n., L. 30, p. 229  
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búguò, 不过, only, adv., L. 22, p. 167  
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búshì...érshì..., 不是...而是, it's not... but rather..., , L. 11, p. 77  
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búzài, 不再, not anymore, adv., L. 26, p. 198  
bù'ān, 不安, uneasy, adj., L. 18, p. 139  
bùguǎn, 不管, don't care, v., L. 7, p. 45  
bùjǐnjǐn, 不仅仅, not only, adv., L. 32, p. 243  
bùkěbìmiǎn, 不可避免, unavoidable, , L. 10, p. 69  
bùrán, 不然, otherwise, conj., L. 2, p. 11  
bùrú, 不如, not as good as, v., L. 4, p. 25  
bùtóng, 不同, difference, n., L. 8, p. 53  
bùxíng, 不行, won't do, , L. 25, p. 191  
bùyǐwéirán, 不以为然, (I) don't think so, , L. 31, p. 237  
bùzhǐ, 不止, more than, adv., L. 13, p. 95

## C

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cài, 菜, dishes, vegetables, n., L. 4, p. 25  
cāntīng, 餐厅, restaurant, n., L. 10, p. 69  
cāng.yíng, 苍蝇, fly, n., L. 6, p. 39  
cǎoyuán, 草原, prairie, n., L. 32, p. 245

- cèsuǒ, 厕所, restroom, lavatory, n., L. 2, p. 10  
céngjīng, 曾经, have V-ed, adv., L. 32, p. 243  
chà, 差, lousy, poor, bad, adj., L. 4, p. 25  
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chāi, 拆, tear down, v., L. 30, p. 229  
chānzú, 缠足, bind the feet, v.-o., L. 25, p. 189  
chǎnshēng, 产生, produce, give rise to, v., L. 23, p. 173  
cháng, 长, long, adj., L. 15, p. 115  
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chángjià, 长假, long vacation, n., L. 29, p. 221  
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chǎnghé, 场合, occasion, n., L. 13, p. 95  
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chèn, 趁, while, , L. 29, p. 221  
chēng, 称, weigh, v., L. 13, p. 95  
chéngfèn, 成分, element, factor, component, n., L. 30, p. 229  
chéngguǒ, 成果, achievement, n., L. 18, p. 139  
chéngjì, 成绩, achievement, records established, n., L. 35, p. 267  
chéngle, 成了, have become, v., L. 10, p. 69  
chénglì, 成立, establish, v., L. 34, p. 260  
chéngliáng, 乘凉, to relax in the shade or in the breeze, v., L. 15, p. 115  
chéngniánrén, 成年人, adult, grown-up, n., L. 27, p. 204  
chéngqún, 成群, in groups, , L. 14, p. 105  
chéngqiáng, 城墙, city walls, n., L. 30, p. 229  
chéngshì, 城市, city, n., L. 33, p. 253  
chéngwéi, 成为, become, turn into, v., L. 24, p. 184  
chéngxīn, 诚心, wholeheartedly, , L. 36, p. 277  
chībùbǎo, 吃不饱, cannot get enough to eat, v.-c., L. 27, p. 206  
chībúdào, 吃不到, not able to eat, v.-c., L. 10, p. 69  
chōngtū, 冲突, to conflict, v., L. 30, p. 229  
chóngxīn, 重新, anew, begin again from scratch, adv., L. 33, p. 253  
chōushuǐmǎtǒng, 抽水马桶, flush toilet, n., L. 9, p. 61  
chōuyān, 抽烟, smoke, v.-o., L. 21, p. 159  
chòu, 臭, stinking, smelly, adj., L. 19, p. 146  
chūbǎn, 出版, publish, v., L. 26, p. 197  
chūbǎnpǐn, 出版品, publications, n., L. 18, p. 139  
chūbǎnshāng, 出版商, publisher, n., L. 18, p. 139  
chūguó, 出国, go abroad, v.-o., L. 28, p. 213  
chūmíng, 出名, famous, adj., L. 16, p. 23  
chūqī, 初期, the beginning years of a century, n., L. 26, p. 197  
chūshì, 出事, have an accident, v.-o., L. 24, p. 183  
chūwèntí, 出问题, have a problem, v.-o., L. 2, p. 11  
chūxiàn, 出现, appear, v., L. 17, p. 131  
chūzūqìchē, 出租汽车, taxi, n., L. 1, p. 3  
chǔlǐ, 处理, handle, deal with, v., L. 25, p. 190  
chǔzài, 处在, be situated in, v., L. 34, p. 261  
chuánbō, 传播, disseminate, v., L. 35, p. 269  
chuántǒng, 传统, traditional; tradition, adj./n., L. 26, p. 196  
cí, 词, words, n., L. 11, p. 76  
cǐ, 此, this (literary), pro., L. 12, p. 87  
cóngcǐyǐhòu, 从此以后, from then on, , L. 36, p. 275  
cónglái, 从来, never before, adv., L. 1, p. 3  
cóngshì, 从事, undertake, deal with, v., L. 24, p. 183  
cóngshì, 从事, pursue (a profession), v., L. 25, p. 189  
cóngxiǎo, 从小, from childhood, , L. 24, p. 183  
cuò.wù, 错误, erroneous, adj./n., L. 8, p. 53  
cúncián, 存钱, deposit money in the bank, v.-o., L. 10, p. 69
- D**
- dǎbài, 打败, defeat, be defeated, v., L. 22, p. 167  
dǎbài, 打败, defeat, beat, v.-c., L. 34, p. 259  
dǎdī, 打的, take a taxicab, v.-o., L. 17, p. 130  
dǎdiànhuà, 打电话, make a phone call, v.-o., L. 3, p. 19  
dǎkāi, 打开, open up, v.-c., L. 19, p. 146  
dǎkē.shuì, 打瞌睡, doze off, v.-o., L. 19, p. 145  
dǎliè, 打猎, go hunting, v.-o., L. 31, p. 238  
dàpī, 大批, large quantities of, , L. 34, p. 259  
dǎtàijíquán, 打太极拳, do Tai Chi, v.-o., L. 14, p. 105  
dǎwǎngqiú, 打网球, play tennis, v.-o., L. 27, p. 205  
dàbiàn, 大便, have a bowel movement, v.-o., L. 10, p. 69  
dàdà.de, 大大地, greatly, adv., L. 26, p. 199  
dàduō, 大多, in most cases, adv., L. 17, p. 131  
dàgài, 大概, probably, adv., L. 14, p. 106  
dàguān, 大官, high official, n., L. 28, p. 213  
dàliàng, 大量, in large quantity, adv., L. 17, p. 131  
dǎzhàng, 打仗, fight a war, v.-o., L. 22, p. 167  
dàzhònghuà, 大众化, popular, adj., L. 20, p. 153  
dàzhònghéméitǐ, 大众媒体, mass media, n., L. 35, p. 269  
dàzìrán, 大自然, nature, n., L. 32, p. 245  
dài, 带, bring along, v., L. 2, p. 10  
dài, 代, generation, mw./n., L. 27, p. 206  
dàibiǎo, 代表, representative; to represent, n./v., L. 20, p. 153  
dàijià, 代价, price, n., L. 29, p. 222  
dàiyù, 待遇, treatment, n., L. 5, p. 31  
dàizhe, 带着, have, possess, v., L. 32, p. 243  
dānchún, 单纯, simple, uncomplicated, adv., L. 11, p. 77  
dānwèi, 单位, (work) unit, n., L. 11, p. 77  
dānwù, 耽误, delay, waste (time), v., L. 22, p. 167  
dānxīn, 担心, worry; worried, v.-o./adj., L. 3, p. 19

dànbó, 淡薄, thin, adj., L. 35, p. 268  
dāng, 当, undertake (a job), work as, v., L. 25, p. 189  
dāngchéng, 当成, use... as..., v., L. 11, p. 78  
dāngshí, 当时, at that time, then, tw., L. 36, p. 276  
dāngzuò, 当作, regard... as..., v., L. 14, p. 105  
dàng(dāng), 当, regard someone as, v., L. 13, p. 96  
dǎo, 岛, island, n., L. 34, p. 258  
dào, 倒, contrary to what one expects, adv., L. 6, p. 39  
dàobǎn, 盗版, pirate; pirated software, v./n., L. 18, p. 139  
dào chù, 到处, everywhere, adv., L. 29, p. 221  
dàodé, 道德, morals, ethics, n., L. 10, p. 69  
dào dǐ, 到底, emphatic question word, QW., L. 12, p. 87  
dào.lí, 道理, reason, n., L. 25, p. 190  
dàolù, 道路, road; way, n., L. 32, p. 245  
dàoqiàn, 道歉, apologize, v.-o., L. 13, p. 95  
dào tián, 稻田, rice paddy field, n., L. 32, p. 243  
dào yìn, 盗印, print without authorization, v., L. 18, p. 139  
dé, 得, obtain (a disease), v., L. 6, p. 39  
děikàn, 得看, (it) depends, v., L. 9, p. 61  
děng, 等, wait, v., L. 1, p. 3  
děng, 等, and so on, , L. 26, p. 198  
děnghòu, 等候, wait, v., L. 13, p. 95  
děngyú, 等于, be equal to, v., L. 18, p. 139  
dī, 低, low, adj., L. 25, p. 188  
Dì'èrcìshìjièdàzhàn, 第二次世界大战, The Second World War, n., L. 34, p. 259  
dìdiǎn, 地点, place, n., L. 19, p. 145  
dídù, 敌对, in opposition to, hostile to, adj., L. 34, p. 261  
dìguózhuyì, 帝国主义, imperialism, n., L. 22, p. 167  
díquè, 的确, indeed, adv., L. 23, p. 173  
dīshì, 的士, taxi, n., L. 17, p. 131  
dìtiě, 地铁, subway, n., L. 10, p. 69  
diǎncài, 点菜, order dishes, v.-o., L. 6, p. 39  
diǎnxīn, 点心, snack, refreshments, n., L. 29, p. 221  
diàn, 店, store, n., L. 20, p. 153  
diàndēng, 电灯, electric lamp; electric light, n., L. 2, p. 11  
diànlì, 电力, electric power, n., L. 31, p. 237  
diànnǎo, 电脑, computer, n., L. 31, p. 238  
diànshàn, 电扇, electric fan, n., L. 2, p. 11  
diànyǐng, 电影, movie, n., L. 14, p. 105  
diànyǐngyuàn, 电影院, movie theatre, n., L. 21, p. 160  
diànzìyóujiàn, 电子邮件, email, n., L. 31, p. 238  
dìng, 订, reserve, v., L. 12, p. 87  
dìngjū, 定居, permanently settle down in one place, v., L. 34, p. 259  
dōngnán, 东南, southeast, n., L. 34, p. 258  
dǒngdé, 懂得, savvy, really understand, v., L. 30, p. 229  
dòngzuò, 动作, movement, n., L. 24, p. 183  
dūchéng, 都城, capital (old form), n., L. 32, p. 243  
dūshì, 都市, a big city, n., L. 16, p. 23  
dú pǐn, 毒品, drugs, n., L. 33, p. 254

dúshēngzǐnǚ, 独生子女, only-child, n., L. 27, p. 205  
dúshūrén, 读书人, educated people, n., L. 32, p. 246  
dǔsè, 堵塞, a (traffic) jam, n., L. 17, p. 131  
dù, 度, degree (of temperature), n./mw., L. 15, p. 114  
dùjià, 度假, take a vacation, v.-o., L. 14, p. 106  
duǎn, 短, short, adj., L. 15, p. 116  
duàn, 段, measure word for a period of time, mw., L. 27, p. 206  
duànliàn, 锻炼, exercise, v., L. 14, p. 105  
duì, 对, to (someone), prep., L. 5, p. 31  
duì, 队, team, n., L. 22, p. 167  
duìfāng, 对方, the other party, n., L. 35, p. 267  
duìmiàn, 对面, across from, PW., L. 6, p. 39  
duìwǒláishuō, 对我来说, as far as I'm concerned, , L. 1, p. 3  
duìxiàng, 对象, object, target, n., L. 32, p. 244  
duōshǎo, 多少, how much, how many, qw., L. 11, p. 77  
duòtāi, 堕胎, perform an abortion, v.-o., L. 27, p. 206

## E

ě. xīn, 恶心, feel disgusting, adj., L. 6, p. 39  
ér, 而, but, conj., L. 10, p. 69  
ér, 而, and, conj., L. 23, p. 173  
ér, 而, also, and (literary), conj., L. 26, p. 197  
ér, 而, thus (literary), conj., L. 35, p. 269  
értóng, 儿童, child, n., L. 24, p. 183  
ěr duo, 耳朵, ears, n., L. 23, p. 175  
èrshǒuyān, 二手烟, second-hand smoke, n., L. 21, p. 159

## F

fābiǎo, 发表, express, v., L. 17, p. 131  
fādá, 发达, developed, adj., L. 35, p. 267  
fāqǐ, 发起, initiate, v., L. 36, p. 275  
fāshēng, 发生, happen, take place, v., L. 26, p. 198  
fāxiàn, 发现, discover, v., L. 6, p. 39  
fāzhǎn, 发展, develop, v., L. 17, p. 130  
fánhuà, 繁化, complicate, v., L. 36, p. 277  
fánnǎo, 烦恼, worries, n., L. 27, p. 206  
fǎn'ér, 反而, on the contrary, instead, adv., L. 12, p. 87  
fǎnduì, 反对, oppose, v., L. 36, p. 278  
fǎnyìng, 反映, reflect, v., L. 23, p. 173  
fāng'àn, 方案, plan, proposal, n., L. 36, p. 277  
fāngbiàn, 方便, convenient, adj., L. 2, p. 10  
fāngmiàn, 方面, aspect, n., L. 7, p. 45  
fāngshì, 方式, way, manner, n., L. 11, p. 77  
fāngxiàng, 方向, direction, n., L. 35, p. 267  
fāngyán, 方言, dialect, n., L. 35, p. 266  
fàngxīn, 放心, rest assured, v.-o., L. 3, p. 19

fàngyīnyuè, 放音乐, play music (tapes, CDs), v.-o., L. 14, p. 105  
 fēifǎ, 非法, illegal, adj., L. 18, p. 139  
 fēijī, 飞机, airplane, n., L. 1, p. 2  
 féiliào, 肥料, fertilizer, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 féipàng, 肥胖, fat, adj., L. 27, p. 204  
 fèi'ái, 肺癌, lung cancer, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 fèichú, 废除, abolish, repeal, v., L. 36, p. 276  
 fèiyòng, 费用, expenses, costs, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 fēnjū, 分居, live apart (said of a couple), v., L. 26, p. 199  
 fēnpèi, 分配, assign, v., L. 19, p. 145  
 fēngbì, 封闭, tightly closed, adj., L. 33, p. 254  
 fēngjǐng, 风景, scenery, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 fěngcì, 讽刺, satire, n., L. 32, p. 247  
 Fójiào, 佛教, Buddhism, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 fǒudìng, 否定, deny, negate, v., L. 36, p. 277  
 fúhé, 符合, be in accord with, conform to, v., L. 36, p. 277  
 Fújiànshěng, 福建省, Fujian Province, pw., L. 34, p. 259  
 fūfù, 夫妇, couple (husband and wife), n., L. 25, p. 189  
 fūqī, 夫妻, couple, husband and wife, n., L. 26, p. 197  
 fù, 付, pay, v., L. 29, p. 222  
 fúwùyuán, 服务员, service personnel, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 fúzhuāng, 服装, clothing, n., L. 15, p. 116  
 fùjìn, 附近, nearby, in the vicinity of, PW., L. 13, p. 94  
 fùmǔ, 父母, parents, n., L. 2, p. 11  
 fùnǚ, 妇女, women, n., L. 25, p. 188  
 fùzá, 复杂, complicated, complex, adj., L. 12, p. 88

## G

gǎibiàn, 改变, change; change, v./n., L. 33, p. 253  
 gǎigékāifàng, 改革开放, reform and open up, v./n., L. 5, p. 31  
 gǎijiàn, 改建, reconstruct, v., L. 30, p. 229  
 gǎijìn, 改进, improvement, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 gǎishàn, 改善, improve (a situation), v., L. 28, p. 214  
 gài, 盖, build, v., L. 33, p. 253  
 gānjìng, 干净, clean, adj., L. 6, p. 39  
 gānshè, 干涉, interfere, v., L. 27, p. 206  
 gǎndào, 感到, feel, v., L. 28, p. 213  
 gǎnjué, 感觉, feeling; to feel, n./v., L. 15, p. 115  
 gǎnqíng, 感情, attachment, feeling, n., L. 35, p. 268  
 gǎnyú, 敢于, dare to, v., L. 23, p. 175  
 gǎn.zhe, 赶着, hurrying, , L. 14, p. 106  
 gàn.má, 干嘛, why, ph., L. 21, p. 159  
 gāngqín, 钢琴, piano, n., L. 27, p. 205  
 gāoji, 高级, high class, first rate, adj., L. 20, p. 153  
 gāolóu, 高楼, tall buildings, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 gāosùgōnglù, 高速公路, highway, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 gāoyuán, 高原, plateau, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 gǎo, 搞, make, v., L. 33, p. 253  
 gēràng, 割让, cede (territory), v., L. 34, p. 259

gēyǒng, 歌咏, intone; sing, v., L. 32, p. 244  
 gébì, 隔壁, next door, pw., L. 19, p. 145  
 gémìng, 革命, revolution, n., L. 26, p. 198  
 gèbié, 个别, specific, individual, adj., L. 36, p. 277  
 gèguó, 各国, each and every country, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 gèhánggèyè, 各行各业, each and every profession, n., L. 25, p. 189  
 gèrén, 个人, individual, n., L. 11, p. 77  
 gěizú, 给足, give in sufficient amount, v.-c., L. 13, p. 95  
 gōngchéng, 工程, engineering; engineering project, n., L. 28, p. 214  
 gōnggòng, 公共, public, adj., L. 2, p. 10  
 gōnggòngqìchē, 公共汽车, public bus, n., L. 10, p. 68  
 gōngjù, 工具, tools, equipment, n., L. 16, p. 23  
 gōngkāi, 公开, public, adj., L. 11, p. 78  
 gōnglì, 功利, utilitarian oriented; focused on material gain, adj., L. 28, p. 214  
 gōnglù, 公路, highway, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 gōngnéng, 功能, function, ability, n., L. 36, p. 277  
 gōngrén, 工人, worker, n., L. 25, p. 189  
 gōngyìng, 供应, supply, v., L. 2, p. 11  
 gōngyù, 公寓, apartment, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 gōngyuán, 公园, a park, n., L. 8, p. 53  
 gōngzī, 工资, wages, n., L. 25, p. 190  
 gōngzuòrényuán, 工作人员, employee, n., L. 25, p. 189  
 Gòngchǎndǎng, 共产党, the Communist Party, n., L. 26, p. 198  
 gòngtóng, 共同, common, adj., L. 28, p. 213  
 gǔdài, 古代, ancient times, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 gǔhuà, 古话, old saying, n., L. 28, p. 213  
 gǔjì, 古迹, relics, historical sites, n., L. 29, p. 220  
 gǔlǎo, 古老, old, ancient, adj., L. 30, p. 229  
 gǔlì, 鼓励, encourage, v., L. 18, p. 139  
 gǔrén, 古人, people of ancient times, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 gǔshíhòu, 古时候, ancient times, TW., L. 31, p. 237  
 gù.shì, 故事, a story, n., L. 25, p. 190  
 gùrán, 固然, no doubt; it is true, conj., L. 21, p. 160  
 guài, 怪, blame, v., L. 13, p. 95  
 guān, 关, close, v., L. 19, p. 146  
 guānhuái, 关怀, care about, v., L. 27, p. 205  
 guānguāngkè, 观光客, tourist, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 guānguāngqū, 观光区, places for sightseeing, n., L. 32, p. 247  
 guānniàn, 观念, concept, n., L. 11, p. 77  
 guān.xì, 关系, relations, connections, n., L. 3, p. 19  
 guānxīn, 关心, concerned; concern about, adj./v., L. 11, p. 77  
 guānyú, 关于, concerning, about, prep., L. 23, p. 173  
 guānyuán, 官员, an official, n., L. 28, p. 213  
 guǎn.zi, 馆子, a restaurant, n., L. 7, p. 45  
 guǎnbùliǎo, 管不了, be unable to control or manage, v.-c., L. 18, p. 139

guǎnbùzhāo, 管不着, have no right to interfere, v.-c., L. 21, p. 159  
 guànyǎng, 惯养, spoil (a child), v., L. 27, p. 205  
 guāng, 光, just, merely, adv., L. 25, p. 191  
 guāngdié, 光碟, CD, n., L. 18, p. 139  
 guāngróng, 光荣, honour, adj., L. 28, p. 213  
 guǎngbō, 广播, radio broadcast, n., L. 35, p. 268  
 Guǎngdōnghuà, 广东话, Cantonese dialect, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 guàngài, 灌溉, irrigation; irrigate, v./n., L. 31, p. 237  
 guàngjiē, 逛街, go window shopping, v.-o., L. 16, p. 22  
 guīdìng, 规定, rule, regulation, n., L. 12, p. 86  
 guīhuán, 归还, return (something), v., L. 34, p. 259  
 guīmó, 规模, scope, n., L. 36, p. 275  
 Guìzhōu, 贵州, Guizhou Province, PW., L. 32, p. 245  
 guójì, 国际, international, adj., L. 1, p. 2  
 guójiādàshì, 国家大事, national affairs, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 Guómíndǎng, 国民党, KMT, n., L. 34, p. 259  
 guówài, 国外, abroad, PW., L. 13, p. 96  
 guóyǔ, 国语, the national language (Mandarin), n., L. 35, p. 267  
 guò, 过, to live (a life), v., L. 16, p. 23  
 guò, 过, live, pass (time), v., L. 26, p. 197  
 guòduō, 过多, too much, adj., L. 10, p. 69  
 guòfèn, 过分, excessively, adv., L. 36, p. 277  
 guòjiētianqiáo, 过街天桥, pedestrian bridge, n., L. 18, p. 139  
 guòqù, 过去, past, L. 33, p. 253  
 guòrì.zǐ, 过日子, live (everyday) life, v.-o., L. 5, p. 31  
 guòshēnghuó, 过生活, live a life, v.-o., L. 30, p. 229  
 guòzhòng, 过重, over-weight, adj., L. 27, p. 204

## H

hā, 哈, sound of laughter, v./n., L. 17, p. 131  
 hái, 还, even, adv., L. 7, p. 45  
 háizi, 孩子, child, n., L. 8, p. 53  
 hǎiguān, 海关, customs, n., L. 1, p. 3  
 Hǎinán, 海南, Hainan, n., L. 34, p. 258  
 hǎixiá, 海峡, straits, n., L. 34, p. 258  
 hài, 害, do harm to, v., L. 21, p. 159  
 Hānshānsì, 寒山寺, Hanshan Temple, PW., L. 32, p. 245  
 hǎn, 喊, shout, v., L. 22, p. 168  
 hànbaobao, 汉堡包, hamburger, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 Hànrì, 汉朝, the Han Dynasty (206 B.C. – 220 A.D.), n., L. 36, p. 275  
 hànrén, 汉人, the Han people, n., L. 34, p. 259  
 hángyè, 行业, profession, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 Hángzhōu, 杭州, Hangzhou, PW., L. 29, p. 221  
 Hángzhōu, 杭州, a city in Zhejiang Province of China, PW., L. 32, p. 242

hāobù, 毫不, not in the least, not at all, adv., L. 17, p. 131  
 hǎoxiàng, 好像, seem, adv., L. 8, p. 53  
 hǎozài, 好在, fortunately, adv., L. 2, p. 11  
 hàoguǎnxiánshì, 好管闲事, be nosy, L. 11, p. 78  
 hē, 喝, drink, v., L. 2, p. 11  
 hé, 和, and, conj., L. 2, p. 11  
 héfǎ, 合法, legal, adj., L. 12, p. 87  
 hélǐ, 合理, reasonable, adj., L. 9, p. 61  
 héliú, 河流, river, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 héqì, 和气, amiable, friendly, adj., L. 3, p. 19  
 hézuò, 合作, cooperate, v., L. 27, p. 205  
 hěnjiǔ, 很久, for a long time, L. 4, p. 25  
 hèn bù dé, 恨不得, itching to, how one wishes one could, L. 27, p. 205  
 hóngshāo, 红烧, cook in soy sauce and other spices, v., L. 6, p. 39  
 hòubàn, 后半, second half, n., L. 34, p. 259  
 hòuyuàn, 后院, backyard, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 hūnyīn, 婚姻, marriage, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 hùwèn, 互问, ask each other, v., L. 35, p. 267  
 hú.lǐn.tú, 糊里糊涂, muddleheaded; without thinking carefully, L. 13, p. 96  
 húpō, 湖泊, lake, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 hùtòng, 胡同儿, lane, alley (Beijing dialect), n., L. 15, p. 115  
 huāqián, 花钱, spend money, v.-o., L. 20, p. 153  
 huáxià, 华夏, China (ancient name of China), n., L. 23, p. 173  
 huà, 画, painting, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 huàtí, 话题, topic of conversation, n., L. 11, p. 78  
 huàxué, 化学, chemical, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 huáiyí, 怀疑, doubt, suspect, v., L. 13, p. 94  
 huánchéng, 环城, around the city, adj., L. 17, p. 131  
 huánjìng, 环境, environment, n., L. 9, p. 61  
 huàn, 换, change, v., L. 3, p. 19  
 huàn, 换, exchange, v., L. 19, p. 145  
 huángdì, 皇帝, emperor, n., L. 27, p. 204  
 huáng.guā, 黄瓜, cucumber, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 huángtǔ, 黄土, loess, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 huǒchē, 火车, train, n., L. 12, p. 87  
 huó, 活, live, v., L. 21, p. 159  
 huó, 活, alive, adj., L. 33, p. 253

## J

jīběn, 基本, basic, adj., L. 9, p. 61  
 jīběnshàng, 基本上, basically, adv., L. 13, p. 95  
 jīchǔ, 基础, foundation, basis, n., L. 35, p. 267  
 jīchǎng, 机场, airport, n., L. 1, p. 3  
 jīhū, 几乎, almost, adj., L. 32, p. 245  
 jīhuì, 机会, opportunity, n., L. 4, p. 25  
 jīliè, 激烈, fierce, adj., L. 17, p. 132  
 jīliè, 激烈, fierce and intense, adj., L. 36, p. 276

- jí, 极, extremely, adv., L. 26, p. 196
- jíbìng, 疾病, disease, n., L. 31, p. 237
- jíguàn, 籍贯, original birth place of one's hometown, n., L. 35, p. 267
- jǐshǐ, 即使, even if, even though, conj., L. 21, p. 159
- jǐshǐ, 即使, even if, adv., L. 28, p. 213
- jǐ, 挤, try to find a room, v., L. 9, p. 61
- jǐ, 挤, be crowded, adj., L. 17, p. 131
- jǐqiānniánlái, 几千年来, over the last several thousand years, L. 36, p. 277
- jìdé, 记得, remember, v., L. 24, p. 183
- jìjiào, 计较, fuss about, v., L. 13, p. 95
- jì...yòu..., 既...又, not only... but also, L. 33, p. 254
- jì...yě, 既...也, not only... but also..., L. 26, p. 197
- jìjìn, 激进, radical, L. 36, p. 277
- jì mò, 寂寞, lonely, adj., L. 26, p. 197
- jì mò, 寂寞, lonely, adj., L. 27, p. 206
- jìniànpǐn, 纪念品, souvenir, n., L. 29, p. 221
- jì nǚ, 妓女, prostitute, n., L. 33, p. 253
- jìrán, 既然, since it is the case that, adv., L. 9, p. 61
- jìshù, 技术, technique, n., L. 24, p. 183
- jìshù, 技术, technology, n., L. 31, p. 237
- jìxù, 继续, continue, v., L. 28, p. 213
- jìyuán, 纪元, era, n., L. 36, p. 275
- jìzài, 记载, written record, n., L. 34, p. 259
- jiāchángbiànfàn, 家常便饭, routine, simple meal, n., L. 24, p. 183
- jiā tíng, 家庭, family, n., L. 25, p. 189
- jiāyuán, 家园, homeland, n., L. 31, p. 238
- jiāzhōu, 加州, California, PW., L. 7, p. 45
- jiāzhòng, 加重, increase (pressure), v., L. 33, p. 253
- jiǎ, 假, false, adj., L. 23, p. 174
- jiǎ, 假, fake, artificial, adj., L. 32, p. 245
- jiàqián, 价钱, price, n., L. 4, p. 25
- jià rì, 假日, holiday, n., L. 27, p. 205
- jiàjīsuǒjī jiàgōusuígǒu, 嫁鸡随鸡嫁狗随狗, A woman shares the fate of the man she marries, L. 26, p. 196
- jiàliánwùměi, 价廉物美, excellent quality at low prices, L. 7, p. 45
- jiānchí, 坚持, insist, v., L. 13, p. 95
- jiǎnhuà, 简化, simplify, v., L. 36, p. 277
- jiǎnhuàzì, 简化字, simplified characters, n., L. 36, p. 278
- jiǎnshěng, 简省, simplified, economical, adj., L. 36, p. 277
- jiǎnzhí, 简直, simply (too), adv., L. 9, p. 61
- jiàn, 见, see, v., L. 1, p. 3
- jiàn, 建, build, construct, v., L. 33, p. 253
- jiànchéng, 建成, complete the construction, v.-c., L. 31, p. 237
- jiànkāng, 健康, healthy, adj., L. 9, p. 61
- jiàn lì, 建立, establish, v., L. 34, p. 259
- jiànmiàn, 见面, meet, v.-o., L. 4, p. 25
- jiànshè, 建设, construction; construct, n./v., L. 31, p. 237
- jiànzhù, 建筑, building, structure, n., L. 4, p. 25
- jiānglái, 将来, in the future, TW., L. 7, p. 45
- jiānglái, 将来, future, n., L. 18, p. 139
- jiāngnán, 江南, south of the lower reaches of the Yangtze River, PW., L. 32, p. 243
- Jiāngsū, 江苏, Jiangsu Province, PW., L. 32, p. 243
- jiǎng, 讲, emphasize, v., L. 6, p. 39
- jiǎngjià, 讲价, bargain, v.-o., L. 5, p. 31
- jiǎnglǐ, 讲理, reasonable, adj., L. 23, p. 173
- jiǎngxuéjīn, 奖学金, scholarship, n., L. 5, p. 31
- jiànguò, 降落, land (an airplane), v., L. 1, p. 2
- jiāogěi, 交给, hand to, give to, v., L. 25, p. 190
- jiāoliú, 交流, mutual communication and exchange, n., L. 34, p. 261
- jiāopéng.yǒu, 交朋友, to make friends, v.-o., L. 4, p. 25
- jiāotōng, 交通, traffic; transportation, n., L. 10, p. 70
- jiāowǎng, 交往, communication, contact (between people), v./n., L. 34, p. 260
- jiàoyù, 教育, education, n., L. 10, p. 69
- jiàocái, 教材, teaching material, n., L. 23, p. 173
- jiàokēshū, 教科书, textbooks, n., L. 23, p. 173
- jiàoshòu, 教授, professor, n., L. 25, p. 189
- jiàoshì, 教室, classroom, n., L. 21, p. 160
- jiàoyù, 教育, education, n., L. 17, p. 131
- jiē, 接, pick someone up, v., L. 1, p. 3
- jiēbiān, 街边, sidewalk, PW., L. 15, p. 115
- jiēdào, 街道, streets and roads in a city, n., L. 14, p. 105
- jiēshōu, 接收, take over (territory, government), v., L. 34, p. 259
- jiēshòu, 接受, accept, v., L. 14, p. 105
- jiēwěn, 接吻, kiss, v.-o., L. 8, p. 53
- jiégòu, 结构, structure, construction, n., L. 26, p. 198
- jiéguǒ, 结果, as a result; a result, conj./n., L. 10, p. 69
- jiéjīng, 捷径, short cut, n., L. 28, p. 213
- jiémù, 节目, program, performance, n., L. 24, p. 183
- jiéshěng, 节省, save, v., L. 16, p. 23
- jiěfàngjūn, 解放军, liberation army, n., L. 23, p. 174
- jiějué, 解决, resolve, v., L. 17, p. 133
- jiějuébùliǎo, 解决不了, cannot resolve, v.-c., L. 19, p. 145
- jiěshì, 解释, explain, v., L. 11, p. 78
- jièkǒu, 借口, excuse; pretext, n., L. 31, p. 237
- jièshào, 介绍, introduce, v., L. 23, p. 173
- jièyān, 戒烟, give up smoking, v.-o., L. 21, p. 159
- jīn, 斤, Chinese pound, catty, mw., L. 13, p. 94
- jǐn, 紧, tight, adj., L. 8, p. 53
- jǐnzhāng, 紧张, nervous, adj., L. 2, p. 11
- jìndài, 近代, modern times, n., L. 36, p. 275
- jìnlì, 尽力, do one's best; use all of one's efforts, adv., L. 28, p. 213
- jìnqiú, 进球, (sports) score a goal, v.-o., L. 22, p. 167
- jǐnguǎn, 尽管, even though; despite, conj., L. 18, p. 139

jīngcǎi, 精彩, marvelous, wonderful, adj., L. 24, p. 183  
 jīngcháng, 经常, often, frequently, adv., L. 15, p. 114  
 jīngguò, 经过, to pass by or through, v., L. 15, p. 115  
 jīngjì, 经济, economy; economic, n./adj., L. 11, p. 77  
 jīnglì, 经历, experience, n., L. 13, p. 96  
 jīng.shén, 精神, spirit and mind, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 jīngxì, 京戏, Peking Opera, n., L. 30, p. 230  
 jīngzhì, 精致, exquisite, elegant, adj., L. 32, p. 245  
 jīngchá, 警察, police, n., L. 18, p. 139  
 jǐngguān, 景观, landscape, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 jǐngsè, 景色, landscape, view, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 jìng, 竟, unexpectedly, adv., L. 13, p. 95  
 jìngrán, 竟然, unexpectedly, adv., L. 29, p. 221  
 jìngzhēng, 竞争, compete, competition, v./n., L. 17, p. 132  
 jiù, 救, save, rescue, v., L. 2, p. 10  
 jiù, 就, in light of, prep., L. 36, p. 275  
 jiùshì, 就是, even, adv., L. 36, p. 277  
 jiùxuàn, 就算, given that..., adv., L. 21, p. 159  
 jūmín, 居民, residents, n., L. 34, p. 260  
 jūrán, 居然, unexpectedly, adv., L. 13, p. 95  
 jù, 句, measure word for sentences or lines of verse, mw., L. 24, p. 183  
 jùliè, 剧烈, strenuous, fierce, adj., L. 34, p. 260  
 jùshuō, 据说, It is said that..., L. 11, p. 76  
 jùwǒsuǒzhī, 据我所知, as far as I know, L. 25, p. 189  
 jué, 绝, absolutely, adv., L. 24, p. 184  
 juébúshì, 绝不是, absolutely not, L. 23, p. 173  
 juédàbù.fèn, 绝大部分, the majority, n., L. 23, p. 173  
 juésài, 决赛, final, n., L. 22, p. 167  
 jūnduì, 军队, troops, n., L. 34, p. 259

## K

kāi, 开, turn on, v., L. 16, p. 124  
 kāichē, 开车, drive a car, v.-o., L. 1, p. 3  
 kāifàng, 开放, open, adj., L. 33, p. 253  
 kāikǎn, 开垦, cultivate (waste land), v., L. 34, p. 259  
 kāimíng, 开明, open-minded, adj., L. 23, p. 175  
 kāishǐ, 开始, begin, v., L. 26, p. 197  
 kàndài, 看待, treat, v., L. 13, p. 96  
 kàn.fǎ, 看法, viewpoint, n., L. 8, p. 53  
 kàn.hái.zi, 看孩子, take care of children, v.-o., L. 25, p. 190  
 kànqǐlái, 看起来, (it) looks, seems, v.-c., L. 4, p. 25  
 kǎo, 烤, bake, roast, v., L. 7, p. 45  
 kǎolǜ, 考虑, consider, v., L. 28, p. 214  
 kào, 靠, depend on, v., L. 5, p. 31  
 kējì, 科技, science and technology, n., L. 35, p. 269  
 kēxué, 科学, science, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 kēxué, 科学, science, n., L. 36, p. 275  
 kě'ài, 可爱, lovable, lovely, adj., L. 15, p. 115  
 kěchǐ, 可耻, shameful, disgraceful, adj., L. 12, p. 86  
 kělián, 可怜, pitiful, poor, adj., L. 29, p. 220

kěnéng, 可能, possible; possibility, adj./n., L. 19, p. 146  
 kěkào, 可靠, reliable, dependable, adj., L. 36, p. 275  
 kěkǒukělè, 可口可乐, Coca Cola, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 kěpà, 可怕, fearful, terrifying, adj., L. 29, p. 222  
 kěxī, 可惜, It's a pity (that)... , adv., L. 4, p. 25  
 kèguān, 客观, objective, adj., L. 36, p. 277  
 kèmǎn, 客满, be filled with guests, no vacancies, v., L. 23, p. 174  
 kètàohuà, 客套话, polite remarks, n., L. 17, p. 132  
 kōngjiān, 空间, space, n., L. 16, p. 124  
 kōngqì, 空气, air, n., L. 21, p. 160; L. 29, p. 222  
 kōngtiáo, 空调, air conditioning, n., L. 2, p. 12  
 kòngzhì, 控制, control, v., L. 25, p. 190; L. 27, p. 206  
 kǒu, 口, measure word for family members, mw., L. 16, p. 124  
 kǒuhào, 口号, slogan, n., L. 22, p. 168  
 kuāda, 夸大, exaggerate, v., L. 8, p. 53  
 kuài, 快, soon (will be), adv., L. 29, p. 220  
 kuàicān, 快餐, fast-food, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 kuàijì, 会计, accounting, n., L. 28, p. 214  
 kuàijìshī, 会计师, accountant, n., L. 28, p. 214  
 kuàisù, 快速, fast, rapid, adj., L. 17, p. 131  
 kùn, 困, sleepy, adj., L. 19, p. 145  
 kùnnán, 困难, difficulties, n., L. 19, p. 145  
 kuò.qì, 阔气, rich, adj., L. 5, p. 31

## L

Lādīngyǔ, 拉丁化, alphabetize, v., L. 36, p. 275  
 lādù.zi, 拉肚子, have diarrhea, v.-o., L. 19, p. 146  
 lājīduī, 垃圾堆, garbage heap, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 là, 辣, spicy-hot, adj., L. 6, p. 39  
 láidào, 来到, arrive at, v., L. 29, p. 220  
 lái.huí, 来回, both coming and going, n., L. 16, p. 23  
 láitái, 来台, From Mainland China to Taiwan, L. 34, p. 260  
 lái.wǎng, 来往, have contact with, v., L. 34, p. 259  
 láizì, 来自, come from, v., L. 28, p. 213  
 làngfèi, 浪费, wasteful, adj./v., L. 16, p. 124  
 láobǎixìng, 老百姓, the general public, n., L. 16, p. 23  
 lǎo.shí, 老实, honest, adj., L. 23, p. 173  
 lǎobǎn, 老板, boss, n., L. 25, p. 189  
 lǎoshì, 老是, always, adv., L. 19, p. 145  
 lǎotàitài, 老太太, elderly woman, n., L. 14, p. 105  
 lǎowài, 老外, foreigner, n., L. 13, p. 94  
 lǎoxiān.shēng, 老先生, elderly man, n., L. 14, p. 105  
 lǎoxiāng, 老乡, someone from one's same town, n., L. 35, p. 268  
 lèguān, 乐观, optimistic, adj., L. 31, p. 238  
 lèqù, 乐趣, pleasure, n., L. 27, p. 205  
 léizhènyǔ, 雷阵雨, thunderstorm, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 lèi, 类, kind, category, mw./n., L. 17, p. 132  
 lěngshuǐ, 冷水, cold water, n., L. 2, p. 12

lǐyóu, 理由, reason, n., L. 13, p. 96  
lì.hài, 厉害, severe (of a situation), adj., L. 25, p. 188  
lì.zi, 例子, example, n., L. 34, p. 260  
lìchǎng, 立场, position, stand, n., L. 34, p. 261  
lìshǐ, 历史, history, n., L. 25, p. 189  
lìwài, 例外, exception, n., L. 29, p. 221  
lìyòng, 利用, take advantage of, v., L. 12, p. 86  
lí, 离, apart from, prep., L. 19, p. 145  
líhūn, 离婚, divorce, v.-o., L. 11, p. 78  
líhūn, 离婚, get a divorce, v.-o., L. 26, p. 196  
líkāi, 离开, leave, v., L. 20, p. 153  
líxiǎng, 理想, ideal, adj., L. 35, p. 267  
lián, 连, even, adv., L. 7, p. 45  
liáng.kuài, 凉快, pleasantly cool, adj., L. 15, p. 115  
liánjià, 廉价, inexpensive, cheap, adj., L. 18, p. 139  
liánxiǎng, 联想, associate with, v., L. 29, p. 221  
liáotiān, 聊天, chat, v.-o., L. 17, p. 131  
liǎngpáng, 两旁, both sides, two sides, n., L. 14, p. 105  
liǎobùqǐ, 了不起, extraordinary, adj., L. 36, p. 275  
liǎojiě, 了解, comprehend, v., L. 11, p. 78  
liàng, 辆, measure word for vehicle, mw., L. 1, p. 3  
liàng, 亮, bright, light; to brighten, adj./v., L. 3, p. 19  
lǐjiě, 理解, comprehend, v., L. 12, p. 87  
lǐng, 领, receive, get (pay, prize, etc.), v., L. 25, p. 190  
lǐngdǎo, 领导, leader; lead, n./v., L. 25, p. 189  
lǐngxiān, 领先, lead, outscore, v., L. 22, p. 167  
lìngwài, 另外, another, L. 8, p. 53  
liú, 留, stay, remain, v., L. 9, p. 61  
liúxuéshēng, 留学生, foreign student, n., L. 2, p. 12  
liúyù, 流域, river basin; valley, n., L. 31, p. 237  
liùgǒu, 遛狗, walk dogs, v.-o., L. 14, p. 105  
liùniǎo, 遛鸟儿, walk birds, v.-o., L. 14, p. 105  
lùbiān, 路边, roadside, PW., L. 13, p. 94  
lùyīnjī, 录音机, tape recorder, n., L. 14, p. 105  
luàn, 乱, chaotic; messy, adj., L. 10, p. 70  
luòhòu, 落后, be behind, adj., L. 2, p. 11  
Luòshānjī, 洛杉矶, Los Angeles, PW., L. 35, p. 267  
lǚguǎn, 旅馆, hotel, n., L. 12, p. 87  
lǚyóu, 旅游, travel, v., L. 29, p. 221

## M

mápódòu.fǔ, 麻婆豆腐, a dish made of tofu, n., L. 6, p. 39  
mà, 骂, scold, v., L. 8, p. 53  
mà, 骂, scold, v., L. 24, p. 184  
mài, 卖, to sell, v., L. 15, p. 116  
Màidāngláo, 麦当劳, McDonald's, PW., L. 20, p. 153  
mǎnyì, 满意, be satisfied, adj., L. 17, p. 132  
mángluàn, 忙乱, busy and hurried, adj., L. 14, p. 106  
máodùn, 矛盾, conflict, n., L. 7, p. 45  
máodùn, 矛盾, contradictory, adj., L. 28, p. 213

měigǎn, 美感, aesthetic sense, n., L. 32, p. 243  
měiguóshì, 美国式, American style, L. 16, p. 23  
měiguān, 美观, artistic, pretty, adj., L. 36, p. 277  
mēnrè, 闷热, sticky and muggy, adj., L. 15, p. 115  
mì.mì, 秘密, secret, n., L. 11, p. 77  
mìshū, 秘书, secretary, n., L. 25, p. 189  
miàn, 面, noodle, n., L. 7, p. 45  
miàn.zi, 面子, face, as in "to lose face", n., L. 13, p. 95  
miè, 灭, extinguish, put out (flame), v., L. 21, p. 160  
mínzúzhǔyì, 民族主义, nationalism, n., L. 22, p. 167  
Mínnánhuà, 闽南话, Minnan dialect, n., L. 34, p. 259  
míng.bái, 明白, clear and definite; to understand, adj./v., L. 19, p. 147  
Míngcháo, 明朝, Ming Dynasty (1368-1644), n., L. 34, p. 259  
Míngmò, 明末, the end of the Ming Dynasty, tw., L. 34, p. 259  
míngmíng, 明明, clearly, obviously, adv., L. 7, p. 45  
míngshèng, 名胜, scenic spots, n., L. 29, p. 220  
míngxiǎn, 明显, obvious, adj., L. 32, p. 243, L. 34, p. 260  
mònián, 末年, last years of a dynasty, n., L. 34, p. 259  
móushā, 谋杀, murder, v., L. 33, p. 253  
mǒu, 某, a certain (time, place, person, thing, etc.), L. 19, p. 145  
mùdì, 目的, purpose, n., L. 28, p. 214  
mùqián, 目前, at present, adv., L. 17, p. 131

## N

nánbù, 南部, southern region, pw., L. 35, p. 267  
nánfāng, 南方, the South, PW., L. 29, p. 221  
nānguai, 难怪, no wonder, adv., L. 28, p. 214  
nánmiǎn, 难免, inevitable, adv., L. 13, p. 96  
nǎnnǚ, 男女, men and women, n., L. 8, p. 53  
nǎnsòng, 南宋, the Southern Song Dynasty (1127-1279), n., L. 32, p. 243  
nánwàng, 难忘, unforgettable, adj., L. 15, p. 116  
nǎo.zi, 脑子, brain, n., L. 23, p. 175  
néngyuán, 能源, energy resources, n., L. 16, p. 23  
niándài, 年代, years in a decade, n., L. 26, p. 197  
niánlíng, 年龄, age, n., L. 11, p. 77  
nìngkě, 宁可, would rather, adv., L. 19, p. 145  
niúròu, 牛肉, beef, n., L. 6, p. 39  
niúzǎi, 牛仔, cowboy, n., L. 30, p. 230  
nóngcūn, 农村, village, n., L. 28, p. 213  
nǚpái, 女排, women's volleyball team, n., L. 22, p. 167  
nǚxìng, 女性, female, n., L. 25, p. 189  
nǚzǐ, 女子, women, n., L. 32, p. 243  
nüèdài, 虐待, mistreat; maltreatment, v./n., L. 24, p. 183

## O

ō, 噢, Oh, int., L. 19, p. 145

ǒu'ěr, 偶尔, occasionally, adv., L. 8, p. 53

## P

pà, 怕, be afraid of, v., L. 25, p. 190  
páiduì, 排队, line up, v-o., L. 10, p. 68  
pài, 派, send, to dispatch, v., L. 1, p. 3  
pànduàn, 判断, judge and decide, v., L. 23, p. 175  
pǎobù, 跑步, jog, v.-o., L. 14, p. 105  
péiyǎng, 培养, cultivate, v., L. 27, p. 205  
péngzhàng, 膨胀, expand; expansion, v./n., L. 33, p. 253  
pī.píng, 批评, criticize, v., L. 8, p. 53  
pínkùn, 贫困, poor, adj., L. 28, p. 213  
píngcháng, 平常, usually, tw., L. 11, p. 77  
píngděng, 平等, equal, adj., L. 5, p. 31  
píngjūn, 平均, average, adj., L. 15, p. 114  
piānjiàn, 偏见, prejudice, bias, n., L. 23, p. 173  
piānyuǎn, 偏远, far and remote, adj., L. 35, p. 269  
piányí, 便宜, inexpensive, adj., L. 4, p. 25  
piàn, 骗, deceive, cheat, v., L. 13, p. 96  
piào, 票, ticket, n., L. 12, p. 87  
pòhuài, 破坏, ruin; destroy, v., L. 31, p. 237  
pǔbiàn, 普遍, common, widespread, universal, adj., L. 25, p. 190  
pǔjí, 普及, common and available to everyone, adj., L. 35, p. 269  
pǔtōnghuà, 普通话, the common language (Mandarin), n., L. 35, p. 267

## Q

qī.fù, 欺负, bully, v., L. 22, p. 167  
qījiān, 期间, time period, n., L. 26, p. 198  
qīzhōngkǎo, 期中考, midterm exam, n., L. 29, p. 221  
qí, 骑, ride, v., L. 1, p. 3  
qíshí, 其实, in fact, actually, adv., L. 2, p. 11  
qítā, 其他, other, , L. 10, p. 70  
qízhōng, 其中, among, in which, , L. 36, p. 275  
qǐmǎ, 起码, most basic, adj., L. 20, p. 153  
qǐxiān, 起先, at first, in the beginning, adv., L. 2, p. 11  
qì, 气, be angry, v., L. 13, p. 95  
qìwēn, 气温, air temperature, n., L. 15, p. 114  
qiān, 迁, move to, v., L. 34, p. 260  
qiānlí, 迁离, move away, v., L. 31, p. 238  
qiáng, 墙, wall; fence, n., L. 4, p. 25  
qiángbiān, 墙边, sections of city close to the city walls, PW., L. 30, p. 229  
qiángpò, 强迫, coerce, force, v., L. 27, p. 206  
qiǎngjié, 抢劫, rob, v., L. 16, p. 23  
qīnhài, 侵害, violate, v., L. 18, p. 139  
qīnqiè, 亲切, close and cordial, adj., L. 35, p. 268  
qīnyǎn, 亲眼, (to see) with one's own eyes, adv., L. 25, p. 191

qínshǐhuángdì, 秦始皇帝, the first emperor of the Qin Dynasty, pn., L. 36, p. 275  
Qīngcháo, 清朝, Qing Dynasty (1644-1912), n., L. 34, p. 259  
qīngchén, 清晨, early morning, TW., L. 15, p. 115  
qīngjiāo, 青椒, green pepper, n., L. 6, p. 39  
qīngjié, 清洁, to clean; clean, v./adj., L. 25, p. 189  
qīngxiàng, 倾向, tendency, n., L. 32, p. 247  
qíngkuàng, 情况, situation, n., L. 3, p. 19  
qíngkuàng, 情况, conditions, n., L. 11, p. 77  
qíngtiān, 晴天, sunny day, n., L. 15, p. 114  
qíngxù, 情绪, mood, n., L. 9, p. 61  
qióng, 穷, poor, adj., L. 5, p. 31  
qiú.sài, 球赛, a ball game, n., L. 22, p. 167  
qūyù, 区域, area, district, n., L. 34, p. 259  
qǔdài, 取代, substitute, replace, v., L. 34, p. 260  
qǔqián, 取钱, withdraw money from a bank, v-o., L. 10, p. 69  
qǔbùchū, 取不出, cannot withdraw, v-c., L. 10, p. 69  
quán, 全, entire, whole, adj., L. 16, p. 23  
quánbù, 全部, the whole; entire, adj., L. 25, p. 190  
quánguó, 全国, entire country, n., L. 35, p. 267  
quánguógèdì, 全国各地, all over the country, , L. 35, p. 268  
quánlì, 权利, rights, n., L. 11, p. 77  
quánlì, 权力, power, n., L. 28, p. 213  
quántiān, 全天, the whole day, , L. 2, p. 11  
quányì, 权益, rights and interests, n., L. 18, p. 139  
quàn, 劝, urge, to advise, v., L. 16, p. 22  
quèshí, 确实, indeed, adv., L. 33, p. 253  
qún, 群, a group of, m., L. 13, p. 95

## R

rán.ér, 然而, however, conj., L. 35, p. 267  
ràng, 让, make, to cause, v., L. 1, p. 3  
ràngwèi, 让位, give up one's seat, v.-o., L. 13, p. 96  
ràokuān, 绕圈, circle, turn around, v-o., L. 24, p. 183  
rèliè, 热烈, heated, adj., L. 23, p. 175  
rèshuǐpíng, 热水瓶, thermos bottle, n., L. 2, p. 11  
réndào, 人道, humane, adj., L. 24, p. 183  
réngōng, 人工, man-made, artificial, adj., L. 32, p. 245  
rénkǒu, 人口, population, n., L. 10, p. 69  
rénkǒu, 人口, population, n., L. 27, p. 205  
rénmínbì, 人民币, RMB, Chinese currency, n., L. 3, p. 19  
Rénmínrìbào, 人民日报, The People's Daily, n., L. 17, p. 132  
rénquān, 人权, human rights, n., L. 27, p. 206  
rénshù, 人数, number of people, n., L. 26, p. 199  
rénshì, 人士, personages, n., L. 34, p. 260  
rénshānrénhǎi, 人山人海, a sea of people, , L. 29, p. 221  
rènhe, 任何, any, det., L. 5, p. 31  
rènwéi, 认为, believe, think, v., L. 20, p. 153

rìchángshēnghuó, 日常生活, daily life, n., L. 16, p. 124  
 rì.zi, 日子, time, n., L. 15, p. 114  
 rúguǒ, 如果, if, conj., L. 16, p. 23  
 rùxué, 入学, enter school, v.-o., L. 28, p. 213

S

Sānxiá, 三峡, The Three Gorges, PW., L. 31, p. 237  
 shāmò, 沙漠, desert, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 shǎ.zi, 傻子, fool, n., L. 13, p. 96  
 shāndòng, 山洞, cave, n., L. 31, p. 238  
 shànláng, 善良, kind, adj., L. 23, p. 173  
 shānshuǐ, 山水, landscape, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 shāngbiāo, 商标, trademark, n., L. 32, p. 247  
 shāngrén, 商人, businessman, n., L. 18, p. 139  
 shāngyèhuà, 商业化, commercialize, v., L. 29, p. 221  
 shàngbān, 上班, go to work, v.-o., L. 14, p. 106  
 shàng.bùliǎo, 上不了, cannot get into a car, v.-c., L. 10, p. 69  
 shàngcèsuǒ, 上厕所, go to the restroom, v-o., L. 2, p. 11  
 shàngchē, 上车, get into a car, v-o., L. 10, p. 69  
 shàngdàng, 上当, be fooled, v-o., L. 5, p. 31  
 Shànghǎi, 上海, Shanghai, PW., L. 33, p. 253  
 shàngjiē, 上街, go to the street, v., L. 22, p. 168  
 shàngxiàbān, 上下班, go to and get off work, v.-o., L. 16, p. 23  
 shǎojiàn, 少见, rare, adj., L. 26, p. 198  
 shē.chǐ, 奢侈, luxurious, wasteful, adj., L. 9, p. 61  
 shè.bèi, 设备, equipment, n., L. 10, p. 69  
 shèhuì, 社会, society, n., L. 11, p. 77  
 shèhuìguān.xì, 社会关系, social connections, n., L. 12, p. 87  
 shèhuìzhì'ān, 社会治安, public safety, public security, n., L. 17, p. 132  
 shèshì, 摄氏, Celsius, n., L. 15, p. 114  
 shēn, 深, deep, adj., L. 14, p. 105  
 shēn'ài, 深爱, deeply in love with, v., L. 32, p. 245  
 shēnrù, 深入, penetrate deep into, adj., L. 35, p. 268  
 shēntǐ, 身体, (human)body, health, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 shén.me.de, 什么的, and the like, , L. 11, p. 78  
 shén.me.yàng, 什么样, what kind of, QW., L. 12, p. 87  
 shěnměibiāozhǔn, 审美标准, aesthetic judgment standards, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 shènzhì, 甚至, even to the degree that, adv., L. 10, p. 69  
 shènzhìyú, 甚至于, even, conj., L. 21, p. 160  
 shēnghuó, 生活, life, n., L. 9, p. 61  
 shēngtài, 生态, natural habitat, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 shēngyì, 生意, business, n., L. 15, p. 116  
 shěng, 省, province, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 shīrén, 诗人, poet, n., L. 32, p. 244  
 shīwàng, 失望, disappointed, adj., L. 30, p. 230  
 shīyì, 诗意, poetic flavor, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 shīyè, 失业, lose one's job, v., L. 28, p. 213

shíchā, 时差, time difference, n., L. 3, p. 19  
 shíjì, 实际, real; realistic, practical, adj., L. 23, p. 173  
 shíjiānbǎo, 时间表, a schedule, n., L. 14, p. 106  
 shíshí, 时时, often, constantly, adv., L. 13, p. 96  
 shítáng, 食堂, dining hall, n., L. 4, p. 25  
 shízài, 实在, indeed, adv., L. 19, p. 146  
 shǐ, 使, cause, v., L. 8, p. 53  
 shìhé, 适合, suit, fit, v., L. 36, p. 277  
 shìjì, 世纪, century, n., L. 26, p. 197  
 shìjiè, 世界, world, n., L. 7, p. 45  
 shìjiègèdì, 世界各地, all over the world, PW., L. 32, p. 247  
 shìjièyǔ, 世界语, Esperanto, n., L. 36, p. 275  
 shīmín, 市民, city residents, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 shìwēi, 示威, demonstrate, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 shìyīnggāide, 是应该的, it's proper to..., , L. 13, p. 96  
 shì.yìng, 适应, adapt, v., L. 33, p. 253  
 shōurù, 收入, income, n., L. 5, p. 31  
 shōuyǎng, 收养, adopt (a child), v., L. 11, p. 78  
 shǒu, 首, for songs and poems, mw., L. 32, p. 245  
 shǒudū, 首都, capital, n., L. 1, p. 2  
 shǒuduàn, 手段, means, method, n., L. 28, p. 214  
 shǒufǎ, 守法, keep the law, be law-abiding, v.-o., L. 18, p. 139  
 shòubùliǎo, 受不了, be unable to stand (something), v.-c., L. 19, p. 146  
 shòudào, 受到, receive, v., L. 5, p. 31  
 shòupiàn, 受骗, be fooled, v-o., L. 5, p. 31  
 shòuzuì, 受罪, suffer, v-o., L. 9, p. 61  
 shū, 输, lose, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 shūcài, 蔬菜, vegetables, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 shūfǎ, 书法, calligraphy, n., L. 36, p. 277  
 shūshì, 舒适, comfortable, adj., L. 9, p. 61  
 shǔjià, 暑假, summer vacation, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 shǔtiáo, 薯条, French fries, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 shǔyú, 属于, belong to, v., L. 34, p. 259  
 shù, 树, tree, n., L. 4, p. 25  
 shùliàng, 数量, amount, n., L. 36, p. 277  
 shuàn, 涮, rinse, v., L. 7, p. 45  
 shuǐguǒ, 水果, fruit, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 shuǐjiǎo, 水饺, boiled dumplings, n., L. 20, p. 153  
 shuǐkù, 水库, reservoir, n., L. 31, p. 237  
 shuǐshēng, 水声, sound of water, n., L. 14, p. 104  
 shuìbùhǎo, 睡不好, cannot sleep well, v.-c., L. 19, p. 145  
 shùnlì, 顺利, smooth, without a hitch, adj., L. 1, p. 3  
 shuō.fǎ, 说法, way of saying, n., L. 8, p. 53  
 shuōbúding, 说不定, maybe, perhaps, adv., L. 7, p. 45  
 shuō míng, 说明, illustrate, explain, v., L. 20, p. 153  
 sīkǎo, 思考, ponder, contemplate, v., L. 23, p. 175  
 sīshì, 私事, personal affairs, n., L. 11, p. 78  
 sīxiǎngshǐ, 思想史, intellectual history, n., L. 36, p. 275  
 Sìchuān, 四川, Sichuan, PW., L. 6, p. 39

sìhū, 似乎, it seems, adv., L. 13, p. 95  
 sìhéyuàn, 四合院, a traditional Chinese-style compound with rooms around a courtyard, n., L. 4, p. 25  
 sìmiào, 寺庙, temple, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 sònglǐ, 送礼, give someone a gift, v.-o., L. 12, p. 87  
 Sūzhōu, 苏州, Suzhou, PW., L. 29, p. 221, L. 32, p. 242  
 sùliào, 塑料, plastic, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 sùliàodài, 塑料袋, plastic bag, n., L. 32, p. 247  
 sùliàotǒng, 塑料筒, plastic tube, n., L. 24, p. 183  
 suí, 随地, anywhere, adv., L. 29, p. 222  
 suí.zhe, 随着, along with, , L. 29, p. 222  
 suíshēn, 随身, carry on one's person, adv., L. 2, p. 10  
 suǒwèi, 所谓, the so-called, v., L. 32, p. 243  
 suǒzàidì, 所在地, location, n., L. 35, p. 267

**T**

tā, 它, it, pro., L. 14, p. 106  
 Táiwan, 台湾, Taiwan, PW., L. 7, p. 45, L. 34, p. 258  
 tài.dù, 态度, attitude, n., L. 13, p. 95, L. 28, p. 214  
 tài.tài, 太太, wife, n., L. 25, p. 189  
 tānfàn, 摊贩, stall vendor, n., L. 15, p. 116  
 tānwū, 贪污, corruption, n., L. 33, p. 253  
 tánhuà, 谈话, chat, v.-o., L. 11, p. 77  
 Tángcháo, 唐朝, Tang Dynasty (618-907), n., L. 32, p. 245  
 tàng, 趟, measure word for the number of times traveled, mw., L. 29, p. 221  
 táo.zi, 桃子, peach, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 táotài, 淘汰, eliminate, v., L. 36, p. 278  
 tǎng, 躺, lie down, v., L. 3, p. 19  
 tāolùn, 讨论, discuss, v., L. 17, p. 132  
 tāolùn, 讨论, discussion, to discuss, n./v., L. 23, p. 175  
 tāoyàn, 讨厌, dislike, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 tào, 套, a set of (rules, conventions, etc.), mw., L. 12, p. 88  
 tèbié, 特别, special, adj., L. 24, p. 183  
 tèquán, 特权, privilege, n., L. 12, p. 87  
 tí, 提, mention, v., L. 33, p. 253  
 tíchàng, 提倡, advocate, promote, v., L. 35, p. 267  
 tígōng, 提供, provide, v., L. 17, p. 131  
 tǐyù, 体育, sports, n., L. 22, p. 167  
 tǐyàn, 体验, personally experience, v., L. 9, p. 61  
 tì, 替, for; on behalf of, prep., L. 24, p. 183  
 tiānqì, 天气, weather, n., L. 2, p. 11  
 tiāntáng, 天堂, paradise, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 tiānxià, 天下, the world, n., L. 31, p. 238  
 tiáo, 条, measure word for fish, mw., L. 6, p. 39  
 tiáo.zi, 条子, note, n., L. 19, p. 145  
 tiáojiàn, 条件, (living) conditions, n., L. 9, p. 61  
 tiàowǔ, 跳舞, dance, v.-o., L. 14, p. 105  
 tiē, 贴, paste, v., L. 19, p. 145  
 tiē, 贴, stick, v., L. 29, p. 222  
 tīngshuō, 听说, it is reported that..., (I) heard that..., L. 25,

p. 188  
 tíngchē, 停车, park a car, v.-o., L. 10, p. 70  
 tíngyuán, 庭园, courtyard garden, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 tōngguò, 通过, pass through, v., L. 1, p. 3  
 tōngguò, 通过, pass (an exam), v., L. 28, p. 213  
 tōngguò, 通过, by means of, prep., L. 35, p. 268  
 tōnghuò, 通货, currency, n., L. 33, p. 253  
 tōngxíng, 通行, commonly practiced, v., L. 35, p. 267  
 tóngbāo, 同胞, a compatriot, fellow countryman, n., L. 23, p. 175  
 tóngqíng, 同情, to sympathize, v., L. 15, p. 115  
 tóngxiāng, 同乡, someone from one's same town, n., L. 35, p. 268  
 tóngyì, 同意, agree with, v., L. 9, p. 61  
 tóngyī, 同一, same, adj., L. 11, p. 77  
 tǒngzhì, 统治, rule, govern, v., L. 34, p. 259  
 tòngkǔ, 痛苦, painful, adj., L. 26, p. 197  
 tòngkuài, 痛快, joyful, to one's heart's content, adj., L. 22, p. 167  
 tōu, 偷, steal, v., L. 18, p. 139  
 tōuqiè, 偷窃, steal, v., L. 16, p. 23  
 túshā, 屠杀, massacre, slaughter, v., L. 34, p. 260  
 tǔdì, 土地, land, n., L. 35, p. 267  
 tǔtán, 吐痰, spit, v.-o., L. 29, p. 222  
 tuántǐ, 团体, group, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 tuīxíng, 推行, promote, v., L. 27, p. 205

**W**

wǎ, 瓦, tile (here: roof tiles), n., L. 4, p. 25  
 wàibīn, 外宾, foreign guests, n., L. 13, p. 95  
 wàidì, 外地, a place other than one's hometown, n., L. 35, p. 268  
 wàilái, 外来, foreign, adj., L. 14, p. 105  
 wàishìchù, 外事处, foreign affairs office, n., L. 1, p. 3  
 wàiyǔ, 外语, foreign language, n., L. 14, p. 105  
 wānqū, 弯曲, bend, v., L. 24, p. 183  
 wánhǎo, 完好, perfect, adj., L. 32, p. 243  
 wǎndiǎn, 晚点, be behind schedule, v., L. 1, p. 3  
 wànbānjiēxiàpǐn, wéiyǒudúshūgāo, 万般皆下品, 唯有读书高  
 There is no profession that is superior to being a scholar, L. 28, p. 213  
 Wángfǔjǐng, 王府井, major shopping district in Beijing, PW., L. 16, p. 22  
 wàng.bùliǎo, 忘不了, cannot forget, won't forget, v.-c., L. 24, p. 183  
 Wēinísī, 威尼斯, Venice, PW., L. 32, p. 245  
 wéi, 围, surround, v., L. 13, p. 95  
 wéi, 为, as (literary), v., L. 26, p. 199  
 wéichí, 维持, maintain, v., L. 17, p. 132  
 wéichí, 维持, maintain, keep up, v., L. 26, p. 197  
 wéiyī, 唯一, only, adj., L. 27, p. 205  
 wěiyuánhui, 委员会, committee, n., L. 36, p. 275

- wèi, 为, for, prep., L. 16, p. 124  
wèi.dào, 味道, smell, taste, flavor, n., L. 19, p. 146  
wèi.le, 为了, for (a purpose), prep., L. 22, p. 167  
wèir, 味儿, smell, odor, n., L. 19, p. 146  
wèishēng, 卫生, sanitation, adj., L. 6, p. 39  
wèishēngzhǐ, 卫生纸, toilet paper, n., L. 2, p. 10  
wén.zi, 蚊子, mosquito, n., L. 15, p. 115  
wénhuà, 文化, culture, n., L. 8, p. 53  
WénhuàDàgémìng, 文化大革命, the Cultural Revolution, n., L. 26, p. 198  
wénmíng, 文明, civilized, adj., L. 21, p. 160  
wénrén, 文人, literati, scholar, n., L. 32, p. 245  
wénwù, 文物, cultural relic, the products of a culture, n., L. 30, p. 229  
wénxuē, 文学, literature, n., L. 26, p. 197  
wénzì, 文字, writing system; Chinese characters, n., L. 36, p. 275  
wèntíbúdà, 问题不大, it is not a big problem., L. 19, p. 147  
wūrǎn, 污染, pollution; pollute, n./v., L. 16, p. 23  
wúlùn, 无论, no matter, adv., L. 10, p. 68  
wúliáo, 无聊, bored, boring, adj., L. 21, p. 159  
wúsuǒbùnéng, 无所不能, omnipotent, all-mighty, adj., L. 27, p. 205  
wúsuǒwèi, 无所谓, don't care either way, ph., L. 6, p. 39  
wǔhòu, 午后, afternoon, TW., L. 15, p. 114  
wǔjiào, 午觉, afternoon nap, n., L. 15, p. 115  
wǔrǔ, 侮辱, insult, humiliate, v., L. 23, p. 173  
wǔtái, 舞台, stage, n., L. 24, p. 183  
wù, 勿, do not, v., L. 29, p. 222  
wùchǎn, 物产, products, n., L. 32, p. 242  
wùdǎo, 误导, mislead, v., L. 23, p. 175  
wùjià, 物价, commodity price, n., L. 17, p. 132  
wùzhì, 物质, material, n., L. 30, p. 229
- X  
xībùpiàn, 西部片, western pictures, cowboy films, n., L. 30, p. 230  
xídú, 吸毒, do drugs, v.-o., L. 33, p. 253  
xī.guā, 西瓜, watermelon, n., L. 15, p. 115  
xīhóngshì, 西红柿, tomato, n., L. 13, p. 94  
Xīhú, 西湖, West Lake (in Hang Zhou), PW., L. 29, p. 221, L. 32, p. 243  
xīqí, 稀奇, rare, scare, uncommon, adj., L. 25, p. 189  
xīwàng, 希望, hope; a hope, v./n., L. 19, p. 145  
xīyān, 吸烟, smoke (a cigarette), v.-o., L. 21, p. 159  
xīyǐn, 吸引, attract, v., L. 20, p. 153  
xǐyījī, 洗衣机, washing machine, n., L. 9, p. 60  
xíguàn, 习惯, get used to, v., L. 3, p. 19  
xǐzǎo, 洗澡, take a bath, v.-o., L. 2, p. 11  
xiàjiàng, 下降, decline, drop, v., L. 26, p. 199  
xiàqí, 下棋, to play chess, v.-o., L. 15, p. 115  
xiàtiān, 夏天, summer, n., L. 15, p. 114  
xiàiyǔ, 下雨, rain, v.-o., L. 15, p. 115  
xiān, 先, first, adv., L. 12, p. 87  
xiān.shēng, 先生, Mr., n., L. 1, p. 3  
xiān.shēng, 先生, husband, n., L. 25, p. 189  
xiānlǎo, 闲聊, chat, v., L. 27, p. 206  
xiǎnde, 显得, seems, v., L. 14, p. 106  
xiǎnrán, 显然, obviously, adv., L. 10, p. 69  
xiàn, 县, county, n., L. 35, p. 267  
xiàndàihuà, 现代化, modernize, v., L. 30, p. 229  
xiànjīn, 现金, cash, n., L. 3, p. 19  
xiànyǒu, 现有, available, existing, adj., L. 36, p. 275  
xiāng, 乡, countryside, n., L. 10, p. 69  
xiāng, 香, fragrant, adj., L. 23, p. 173  
xiāngchǔ, 相处, get along, v., L. 27, p. 205  
xiāngdāng, 相当, correspond to, v., L. 11, p. 76  
xiāngduìláiishuō, 相对来说, relatively speaking, L. 12, p. 88  
xiānggān, 相干, related, v., L. 11, p. 77  
Xiāngshān, 香山, Fragrant Mountain, PW., L. 29, p. 221  
xiāngtǔ, 乡土, one's native land, n., L. 35, p. 267  
xiāngtóng, 相同, the same, adj., L. 11, p. 77  
xiāngshòu, 享受, luxurious enjoyment; to enjoy, n./v., L. 20, p. 153  
xiǎngxiàng, 想象, imagine, fancy, v., L. 2, p. 11  
xiàng, 像, resemble, v., L. 4, p. 25  
xiàng, 像, such as, L. 29, p. 220  
xiàng...shìde, 像...似的, it seems like..., L. 14, p. 106  
xiāo.xī, 消息, information, news, n., L. 17, p. 132  
xiǎobiàn, 小便, urinate, v.-o., L. 10, p. 69  
xiǎochī, 小吃, snack, n., L. 15, p. 116  
xiǎo.qì, 小气, stingy, adj., L. 13, p. 95  
xiǎofàn, 小贩, street vendor, n., L. 13, p. 94  
xiǎofàn, 小贩, peddler, vendor, n., L. 18, p. 139  
xiǎopàng.zi, 小胖子, "little fatty", n., L. 27, p. 205  
xiǎoqì, 小气, stingy, adj., L. 5, p. 31  
xiǎoqiáoliúshuǐ, 小桥流水, little bridge and running water, n., L. 32, p. 244  
xiǎotíqín, 小提琴, violin, n., L. 27, p. 205  
xiǎoxíng, 小型, mini, small-size, adj., L. 17, p. 131  
xiào, 笑, laugh at, v., L. 12, p. 87  
xiào.huà, 笑话, a joke, n., L. 25, p. 190  
xiàolǜ, 效率, efficiency, n., L. 20, p. 153  
xiào.shùn, 孝顺, be obedient to one's parents, adj., L. 8, p. 53  
xiàoróng, 笑容, smile, n., L. 20, p. 153  
xiàoshè, 校舍, school buildings, n., L. 4, p. 25  
xiàoyuán, 校园, campus, n., L. 4, p. 25  
xiē, 些, a little, mw., L. 4, p. 25  
Xīnjiāpō, 新加坡, Singapore, PW., L. 7, p. 45  
xīnlǐ, 心理, mentality, n., L. 28, p. 213  
xīnxīnkǔkǔ, 辛辛苦苦, hard; toilsome, adj., L. 18, p. 139  
xīnxiān, 新鲜, novel, original; fresh, adj., L. 1, p. 3

xīnzàngbìng, 心脏病, heart disease, n., L. 6, p. 39  
 xìn, 信, believe, v., L. 21, p. 159  
 xìnren, 信任, trust, n., L. 35, p. 268  
 xìnxīn, 信心, confidence, n., L. 23, p. 175  
 xìnyòngkǎ, 信用卡, credit card, n., L. 3, p. 19  
 xìnyǎng, 信仰, religious belief, n., L. 26, p. 197  
 xìnghuāchūnyǔ, 杏花春雨, apricot blossom and spring rain, n., L. 32, p. 244  
 xīngfèn, 兴奋, excited, adj., L. 1, p. 3  
 xíng, 行, transportation (literary), n., L. 17, p. 133  
 xíng, 行, trip, travel (literary), n./v., L. 23, p. 173  
 xíngzhèng, 行政, administration, n., L. 34, p. 259  
 xǐng, 醒, wake up, v., L. 3, p. 19  
 xìngkuī, 幸亏, fortunately, adv., L. 2, p. 10  
 xìngmíng, 姓名, name, n., L. 35, p. 267  
 xiōngdìjiěmèi, 兄弟姐妹, siblings, n., L. 27, p. 206  
 xiū, 修, renovate, v., L. 4, p. 25  
 xūyào, 需要, to need, v., L. 12, p. 87  
 xǔduō, 许多, many, , L. 8, p. 53  
 xuéqī, 学期, semester, n., L. 23, p. 173  
 xuéwèi, 学位, academic degree, n., L. 28, p. 213  
 xuéxí, 学习, study, v., L. 9, p. 61  
 xuéli, 学历, educational background, n., L. 11, p. 77  
 xùnliàn, 训练, training; to train, n./v., L. 24, p. 183  
 xùnliàn, 训练, training; train, n./v., L. 36, p. 275

## Y

yā, 鸭, duck, n., L. 7, p. 45  
 yāli, 压力, pressure, n., L. 27, p. 205, L. 33, p. 253  
 yāpò, 压迫, oppression; oppress, n./v., L. 25, p. 188  
 yān, 烟, cigarette, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 yāngé, 严格, strict, adj., L. 27, p. 205  
 yānhǎi, 沿海, along the coast, n., L. 34, p. 258  
 yánjiū, 研究, research, v., L. 19, p. 147  
 yánjiūshēng, 研究生, graduate student, n., L. 28, p. 213  
 yánlùn, 言论, opinion on public affairs, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 yánlùn, 言论, words, n., L. 36, p. 276  
 yánlùnzìyóu, 言论自由, freedom of speech, n., L. 26, p. 197  
 yánzhòng, 严重, serious, severe, adj., L. 16, p. 23  
 yǎnjìn, 演进, progress gradually, v., L. 36, p. 275  
 yǎnyuán, 演员, performer, actor, actress, n., L. 24, p. 183  
 yànfán, 厌烦, be sick of, be fed up with, adj., L. 15, p. 115  
 yāngròu, 羊肉, lamb meat, n., L. 7, p. 45  
 yāo.qiú, 要求, request, n., L. 9, p. 60  
 yěqù, 野趣, “outdoorsy”, natural beauty, adj., L. 32, p. 245  
 yěxǔ, 也许, perhaps, adv., L. 18, p. 139  
 yèshì, 夜市, night market, n., L. 15, p. 116  
 yī...jiù, 一...就..., as soon as, , L. 19, p. 146  
 yīliú, 一流, first-class quality, adj., L. 28, p. 214  
 yīliáo, 医疗, medical treatment, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 yīshízhùxíng, 衣食住行, food, clothing, dwelling and transportation, n., L. 33, p. 253  
 yīxué, 医学, medical science, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 yībèi.zi, 一辈子, a lifetime, n., L. 26, p. 197  
 yídìng, 一定, must, adv., L. 2, p. 10  
 yídìng, 一定, a certain, adj., L. 11, p. 77  
 yídàzǎo, 一大早, very early (in the morning), tw., L. 19, p. 145  
 yíduìr, 一对儿, a couple, a pair, , L. 14, p. 105  
 Yíhéyuán, 颐和园, the Summer Palace, pw., L. 29, p. 220  
 yíjìzhīcháng, 一技之长, (saying) skill or proficiency, n., L. 24, p. 183  
 yímín, 移民, immigrant; immigration, n./v., L. 34, p. 259  
 yímiàn, 一面, one side, one aspect, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 yíxiàng, 一向, all along, adv., L. 20, p. 153  
 yǐwéi, 以为, mistakenly think, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 yízài, 一再, repeatedly, adv., L. 2, p. 11  
 yízhì, 一致, same, adj., L. 35, p. 267  
 yǐběi, 以北, the north of, , L. 32, p. 245  
 yǐshàng, 以上, above, adv., L. 17, p. 132  
 yǐ...wéi, 以...为, regard... as, v., L. 12, p. 87  
 yǐ...wéichǐ, 以...为耻, regard... as a shame, , L. 12, p. 87  
 yǐ...wéiróng, 以...为荣, regard... as an honor, , L. 12, p. 87  
 yībān, 一般, general, adj., L. 13, p. 95  
 yībān, 一般, ordinary, adj., L. 24, p. 184  
 yībānláishuō, 一般来说, generally speaking, , L. 5, p. 31  
 yìjiàn, 意见, opinion, n., L. 17, p. 131  
 yìqǐ, 一起, together, adv., L. 8, p. 53  
 yìshù, 艺术, art, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 yì.sī, 意思, meaning, n., L. 11, p. 76  
 yì.yì, 意义, significance, meaning, n., L. 36, p. 277  
 yīncǐ, 因此, “because of this”, therefore, conj., L. 26, p. 196, L. 35, p. 268  
 yīnyuè, 音乐, music, n., L. 28, p. 214  
 yīnyuèjiā, 音乐家, musician, n., L. 28, p. 214  
 yínháng, 银行, bank, n., L. 3, p. 19  
 yīnliào, 饮料, beverage, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 yǐnqǐ, 引起, lead to, cause, v., L. 21, p. 159  
 yǐnsī, 隐私, privacy, n., L. 11, p. 76  
 yìnxiàng, 印象, impression, n., L. 10, p. 68  
 Yìndì'ānrén, 印地安人, American Indians, n., L. 30, p. 230  
 yīngtèwǎng, 英特网, Internet, n., L. 31, p. 238  
 yíng, 赢, win, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 yíngyǎng, 营养, nutrition, n., L. 6, p. 39  
 yǐngxiǎng, 影响, effect, influence, v., L. 9, p. 61  
 yōngbào, 拥抱, embrace, v., L. 8, p. 53  
 yǒngjiǔ, 永久, perpetual; forever, adj., L. 31, p. 237  
 yǒngyuǎn, 永远, forever, always, adv., L. 36, p. 278  
 yòngbùzhāo, 用不着, need not, v.-c., L. 2, p. 11  
 yòngguàn.le, 用惯了, have gotten used to using, v.-c., L. 3, p. 19  
 yòngzuò, 用作, be used as, v., L. 25, p. 189  
 yōudài, 优待, preferential treatment, n., L. 13, p. 96

yōuměi, 优美, graceful, exquisite, adj., L. 32, p. 247  
 yōuxián, 悠闲, leisurely and unhurried, adj., L. 14, p. 106  
 yōuxiānquán, 优先权, special privilege, priority, n., L. 13, p. 95  
 yóu, 由, by, from, prep., L. 25, p. 190  
 yóukè, 游客, tourists, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 yóulǎn, 游览, go sightseeing, v., L. 32, p. 243  
 yóuqí, 尤其, especially, adv., L. 15, p. 116  
 yóuxíng, 游行, march, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 yóuyǒng, 游泳, swim, v.-o., L. 27, p. 205  
 yóuyú, 由于, due to, conj., L. 26, p. 197  
 yǒuhài, 有害, harmful, adj., L. 21, p. 159  
 yǒuqù, 有趣, interesting, adj., L. 7, p. 45  
 yǒutiānfèn, 有天赋, be talented, adj., L. 28, p. 214  
 yǒuxiàn, 有限, limited, adj., L. 10, p. 69  
 yǒuyìlì, bìyǒuyíbì, 有一利, 必有一弊, have both advantages and disadvantages, L. 31, p. 238  
 yǒuyìsī, 有意思, interesting, adj., L. 7, p. 45  
 yòuzhì, 幼稚, childish, adj., L. 22, p. 167  
 yú, 鱼, fish, n., L. 6, p. 39  
 yúkuài, 愉快, happy, delighted, adj., L. 13, p. 95  
 yúmǐzhīxiāng, 鱼米之乡, a land of plenty, n., L. 32, p. 243  
 yǔ, 与, and (literary), conj., L. 11, p. 77, L. 33, p. 253  
 yǔnxǔ, 允许, permit, v., L. 23, p. 175  
 yùdào, 遇到, run into, v., L. 35, p. 268  
 yùshì, 浴室, bathroom, n., L. 2, p. 12  
 yuánlín, 园林, gardens, park, n., L. 32, p. 245  
 yuánlái, 原来, originally, adv., L. 12, p. 87  
 yuánshǐ, 原始, primitive, adj., L. 31, p. 237  
 yuányīn, 原因, reason, n., L. 21, p. 159  
 yuányīn, 原因, reason, n., L. 26, p. 198  
 yuǎn, 远, far, distant, adj., L. 19, p. 145  
 yuànyǐ, 愿意, be willing to, aux., L. 3, p. 19  
 yùndòng, 运动, exercise, sports; to exercise, n./v., L. 14, p. 105  
 yùنشū, 运输, shipping, to transport, n./v., L. 32, p. 245  
 Yúnnán, 云南, Yunnan Province, PW., L. 32, p. 245

## Z

zājì, 杂技, acrobatics, n., L. 24, p. 183  
 zājìtuán, 杂技团, acrobatics troupe, n., L. 24, p. 183  
 zài...xià, 在...下, under, L. 26, p. 196  
 zàinǐkànlái, 在你看来, in your view, L. 9, p. 61  
 zàishuō, 再说, furthermore, moreover, conj., L. 11, p. 77, L. 22, p. 167  
 zāng, 脏, dirty, adj., L. 6, p. 39  
 zǎocāo, 早操, morning exercise, n., L. 15, p. 115  
 zǎochén, 早晨, (early) morning, TW., L. 14, p. 104  
 zǎozài, 早在, as early as, adv., L. 34, p. 258  
 zàochéng, 造成, cause to happen, v.-c., L. 16, p. 23, L. 34, p. 260

zérèn, 责任, responsibility, n., L. 21, p. 160  
 zēnggāo, 增高, increase, v., L. 21, p. 160  
 zēngjiā, 增加, increase, v., L. 26, p. 199  
 zhā, 炸, fry, v., L. 20, p. 153  
 zhàn, 站, stand, v., L. 10, p. 69  
 zhàn, 站, station, n., L. 30, p. 229  
 zhàn bú zhù, 站不住, be untenable, v.-c., L. 36, p. 278  
 Zhāngjì, 张继, name a Tang poet, pn., L. 32, p. 245  
 zhāngliáng, 蟑螂, cockroach, n., L. 6, p. 39  
 zhǎngdà, 长大, grow up, v.-c., L. 27, p. 205  
 zhāopái, 招牌, a signboard, n., L. 7, p. 45  
 zhǎo, 找, look for, v., L. 1, p. 3  
 zhào, 照, according to, prep., L. 19, p. 145  
 zhàocháng, 照常, as usual, adv., L. 16, p. 124  
 zhě, 者, -ist, n., L. 23, p. 174  
 zhè.me, 这么, like this, in this way, adv., L. 2, p. 11  
 Zhèjiāng, 浙江, Zhejiang Province, pw., L. 32, p. 243  
 zhèjǐtiān, 这几天, these few days, L. 19, p. 145  
 zhēnjié, 贞节, chastity (said of a woman), n., L. 25, p. 189  
 zhēnshí, 真实, actual, real, adj., L. 23, p. 173  
 zhēnzhèng, 真正, true, adj., L. 22, p. 168  
 zhèn, 镇, town, n., L. 10, p. 69  
 zhēngqǔ, 争取, strive for, fight for, v., L. 26, p. 197  
 zhēngxiānkǒng  
 hòu, 争先恐后, strive to be ahead of others and fear to be behind, L. 10, p. 69  
 zhěnggè, 整个, whole; entire, adj., L. 21, p. 160  
 zhěngqí, 整齐, in good order, neat, adj., L. 30, p. 229  
 zhěngtiān, 整天, all day long, adv., L. 16, p. 124  
 zhèng, 正, just, precisely, adv., L. 20, p. 153  
 zhèngcè, 政策, policy, n., L. 27, p. 205  
 zhèngcháng, 正常, normal, adj., L. 12, p. 87  
 zhèngfǔ, 政府, government, n., L. 21, p. 160  
 zhèngmíng, 证明, prove; proof, v./n., L. 21, p. 159, L. 25, p. 189  
 zhèngquè, 正确, proper, accurate, adj., L. 23, p. 174  
 zhèngzhì, 政治, politics, n., L. 26, p. 198  
 zhī, 支, measure word for cigarettes, mw., L. 21, p. 159  
 zhīshí, 知识, knowledge, n., L. 26, p. 199  
 zhīshífēnzǐ, 知识分子, intellectual, n., L. 26, p. 197  
 zhīnèi, 之内, within, L. 35, p. 267  
 zhīpiào, 支票, banking check, n., L. 3, p. 19  
 zhīyī, ...之一, one of ..., L. 21, p. 159  
 zhídé, 值得, be worth, v., L. 22, p. 167  
 zhíyè, 职业, occupation, n., L. 24, p. 183  
 zhíchū, 指出, point out, v.-c., L. 17, p. 131  
 zhǐyào, 只要, as long as, adv., L. 7, p. 45  
 zhìdù, 制度, system, n., L. 11, p. 77, L. 28, p. 213  
 zhìliàng, 质量, quality, n., L. 29, p. 221  
 zhìyú, 至于, as to, as for, conj., L. 25, p. 189  
 ZhōnghuáRénmínGònghéguó, 中华人民共和国, The

- People's Republic of China, n., L. 34, p. 260  
zhōnglǎoniánrén, 中老年人, middle-aged and elderly people, n., L. 14, p. 105  
ZhōngRì  
zhànzhēng, 中日战争, Sino-Japanese War (1894-1895), n., L. 34, p. 259  
zhōngshì, 中式, Chinese style, , L. 4, p. 25  
Zhōngyāngdiànshìtái, 中央电视台, China Central Television Station, n., L. 17, p. 132  
zhǒngzú, 种族, race, n., L. 23, p. 174  
zhǒngzhǒng, 种种, various kinds of, mw., L. 26, p. 198  
zhòngdà, 重大, major, significant, adj., L. 36, p. 275  
zhòngshì, 重视, emphasize, value highly, v., L. 28, p. 212  
zhòngyào, 重要, important, crucial, adj., L. 9, p. 61  
zhōumò, 周末, weekend, n., L. 9, p. 61  
zhǔchí, 主持, preside, host, v., L. 28, p. 213  
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